

## A ]h'Mc[ U'9bYf[ ]Y'hUb\_Yb3''>U°

: Ø\`Yb'G]Y'g]W\`a cf[ Ybg'hfÅ[ Y'cXYf'\_Åa dZYb'G]Y'[ Y[ Yb  
Y]bYb'9]bVfi W\`Ua 'B UW\`a ]hU[ 3'GhY``Yb'G]Y'XUg'?cZZ]b'UV  
i bX'fYj ]hU`g]YfYb'G]Y'Yg'Ui Z'bUhØf`]W\`Y'K Y]gY'a ]h'Mc[ U"  
Mc[ U'\`Uh'Y]bYb'[ i hYb'Fi Z'XUZØfž'VY]`XYf'9b hgdUbbi b[ ž  
: `YI ]V]`]hÅh'i bX'VY]a 'GhfYgga UbU[ Ya Ybh'ni '\`Y`ZYbž'UVYf  
VYgh]a a hY'DcgYb'k ]f\_Yb'K i bXYfž'i a 'ÆfYb'? ØfdYf'ni  
YfZf]gW\`Yb'i bX'ni 'VY`YVYb'i bX'Æf'; Y\]fb'ni 'gh]a i 'YfYb"  
5i » YfXYa 'VfUi W\`Yb'G]Y'b]W\`h]j ]Y`NY]h'cXYf'FUi a ž'i a 'g]Y  
ni 'Yf'YX][ Yb"K ]Y'VY]'YXYf'5\_h]j ]hÅhž'k Ybb'G]Y  
]f[ YbXk Y`W\`Y'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'\`UVYb'cXYf'gW\`k Ub[ Yf'g]bXž  
\_cbgi `h]YfYb'G]Y'ÆfYb'5fnhž'VYj cf'G]Y'X]YgY'DcgYb'a UW\`Yb"  
8Yb\_Yb'G]Y'XUfUbž'XUgg'G]Yž'cVk c\`X]Yg/ Ua d^Y``]d/



: Ø\`Yb'G]Y'g]W\`a cf[ Ybg'hfÅ[ Y'cXYf'\_Åa dZYb'G]Y'[ Y[ Yb'Y]bYb  
9]bVfi W\`Ua 'B UW\`a ]hU[ 3'GhY``Yb'G]Y'XUg'?cZZ]b'UV i bX  
fYj ]hU`g]YfYb'G]Y'Yg'Ui Z'bUhØf`]W\`Y'K Y]gY'a ]h'Mc[ U"

Mc[ U'\`Uh'Y]bYb'[ i hYb'Fi Z'XUZØfž'VY]`XYf'9b hgdUbbi b[ ž: `YI ]V]`]hÅh  
i bX'VY]a 'GhfYgga UbU[ Ya Ybh'ni '\`Y`ZYbž'UVYf'VYgh]a a hY'DcgYb  
k ]f\_Yb'K i bXYfž'i a 'ÆfYb'? ØfdYf'ni 'YfZf]gW\`Yb'i bX'ni 'VY`YVYb  
i bX'Æf'; Y\]fb'ni 'gh]a i 'YfYb"'5i » YfXYa 'VfUi W\`Yb'G]Y'b]W\`h]j ]Y`

NY]h'cXYf'FUi a ži a 'g]Y'ni 'Yf'YX][ Yb'"K ]Y'VY]'YXYf'5\_hj] ]hÀhž  
k Ybb'G]Y'jf[ YbXk Y'WXY'J Yf'Ymi b[ Yb'\UVYb'cXYf'gWk Ub[ Yf  
g]bXž'\_cbgi 'h]YfYb'G]Y'ÀfYb'5fnhž'VYj cf'G]Y'X]YgY'DcgYb'a UWXYb"

