

) 'H]ddg'ni a 'I a [Ub['a]h'8]UVYhYg']b 'XYb
 : Yf]Yb

8]Y ': Yf]YbnY]h'gh']b 'j c``Ya ' ; Ub[Y 'i bX 'ZØf'j]Y`Y'A YbgWX Yb
 VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'Y]bYb 'NY]hd`Ub 'a]h: Ua]`YbhfYZZYbž
 J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb 'Ua '5fVY]hgd`Uhnž'9]b_Ui Zga Ø[`]WX _Y]hYbž
 FY]gYb 'i bX 'DUfhmg" K À\ fYbX 'I f`Ui VgZYghY 'GdU» 'a UWX Yb
 i bX 'ZfØ\ `]WX 'gY]b 'gc ``Ybž'Z]bXYb 'GhfYgg! 'i bX '5b[gh[YZØ\ `Y
 cžn'9]b[Ub["K Ybb 'G]Y 'Ui WX 'j Yfgi WX Ybž'a]h'8]UVYhYg
 i a ni [Y\ Ybž '_ObbYb 'gU]gcbU`Y 'GhfYggZU_hcfYb 'X]Y
 ; Ygi bX\ Y]h'Δ fYf'; Ygi bX\ Y]h'bcbWX 'gWX k]Yf][Yf'a UWX Yb"
 Ni gAhn`]WX 'ni 'XYa 'J Yfgi WX ž'f]WX h]['ni 'YggYb 'i bX 'Δ fYb
 6'i hni WX Yf'ni '_cbhfc ``]YfYbž '\ UVYb 'G]Y 'a Ø[`]WX Yfk Y]gY
 k Yb][Yf'NY]h'ni a 'Gdcfhž'ZØ\ `Yb 'a Y\ f 'GhfYgg 'i bX
 VY_ca a Yb 'b]WX h[Ybi ['GWX 'UZ' , VYfbY\ a Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y
 ?cbhfc ``Y 'ØVYf'I f`Ui VgghfYggž'VYj cf 'Yf'X]Y ?cbhfc ``Y 'ØVYf
 G]Y 'ØVYfb]a a h" '8]YgY 'ZØbZH]ddg'_ObbYb 'Δ bYb '\ Y'ZYbž
 / Ua dΔ Y ``]d/



8]Y ': Yf]YbnY]h'gh']b 'j c``Ya ' ; Ub[Y 'i bX 'ZØf'j]Y`Y'A YbgWX Yb
 VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'Y]bYb 'NY]hd`Ub 'a]h: Ua]`YbhfYZZYbž
 J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb 'Ua '5fVY]hgd`Uhnž'9]b_Ui Zga Ø[`]WX _Y]hYbž'F Y]gYb
 i bX 'DUfhmg" K À\ fYbX 'I f`Ui VgZYghY 'GdU» 'a UWX Yb 'i bX 'ZfØ\ `]WX

gY]b 'gc ``Ybž Z]bXYb 'GhfYgg! 'i bX '5b[gh[YZØ\ `Y 'cZh'9]b[Ub["

K Ybb 'G]Y 'Ui W]j Yfgi W]Ybž'a]h'8]UVYhYg 'i a ni [Y\Ybž _ØbbYb
gU]gcbU`Y 'GhfYggZU _hcfYb 'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'Δ fYf'; Ygi bX\Y]h'bcW
gWk]Yf][Yf'a UW]Yb" 'Ni gAhn`W]ni 'XYa 'J Yfgi W]ž'f]W]h]['ni
YggYb 'i bX 'Δ fYb '6 'i hni W]Yf'ni '_cbhfc ``]YfYbž \UVYb 'G]Y
a Ø[']W]Yfk Y]gY 'k Yb][Yf'NY]h'ni a 'Gdcfhž ZØ\ 'Yb 'a Y\ f'GhfYgg 'i bX
VY_ca a Yb 'b]W]h[Ybi ['GW] 'UZ"

