

B UWX 'Y]bYf'J Yf`Yhni b['k]YXYf'Z]h'k YfXYb

8 Ug`Ni fØW__ca a Yb`j cb`Y]bYf'J Yf`Yhni b['_Ubb
 \YfUi gZcfXYfbX`i bX`Zfi ghf]YfYbX`gY]bž`UVYf`UggYb`G]Y`Yg
 b]W h`ni ž`XUgg`Yg`XUg`6YghY`Ui g`ÀbYb`\YfUi g`c`h`BY\`a Yb
 G]Y`g]W`NY]hž`\U`hYb`G]Y`g]W`Ub`Àf`HfU]b]b[`i bX`Yf`YbbYb
 G]Yž`k Ubb`G]Y`<]`ZY`VYbØh][Yb``K YbXYb`G]Y`g]W`Ub`DYfgcbU`
 HfU]bYfž`D\mg]ch`YfUdYi hYb`i bX`ÀfYb`5fnh``i bX`VYZc`[Yb
 G]Y`X]YgY`:]hbYgg!H]ddgž`i a`ni`ÀfYf`:]hbYgg!F ci h]bY
 ni fØW_ni _Y`fYb``: cfa`i bX`i b_h]cb`8]Y`f]W h][Y
 HfU]b]b[gZcfa`]gh]a a Yf`k]W h][ž`UVYf`i bVYX]b[h
 YfZcfXYf`]W ž`k Ybb`G]Y`j cb`Y]bYf'J Yf`Yhni b[`ni fØW__Y`fYb`
 , VYfdfØZyb`G]Y`ni a`]bXYgh`X]Y`f]W h][Y`: cfa`ZØf`YXY
 , Vi b[ž`X]Y`X]Y`ni j cf`j Yf`YhnhY`GhY``Y`VYhf]Zh``K Ybb`G]Y
 : fU[Yb`\UVYbž`k YbXYb`G]Y`g]W`/ Ua`d^Y``d/



8 Ug`Ni fØW__ca a Yb`j cb`Y]bYf'J Yf`Yhni b['_Ubb`\YfUi gZcfXYfbX
 i bX`Zfi ghf]YfYbX`gY]bž`UVYf`UggYb`G]Y`Yg`b]W h`ni ž`XUgg`Yg`XUg

6YghY`Ui`g`≡bYb`\\YfUi`g`c`h`"BY\\a`Yb`G]Y`g]W\\`NY]hž`\\U`hYb`G]Y`
g]W\\`Ub`≡f`HfU]b]b[`i`bX`Yf`_YbbYb`G]Y`ž`k`Ubb`G]Y`<`]`ZY`VYb`Òh][`Yb`"
K`YbXYb`G]Y`g]W\\`Ub`DYfgcbU`HfU]bYfž`D\\mg]ch\\YfUdYi`hYb`i`bX`
≡fYb`5fnh`i`bX`VYZc`[`Yb`G]Y`X]YgY`:]`hbYgg!H]ddgž`i`a`ni`≡fYf`
:]`hbYgg!Fci`h]bY`ni`fØW`_ni`_Y\\fYb`"

:`cfa`i`bX`:`i`b`_h]cb`

8]Y`f]W\\`h][`Y`HfU]b]b[`gZcfa`i`]gh]a`a`Yf`k`]W\\`h][`ž`UVYf`i`bVYX]b[`h`
YfZcfXYf`]W\\`ž`k`Ybb`G]Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`ni`fØW`_Y\\fYb`"
,`VYfdfØZYb`G]Y`ni`a`]bXYgh`X]Y`f]W\\`h][`Y`:`cfa`ZØf`YXY`,`Vi`b[`ž`X]Y`
X]Y`ni`j`cf`j`Yf`YhnhY`GhY`Y`VYhf]Zzh`K`Ybb`G]Y`:`fU[`Yb`\\UVYbž`
k`YbXYb`G]Y`g]W\\`Ub`Y]bYb`XYf`DYfgcbU`HfU]bYf`]b`≡fYa`
:]`hbYggghi`X]c`"<]Yf`_ÒbbYb`G]Y`bUW`579!nYfh]Z]n]YfhYb`
:]`UW`Yi`hYb`]b`≡fYf`BÀ\\Y`gi`W\\Yb`"

I`bUV\\Àb[`] [`j`cb`XYf`,`Vi`b[`\\Y`ZYb`≡bYb`X]YgY`<]bk`Y]gY`XUVY]ž`
Y]bY`[`i`hY`:`cfa`VY]ni`VY\\U`hYb`.