8Yb\_Yb'G]Y'XUfUbž'XUgg'G]Yž'cVkc\`X]Yg'U\_hj] Y'DcgYb'g]bXž'X]YgY  
'Ub[ gUa 'i bX'UWhgUa 'Xi fW'Ui ZYb'a ØW'hYb"'5ha Yb'G]Y'k À\fybX  
'YXYf'DcgY'['Y]W'a Å»][ 'i bX'bY\ a Yb'G]Y'X]Y'DcgY'bi f'V]g'ni  
Y]bYa 'Di b\_hž'XYf'g]W'ZØf'G]Y'Ub[ YbY\ a 'UbZØ\`h"'9g]ghj Ø`][  
bcfa U'ž'XUgg'Y]bY'GY]hY'ÀfYg'? ØfdYfg'UbXYfg']gh'U'g'X]Y'UbXYfY"  
<U'hY'YXY'DcgY'ZØf'%) 'V]g'' \$'GY\_i bXYb"

HfU[ Yb'G]Y'VYei Ya Y'?`Y]Xi b[ žZ]bXYb'G]Y'Xf]bbYb'cXYf'XfUi »Yb  
Y]bYb'fi \][ Yb'D'Uhnž'fc`Yb'G]Y'ÀfY'Mc[ Ua UhhY'Ui g'i bX'VYfY]hYb  
G]Y'g]W'XUfUi Zj cfž'9bYf[ ]Y'ni 'hUb\_Yb"

7cVfU'DcgY'fĤ\i 'Ub[ UgUbUŁ

7cVfU']gh'Y]bY'6fi ghØZbi b[ gdcgYž'X]Y'\]'Zhž'A ØX][ \_Y]h'ni ``]bXYfb"

@Y[ Yb'G]Y'g]W'a ]h'Ui g[ YghfYW\_hYb'6Y]bYb'i bX'XYb': i »gd]hnYb  
Ui ZXYb'6cXYb"@Y[ Yb'G]Y'ÀfY'<ÅbXY'ZUW'Ui ZXYb'6cXYb'X]fY\_h  
i bhYf'ÀfY'GW'i 'hYfbž'gdfY]nYb'G]Y'X]Y': ]b[ Yf'k Y]h'i bX'XfØW\_Yb  
G]Y'X]Y'9`Vc[ Yb'X]W'h'Ub'ÀfYb'? ØfdYf"



8 fØW\_Yb`GjY`XjY` : i » gd]hnYbž`C VYfgW\Yb\_Y`i bX`XUg`6YW\_Yb`]b  
 XYb`6cXYbž`Uha`Yb`GjY`Y]b`i bX`ghfYW\_Yb`GjY`XjY`5fa`Y`F c`Yb`GjY`  
 ÆfY`GW\i`hYfb`bUW\`]bhYb`i bX`i bhYbž`k`À\fybX`GjY` ÆfY`6fi`gh  
 Ub\YVYb`i bX` ÆfYb`F ØW\_Yb`gUbZh`\_fØa`a`Ybž`k`À\fybX`GjY` Æf  
 6YW\_Yb`Ui`ZXYa`6cXYb`U`hYb`" < U`hYb`GjY` ÆfY`GW\i`hYfV`ÀhYf  
 bUW\`]bhYb`i bX`i bhYbž`i`a`XjY`GW`ØggY`VY]bY`ni`ÒZbYbž`  
 k`À\fybX`GjY`XjY`DcgY`U`hYb`"5ha`Y`Ui`gž`k`À\fybX`Xi`XjW`k`jYXYf  
 Ui`ZXYb`6cXYb`UVgYb\_gh"

? UhnYb!`#?`i`\\U`hi`b[`fA`Uf`UfmUgUbU`#6]h`UgUbUk`

8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`X]Ygyf`VY]XYb`DcgYb`n]Y`h`Ui`Z`K`]fVY`gAi`Yž`  
 Fi`a`dZi`bX`<U`g`UV`i`bX`\\]`Ž`GdUbbi`b[`Yb`UVni`VUi`Yb`"



6Y[`]bbYb`GjY`Ui`Z`ÆfYb`<`AbXYb`i`bX`?`b]Yb`a`]h`ÆfYb`  
 <UbX[`Y`Yb\_Yb`]b`Y]bYf`@]b]Y`a`]h`ÆfYb`GW\i`hYfbž`?`b]Yb`X]fY\_h`  
 i`bhYf`ÆfYb`<`ØZhYb`i`bX`XYb` : i » gd]hnYb`ZUW`Ui`ZXYa`6cXYb`  
 <U`hYb`GjY`?`cdZi`bX`<U`g`]b`Y]bYf`bYi`hfU`Yb`Dcg]h]cb`"





5ha Y`Y]bž`k Å\fybX`Xi `gUbZh`XY]bYb`F ØW\_Yb`\_fØa a ghž`XY]b`? ]bb  
i bX`XY]bY`6fi gh`Ub\YVgh`i bX`XY]bYb`A U[ Yb`]b`F ]W`hi b[ `A UhhY  
YbhgdUbbYb`Äggh`GW`Ui Yb`G]Y`ni f`8YW\_Yž`k Å\fybX`G]Y`X]Y`DcgY  
\U`hYb`"



5ha Yb`G]Y`Ui gž`k Å\fybX`G]Y`≠fyb`F ØW\_Yb`k ]Y`Y]bY`? UhhY`Ub`X]Y  
8YW\_Y`fi bXYb`i bX`≠f`? ]bb`ZU`Yb`UggYbž`i a `ni a `6cXYb`ni



V`jW\_Yb""?Y\fyb`GjY`Ub[ gUa`]b`XjY`5i g[ Ub[ gdcg]h]cb`ni fØW\_

? f]Y[ Yf`%`fU ]fUV\ UXfUgUbU`±

8jYgY`ghY\YbXY`<U`hi b[ `n]Y`h`Ui Z`6fi ghž`Fi a dŽž`5fa Y`i bX`6Y]bY  
UV""

6Y[ ]bbYb`GjYž`]bXYa`GjY`a ]h`\ØZhVfY]h`Ui gY]bUbXYf`]Y[ YbXYb  
cXYf`Yhk Ug`VfY]hYfYb` : Ø»Yb`ghY\Yb""HfYhYb`GjY`a ]h`XYa`fYW`hYb  
: i »`j cf`i bX`nY][ Yb`GjY`a ]h`XYb`NY\Yb`[ YfUXYUi g""8fY\Yb`GjY  
≠fYb`]b\_Yb` : i »`]b`Y]bYb` ( ) !; fUX!K ]b\_Y`i bX`\U`hYb`GjY`≠f  
6YW\_Yb`bUW`j cfbY`[ Yf]W`hYh"



8fØW\_Yb`GjY`]b`≠fY`]b\_Y` : YfgY`i bX`VYi [ Yb`GjY`≠f`fYW`hYg`?b]Y  
]b`Y]bYa` - \$!; fUX!K ]b\_Y`ØVYf`≠fYb`?bØW`Y""; fY]ZYb`GjY`a ]h`XYb  
5fa Yb`[ YfUXY`bUW`cVYbž`\YVYb`GjY`XYb`6fi gh`cfV`Ub`i bX  
\U`hYb`GjY`XjY`GW`i`hYfV`ÀhYf`bUW`\]bhYb`i bX`i bhYb"">Y  
bUW`XYa ž`k Ug`g]W`ZØf`GjY`Ua`VYghYb`UbZØ`\hž`XfØW\_Yb`GjY`XjY  
<UbXZ`ÀW`Yb`ØVYf`≠fYa`?cdZ`ni gUa`a Yb`cXYf`\U`hYb`GjY`g]Y  
Ui gY]bUbXYf""; fY]ZYb`GjY`a ]h`XYb` : ]b[ Yfgd]hYb`bUW`cVYb`i bX  
V`jW\_Yb`GjY`Ui Z`≠fY`8Ui a Ybž`k`À\fybX`GjY`XjY`DcgY`\U`hYb`  
fk Ybb`Y]b`6`jW`bUW`cVYb`≠fYb`B UW\_Yb`ghØfhž`\U`hYb`GjY`≠fYb  
6`jW`[ YfUXYUi g"Ł`GhfYW\_Yb`GjY`≠f`[ YVc[ YbYg`6Y]b`i bX`gYb\_Yb

G]Y`≡fY`5fa Yž`i a`g]Y`ni` ``ÖgYb`"K` jYXYf\c`Yb`G]Y`Ui` Z`XYf`UbXYfYb`  
GY]hY`"

? Ua` Y`\U`hi` b[` *fl` ghfUgUbUŁ`*

6UW`!6YbX]b[` !DcgYb`g]bX`gcZcfh][` Y`9bYf[` ]nYfž`i a`9fa` ØXi` b[`  
Ybh[` Y[` Ybni` k` ]f`\_Yb`"

6Y[` ]bbYb`G]Y`]b`Ui` ZfYWX`hYf`?`b]Yd`cg]h]cb`a` ]h`\ØZhVfY]h`  
Ui` gY]bUbXYf`Y[` YbXYb`?`b]Yb`"8fØW`Yb`G]Y`≡fY`GWX`YbVY]bY`i` bX`  
: i` »gd]hnYb`]b`XYb`6cXYb`"@Y[` Yb`G]Y`≡fY`<`ÀbXY`a` ]h`XYb`  
GWX`i` hYfb`bUWX`\]bhYb`i` bX`i` bhYb`a` ]h`XYb`:]b[` Yfb`bUWX`i` bhYb`Ui` Z`  
XYb`<`ØZhØW`\_Yb`"

@Y\bYb`G]Y`g]WX`ni` fØW`i` bX`Y[` Yb`G]Y`≡fY`fYWX`hY`<`UbX`Ui` Z`≡fY`  
fYWX`hY`:]fYgY`" <`U`hYb`G]Y`XUVY]`≡fY`6fi` gh`Ub[` Y\cVYb`i` bX`cZZYb`"  
K` YWX`gY`b`G]Y`X]Y`5fa` Y`i` bX`[` fY]ZYb`G]Y`a` ]h`XYf`]b`\_Yb`<`UbX`bUWX`  
≡fYf`]b`\_Yb`:]fYgY`"Hi` b`G]Y`X]Y`g`Y]b][` Y`A`U`Y`Ui` Z`YXYf`GY]hY`"K` Ybb`  
Yg`gWX`k` ]Yf][` ]ghž`≡fY`:]fYgYb`ni` YffY]WX`Ybž`\YVYb`G]Y`g]Y`Ubž`  
]bXYa`G]Y`X]Y`NY\YbVØXYb`Ui` Z`XYb`6cXYb`Y[` Yb`"



K` Ybb`G]Y`g]WX`VYfY]h`ZØ\`Ybž`[` fY]ZYb`G]Y`bUWX`\]bhYb`i` bX`Y[` Yb`  
G]Y`VY]XY`<`ÀbXY`Ui` Z`≡fY`:]fYgYb`"K` Ybb`Yg`g]WX`Ub`≡fYa`B`UW`\_Yb`

[ i h'UbZØ\`hž`UggYb`G]Y`≡fYb`?cdZni fØW\_ZU`Yb``5bXYfbZU`g  
 \U`hYb`G]Y`≡fYb`?cdZ`bYi hfU``8Yb\_Yb`G]Y`XUfUbž`k Y]hYf`ni  
 Uha Ybž`k Å\`fYbX`G]Y`X]Y`DcgY`\U`hYb``6f]b[ Yb`G]Y`≡fY`<ÅbXY  
 ni fØW\_`ni`≡fYb`<ØZhYb`i bX`j Yf`UggYb`G]Y`X]Y`DcgY`Ub[ gUa`i bX  
 \_cbhfc``]Yfhž`]bXYa`G]Y`ni Yfgh`≡fY`6fi ghž`XUbb`≡fYb`<U`g`i bX  
 ni`Ymh`≡fYb`?cdZ`Ub\YVYb``K Ybb`G]Y`a ØW`hYbž`bY\`a Yb`G]Y`ni a  
 GW`i gg`Y]b`dUUf`5hYa nØ[ Y`]b`?]bXYfdcYgY"

K YfXYb`G]Y`Y]b`579!GdYn]U`]gh`ZØf`J Yf\U`hYbgÅbXYfi b[ Yb`i bX  
 `YfbYb`G]Y`bYi Y`A Yh\cXYbž`i a`g]W`a Y\`f`ni`VYk Y[ Ybž`9bYf[ ]Y  
 ni`hUb\_Yb`i bX`Ub[ Zf]gh][`Y]bYb`[ Ygi bXYb`@YVYbggh]`ni`ZØ\`fYb``

...

≡gd]f]Yfh] cb`579

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg`bYh