, VYfbY\ a Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y ?cbhfc ``Y ØVYf 'I f'Ui VgghfYggž VYj cf'Yf 'X]Y
?cbhfc ``Y ØVYf 'G]Y ØVYfb]a a h" '8]YgY 'ZØbZ'H]ddg '_ØbbYb 'Δ bYb
\Y 'ZYbž k Å\ fYbX 'X]YgYf '[YgW]AZh][Yb 'GU]gcb 'XYb ' , VYfV 'W_ ØVYf
Δ fYb '8]UVYhYg 'i bX 'Δ fY 'U'[Ya 'Y]bY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'ni 'VY\ U'hYb"

%" 'GYhnYb 'G]Y 'Df]cf]hAhYb "

B Y\ a Yb 'G]Y 'g]W] 'Y]b 'dUUf'A]bi hYb 'NY]hž i a 'ni 'YbhgW]XYbž k Ug
ZØf 'G]Y 'fl bX 'Δ fY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'Ua 'k]W]h[ghYb ']ghž 'i bX 'dUggYb 'G]Y
XUbb 'Δ fY 'Df]cf]hAhYb 'Ybhgd fYW]YbX 'Ubž 'UbghUh'g]W]ni 'VY 'UghYbž
]bXYa 'G]Y 'j Yfgi W]Ybž 'Ub 'YYXYf 'J YfUbghU 'hi b['hY]'ni bY\ a Yb 'cXYf
X]Y 'dYfZY _hYb ' ; YgW]Yb _Y 'ni 'Z]bXYb 'K Ug 'a ØggYb 'G]Y 'i bVYX]b[h
hi b3 'Gdcfh'\]Zh 'Δ bYb 'VY]gd]Y 'gk Y]gY 'b]W]h'bi f'VY]a 'I a [Ub['a]h
Δ fYa '6 'i hni W]Yfž 'gcbXYfb ' _Ubb 'Ui W]GhfYgg 'UVVUi Yb 'i bX 'G]Y
_ØfdYf 'W] 'i bX 'Ya ch]cbU 'Ub_i fVY 'b"

B UW]XYa 'G]Y 'X]Y 'k]W]h[ghYb 'Df]cf]hAhYb 'ZYgh[Y 'Y[h\ UVYbž
ZU\ fYb 'G]Y 'a]h'XYa 'Zcfhž k Ug 'G]Y 'k]f_ ']W] 'a ØW]hYb 'a Ø[Yb 'ni 'hi b
[Y 'Yb 'k Ug 'Xi 'XYb _gh 'Xi 'gc ``hY 'a UW]Yb" ' ; YVYb 'G]Y 'g]W] 'X]Y
9f'Ui Vb]gž '9]b 'UXi b[Yb 'cXYf '5bZFU[Yb 'UVni 'Y\ bYbž k Ybb 'G]Y 'NY]h
VfUi W]Ybž 'i a 'g]W] 'i a 'Yhk Ug 'UbXYfYg 'ni '_Øa a Yfb ' 'cXYf
Y]bZUW] 'bi f'i a 'g]W] 'ni 'Ybhgd UbbYb"

&" 'A UW]Yb 'G]Y 'Y]bYb 'D 'Ub" ..

J Yfk YbXYb 'G]Y 'Y]bY 'U 'YbXYf '5ddž i a 'Δ fY 'HU[Y 'ni 'd 'UbYb " 'G]Y
k]ggYb 'Ui Z'Y]bYb '6 'W]ž 'k c 'i bX 'k Ubb 'G]Y 'gY]b 'a ØggYbž 'gcXUgg
G]Y 'gck c '\ ' , VYfVi W]i b[Yb 'U 'g 'Ui W] '9]Y 'j Yfa 'Y]XYb '_ØbbYb " 'A]h
X]YgYa '5bgUhñ '_ØbbYb 'G]Y 'g]W] 'Ui W] 'i a 'Δ fYb '8]UVYhYg

_Øa a Yfbž]bXYa 'G]Y NY]hZØf'6Yk Y[i b['Y]bd`UbYbž'a YX]n]b]gWX Y
HYfa]bY 'Y]b\U`hYb 'i bX 'g]WX 'XUFUb 'Yf]bbYfbž'ΔfYb '6`i hni W_Yf ni
hYghYb 'cXYf'A YX]_Ua YbhY 'Y]bni bY\ a Yb"