%`<U`hYb`G]Y`≡fY`K`]fVY`gÀi`Y`Ub[`""8]Yg[`Yk`À\\f`Y]ghYh`Y]bY`[`i`hY`
<U`hi`b[`c\\bY`,`VYf`_cffY`_hi`f`"

&""9bhgdUbbYb`G]Y`≡fY`GW`i`hYfb`"GhfYgg`i`bX`7ca`di`hYfnY]h`
a`UW\\Yb`X]Y`GW`i`hYfb`ghfUZZ`@UggYb`G]Y`X]YgYb`GhfYgg`cg`i`bX`
≡fY`GW`i`hYfb`k`YfXYb`bUhØf`]W\\`g]hnYb`"

'`""6Yk`Y[`Yb`G]Y`g]W\\`j`cb`≡fYb`<ØZhYb`"K`À\\fYbX`;`Ubn`_ØfdYf!`i`bX`
I`bhYf`_ØfdYfØVi`b[`Yb`k`]fX`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`j`cb`≡fYb`<ØZhYb`Ui`g`
Ui`g[`Y`Ògh`<U`hYb`G]Y`≡fY`K`]fVY`gÀi`Y`Ub[`i`bX`VYk`Y[`Yb`G]Y`
g]W\\`j`cb`XYb`<ØZhYb`k`Y[`ž`i`a`Y]bY`6YhY]] [`i`b[`XYg`i`bhYfYb`
FØW`_Ybg`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

K`À\\`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`f]W\\`h][`Yb`,`Vi`b[`Yb`



9g`_Ubb`ZØf`XUg`9[`c`gW\\`k`]Yf][`gY]bž`≡fY`,`Vi`b[`Yb`ni`j`YfVYggYfbž`
UVYf`[`YbUi`XUg`a`ØggYb`G]Y`hi`bž`k`Ybb`G]Y`bUW`Y]bYf`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`

k jYXYf'ni a 'HfU]b]b['ni fØW__Y\fyb"K Å\`Yb`G]Y`Yb`hk YXYf`Y]bY
 , Vi b[ž`X]Y`k Yb][Yf`Ubgdfi W`gj c``]gh`U`g`X]Y` , Vi b[Ybž`X]Y`G]Y
 j cf`XYf`J Yf`Yhni b[`Xi fW` [YZØ`fh`\UVYbž`cXYf`VYgW`fÅb_Yb`G]Y
 XUg` ; Yk jW`h`i bX`XYb`6Yk Y[i b[gVYfY]W`XYf` , Vi b[Yb`"

K Ybb`G]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`j cb`Y]bYf`?b]Yj Yf`Yhni b['ni fØW__Y\fybž
 j Yff]b[Yfb`G]Y`XUg` ; Yk jW`h`i`fYf`?b]YVYi [Yb`i bX`\cW_Yb`G]Y
 XUbb`bi f`gc`k Y]h`k jY`a Ø[`]W`]b`X]Y`<cW_Yž`k Å\fybX`G]Y
 gW`a YfnZFY]`V`Y]VYb"K Ybb`G]Y`ni a `YfghYb`A U`ni fØW__ca a Ybž
 a ØW`hYb`G]Y`j jY``Y]W`h`gc[Uf`X]Y` ; Yk jW`hY` [Ubni`YbhZYfbYb`i bX
 g]W`Ui Z` ØfdYf[Yk jW`hgØVi b[Yb`VYgW`fÅb_Yb"

HYghYb`G]Y`XUbb`YXYg`A U`ž`k Ybb`G]Y`?b]YVYi [Yb`a UW`Ybž`fYb
 6Yk Y[i b[gi a ZUb[ž`i a `ZYghni ghY``Ybž`cV`G]Y`c`bY`GW`a YfnYb
 Yhk Ug`h]YZf`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb"A jh`XYf`NY]h`_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`j c``Y
 6Yk Y[i b[gZY]\Y]h`YffY]W`Yb"G]Y`_ØbbYb`XUbb`XUg` ; Yk jW`hž`XUg
 G]Y`\YVYbž`g]W`Yf`Yf\Ø`Yb"

GW`a Yfn`]gh`XY]b` : fYi bX

GW`a Yfn`]gh`X]Y`5fhi bX`K Y]gYž`k jY`f`? ØfdYf`G]Y`k jggYb``Ågghž
 XUgg`Yhk Ug`b]W`h`gh]a a h`<U`hYb`G]Y`g]W`j cf`XYa `HfU]b]b[`j cb
 GW`a Yfna]hhY`b`ZYfbž`XUa]h`G]Y`Ui Z`fYb`? ØfdYf`\ØfYb`_ØbbYb"
 K Ybb`fY`J Yf`Yhni b[gghY``Y`k Å\fybX`XYg`HfU]b]b[`g`k Y`\`hi hž`hi b
 G]Y`a Y`f`GW`UXYb`U`g`Bi hnYb"6Ya Yf_Yb`G]Y`GW`a YfnYb
 k Å\fybX`Y]bYf` , Vi b[3`DfcV]YfYb`G]Y`Y]b][Y`cXYf`U`Y`X]YgYf
 H]ddg`Ui g.