6`cWX]YfYb 'G]Y 'Ui WX 'X]Y NY]hZØf'g]WX 'gY 'Vghž'XUA]h[G]Y '[YfbY
'YgYbž'a YX]h]YfYb 'cXYf'k Ug 'Ui WX 'ja a Yf'ΔbYb '\]`Zhž'GhfYgg
UVni VUi Yb 'cXYf'bYi Y '9bYf[]Y 'ni 'hUb _Yb"''

' "': Y]Yfb 'G]Y ']b 'A U» Yb"'

NK]gWX Yb ': Ua]`]YbZY]Yfbž'HfYZYb 'a]h: fYi bXYb 'ni a 'A]hhU[YggYb
i bX 'gØ' Yb '@YW_YfY]Yb 'VY] 'XYf'5fVY]h' _ObbYb 'X]Y ': Y]YfhU[Y 'Y]bY
j Yf'cWX_YbXY '5i gk U\ ``Ub '_c\ `Yb \mXfUh! 'i bX 'ni W_YffY]WX Yb
@VYVbga]hhY 'b 'gYf] JYfYb "A cXYfUh]cb ']gh'XYf'GWX 'ØggY '/
6YcVUWX hYb 'G]Y 'ΔfY '6`i hni W_Yf! 'i bX '?c\ `Yb \mXfUhUi ZbU\ a Y"

- Hf]b _Yb 'G]Y 'j cf'Y]bYa ': Ua]`]YbYggYb 'cXYf'Y]bYf
5fVY]hgZY]Yf 'Y]bYb '[Ygi bXYb 'GbUW_ž'i a 'ΔfYb '< i b[Yf 'ni
gh]``Yb"
- K Á\ `Yb 'G]Y 'Cd h]cbYb 'a]h'b]YXf][Ya '6`i hni W_Yfgd]Y[Y'ž
gcZYfb 'j YfZØ[VUfž'i bX 'XYb _Yb 'G]Y 'XUFUbž'X]Y
?c\ `Yb \mXfUhY ']b ' ; YhfÁb _Ybž'Y]bgWX 'Y» ']WX '5`_c\ c'ž'ni
nÁ\ `Yb"
- 6f]b[Yb 'G]Y 'Y]b 'X]UVYhYgZfYi bX ']WX Yg'; Yf]WX h'ni 'Y]bYa
Dch'i W_ž'XUA]h[G]Y 'a]bXYghYbg 'Y]bY '[i hY 'Cd h]cb '\UVYb"

8Yb _Yb 'G]Y 'Ui WX 'XUFUbž'XUgg 'Yg ']b 'C fXbi b[']ghž'Y]bY 'DUfhm'cXYf
J YfUbghU'hi b['ZfØ\ nY]h]['ni 'j Yf'UggYbž'k Ybb 'G]Y 'X]Yg 'VYb Øh][Yb "
K Ybb 'G]Y 'a ØXY 'cXYf'Áb[gh]WX 'g]bX 'cXYf'Y]bZUWX 'bi f'j ca '9ggYb
i bX 'Hf]b _Yb 'k Y[_ca a Yb 'a ØggYbž'XUb _Yb 'G]Y 'ΔfYb ' ; Ugh[YVYfb
i bX '[Y\ Yb 'G]Y 'bUWX '< Ui gYž'i a 'Ui Zg]WX 'gY 'Vgh'Ui Zni dUggYb"

("':< U`hYb 'G]Y 'g]WX 'Ub 'Δf 'HfU]b]b[gd fc [fUa a ":

6Yk Y[i b['gh]a a Yf 'Y]b 'k]WX h][Yf'6YghUbXhY] 'XYg '8]UVYhYg!
A UbU[Ya Ybhgž'VYgcbXYfg 'UVYfž'k Ybb 'G]Y '[YghfYggh'g]bX 'cXYf
g]WX 'Áb[gh]WX 'cXYf'XYdfYgg]j 'ZØ\ `Yb " 'A UWX Yb 'G]Y 'Y]bY
J YfdZ]WX h'i b['ni 'ΔfYa 'HfU]b]b[" 'K Ybb 'G]Y 'GWX k]Yf][_Y]hYb

\UVYbžΔfY[Yk c\bhY , Vi b[gfc i h]bYUi ZfYWX hni Yf\ U\hYbžgc ``hYb G]Y : c`[YbXYg`j Yfgi WX Yb.

- J YfY]bVUfYb`G]Y`Y]b`HfU]b]b[`a]h`Y]bYa : fYi bX`cXYf ?c``Y[Yb`i bX`Y`ZYb`G]Y`g]WX [Y[YbgY]h] [ž`Ui Z`XYa f]WX h] [Yb`K Y[`ni `V`Y]VYb"
- HfYZZYb`G]Y`g]WX`ni `Y]bYa `GdUn]Yf[Ub[ž`UbghUh`Y a UbXYb ni a ?UZZYY`ni `hfYZZYb"
- HY]`Yb`G]Y`XUg`HfU]b]b[`]b`%\$!a]bØh] [Y`?Àa dZY`Ui Z`k Ybb X]Yg`X]Y`5bdUggi b[`Ub`ΔfYb`NY]hd`Ub`Yf`Y]WX hYfh"
- GdfYWX Yb`G]Y`a]h`Y]bYa `DYfgcbU`HfU]bYf`cXYf ; Ygi bX\Y]bgWXUWX`XUfØVYfžk]Y`G]Y`ΔfYb`HfU]b]b[gd`Ub Ub dUggYb`_ØbbYbžV]g`X]Y : Yf]Yb`j cfVY]`g]bX"

) ``GY]Yb`G]Y`j cfVYfY]hYhžk Ybb`G]Y`fY]gYb"

K Ybb`ΔfY`I f`Ui Vgd`ÀbY`FY]gYb`VY]b\U\hYbždUWX Yb`G]Y ni gÀhn`WX Y`A YX]_Ua YbhY`i bX`Ni VY\Øf`Y]bžZU`g`G]Y`g]WX`Ui g]f[YbXY]bYa : fi bX`j YfgdÀhYb`6Yk U\ fYb`G]Y`g]Y`]b`Y]bYf < UbX[YdÀWX hUgWX Y`Ui Z`X]Y`G]Y`]a a Yf`XUVY]`UVYbži bX`k YfZYb G]Y`Ui WX`Y]b`dUUf`X]UVYhYgZfYi bX`]WX Y`GbUWX_g`\]bY]b`6f]b[Yb`G]Y`Ui WX`F YnYdhY`ZØf`ΔfY`A YX]_Ua YbhY`i bX`J YfVfUi WX ga UhYf]U`]Yb a]hžZU`g`X]YgY`j cb`ni < Ui gY`k Y[[YZØ`h`k YfXYb`a ØggYb`

CVk c\`Yg`i bk U\ fgWX Y]b`]WX`]ghžXUgg`G]Y`Yg`VfUi WX Ybž]gh`Yg Y]bY`[i hY`ΔXYYž`Y]bYb`8]UVYhYg!5fnhž`Y]b`?fUb`Yb\Ui g`i bX`Y]bY BchZU`j Yfgcf[i b[`Ub`ΔfY`a`N]Y`cfh`ni `Z]bXYbžVYj cf`G]Y`XUg`<Ui g`j Yf`UggYb`

A ØWX hYb`G]Y`ΔfYb`?i bXYb`Y`ZYbžXi fWX
9fbÀ\fi b[gYfn]Y\i b[`i bX`J Yf\ U\hYb`gÀbXYfi b[
[YgØbXYfY`i bX`bUWX\U`h] [YfY`@YVYbga`JhhY`ni`k À\`Yb3
A`Y`XYb`G]Y`g]WX`ZØf`XUg`579` JhbYgg`B`i hf]h]cb`GdYWXU`]gh Dfc[fUa`Ub`

≠gd]f]Yfh'j cb'579

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!Z]hb Ygg"b Yh