%`6Y[fYbnYb`G]Y`fYb`6Yk Y[i b[gVYfY]W`ž`i a `]b`Y]bYa
 gW`a YfnZFY]Yb`6YfY]W`ni `V`Y]VYb"

&"K YW`gY`b`G]Y`ni `Y]bYf`UbXYfYbž`gW`a YfnZFY]Yb` , Vi b["

' ``J Yff]b[Yfb`G]Y`XUg`j Yfk YbXYhY` ; Yk jW`h"

8]Yg`_Ubb`XYf`gW`k jYf][Y`HY]`gY]bž`i a `k jYXYf`ni a `HfU]b]b[
 ni fØW__ni _Y\fyb"K Ybb`G]Y`bi f`VY[fYbnhY`?Ybb`hb]ggY`ØVYf
 , Vi b[ga cX]Z[_Uh]cbYb`cXYf`!j jY`ZU`h`\UVYbž`ZÅ`h`Yg`f`bYb

a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY`gWk Yfž`Y]bY`gW a YfnZfY]Y` , Vi b[`ni `Z]bXYbž`X]Y
Ui W`XYb`ni j cf`j Yf`Yhnyb`6YfY]W`ghAf`h" ð`X]YgYa `: U``]gh`Yg`Ub
XYf`NY]hž`Y]bYb`D\mg]ch\YfUdYi hYb`a]h`?fUZhfU]b]b[g_Ybhb]ggYb
cXYf`Y]bYb`DYfgcbU`HfU]bYf`a]h`?Ybbhb]ggYb`ØVYf`X]Y
K]YXYf\YfghY``i b[`j cb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni `Z]bXYb`"

5_h]j Y`K]YXYf\YfghY``i b[`]gh`Y]b`A i gg



9]bY`U_h]j Y`9f\c`i b[`bUW`XYa`HfU]b]b[`_Ubb`UV\Ab[][`j cb
ÀfYb`N]Y`Yb`j YfgW]YXYbY`6YXYi hi b[Yb`\UVYb`B UW`XYf
J Yf`Yhni b[`Ya`dZ\`Y`]W`:`c`[YbXYg.

- 8U`g]W`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`j cb`i bg`_Y]bY`k ÒWYbh]WXY`A UggU[Y
`Y]ghYb`_ÒbbYbž`j Yfk YbXYb`G]Y`Y]bY`GWUi a ghcZZfc``Yž
i a`X]Y`A i g_Y`b`i a`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[`Yfi`a`h]YZni
a Ugg]YfYb"
- ?fmc h\YfUd]Y`]gh`Y][Ybh]W`bi`f`9]g`CVk c\`Yg`VY`]YVhY
i bX`hYi fY`?fmc h\YfUd]Y]6Y\UbX`i b[Yb`[]Vhž`g]bX`Y]b
&\$!a]bØh[Yf`9]gVYi hY`bUW`XYa`HfU]b]b[`cXYf`Y]b`6UX
]b`Y]bYa`_U`hYb`Dcc`Y]bY`[fc»Ufh[Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y
JcfhY]Y`XYf`?À`hY`ni`bi`hnyb"
- 6`Y]VYb`G]Y`\mXfUh]g]Yfh`i bX`YggYb`G]Y`[i`h`GhY`Yb`G]Y
g]WYfž`XUgg`G]Y`YXYb`HU[`]Ybi`[`K UggYf`hf]b_Yb`i bX`X]Y
BÀ\fghcZY`Yf\U`hYbž`X]Y`G]Y`ZØf`Àf`HfU]b]b[gb]j YUi
VYbØh[Yb"
- 6Ya`Ø\Yb`G]Y`g]W`VYgcbXYfgž`g]W`ni`XY\`bYb``6YbXYb
G]Y`Àf`HfU]b]b[`a`h`Y]bYf`GWUi a ghcZZfc``Y`i bX`Y]bYf
8Y\bi b[gfc`i`h]bY`ZØf`X]Y`A i g_Y`bž`X]Y`ÀfY`J Yf`Yhni b[
i a`[VVYb``?cbnYbhf]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`Ui`Zh]YZž`Ub[Y
GhfYW_Yb``<U`hYb`G]Y`X]Y`8Y\bi b[`a`]bXYghYbg`*\$
GY_i bXYb`Ub[``6Y\U`hYb`G]Y`Ui W`\]Yf`Y]bY`gW a YfnZfY]Y
Dcg]h]cb`VY]``J Yfgi WXYb`G]Y`Y]bYb`gUbZhYb`cXYf
Yf\c`gUa Yb`M[U!`?i fgž`i a`<]ZY`VY]a`:`]bXYb`[fc»Ufh[Yf
GhfYW_Yb`ni`Yf\U`hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh