

Hcd " " ? Yfb ØVi b[Yb 'k À\ fYbX 'XYf
GWk Ub[YfgWk UZh

K À\ fYbX 'X]Y : cfgWk i b['nY][hž'XUgg'j cf[YVi fh`]Wk Y
6Yk Y[i b['b]Wk h'bi f']b 'C fXbi b[']gh'UVYf'Yg']gh'Ui Wk
Ya dZc\ `YbA mh\ Yb 'i bX 'A]ggj YfghÀbXb]ggY ØVYf' _ØfdYf`]Wk Y
5_hj] hÀh'i bX 'GWk Ub[YfgWk UZh'V 'Y]VYb ']b 'XYb ' ? ØdZYb
gWk Ub[YfYf' : fUi Ybž'DYfgcbU 'HfU]bYf' i bX 'XYf
2 ZZYbh`]Wk _Y]h'VYghY \ Yb" '9]bYf'XYf' [fØ» hYb '5b[ghd i b _hY ']b
XYf'K Y'h'XYf' j cf[YVi fh`]Wk Yb ' :]hbYgg'g]bX ' , Vi b[Yb 'ni f
GhÀf_i b['XYg' ? Yfbg" 'J cb 'XYf' 5b[ghž'XUg'6UVm'ni ' j Yf'YhnYbž
ØVYf'X]Y '5b[ghž'X]Y ? Yfba i g_i 'Uhi f'Y]bYf'gWk Ub[YfYb
: fUi 'ni 'VYgWk ÀX][Ybž'V]g' ']b 'ni a ' ≠ bcf]YfYb 'XYg' ? Yfbg
Ui Z[fi bX 'XYg'A]ggj YfghÀbXb]ggYgž'XUgg'Yg'k À\ fYbX 'XYf
GWk Ub[YfgWk UZh'i bk]f_gUa ']ghž'hfU]b]YfYb ' j]Y 'Y : fUi Yb 'X]Y
6Ui Wk a i g_Y'b 'b]Wk h[i h'cXYf'a]h'G]bb 'ZØf' : i b _h]cb " '8]Yg']gh
Y]b ' Ua dA Y'']d/



K À\ fYbX 'X]Y : cfgWk i b['nY][hž'XUgg'j cf[YVi fh`]Wk Y '6Yk Y[i b[
b]Wk h'bi f']b 'C fXbi b[']gh'UVYf'Yg']gh'Ui Wk 'Ya dZc\ `YbA mh\ Yb
i bX 'A]ggj YfghÀbXb]ggY ØVYf' _ØfdYf`]Wk Y '5_hj] hÀh'i bX
GWk Ub[YfgWk UZh'V 'Y]VYb ']b 'XYb ' ? ØdZYb 'gWk Ub[YfYf' : fUi Ybž
DYfgcbU 'HfU]bYf' i bX 'XYf' 2 ZZYbh`]Wk _Y]h'VYghY \ Yb" '9]bYf'XYf

[fÒ» hYb '5b[ghdi b _hY ']b 'XYf'K Y 'h'XYf'j cf[YVi fh`]WX Yb ':]hb Ygg g]bX ' , Vi b[Yb 'ni f'GhÀf_i b['XYg' ? Yfbg" 'Jcb 'XYf'5b[ghž'XUg'6UVm ni 'j Yf'YhnYbž'ØVYf'X]Y '5b[ghž'X]Y ? Yfba i g_i 'Uhi f'Y]bYf gWX k Ub[YfYb ': fUi 'ni 'VYgWXÀX][Ybž'V]g' \]b 'ni a ' \ bcf]YfYb 'XYg ? Yfbg'Ui Z[fi bX 'XYg'A]ggj YfghÀbXb]ggYgž'XUgg'Yg'k À\ fYbX 'XYf GWX k Ub[YfgWX UZh'i bk]f_gUa ']ghž'hfU]b]YfYb 'j]Y'Y ': fUi Yb 'X]Y 6Ui WX a i g_Y'b 'b]WX h'[i h'cXYf'a]h'G]bb 'ZØf': i b_h]cb " '8]Yg']gh'Y]b [fc» Yg'A =GG']b 'Y]bYf'j cf[YVi fh`]WX Yb ':]hb Ygg! Fc i h]bY"

8YZ]b]YfYb 'k]f' ?Yfb ž'VYj cf'k]f'ZcfhZU\ fYb " 'I bgYfY 6Ui WX a i g_i 'Uhi f' [Y\h'k Y]h'ØVYf' \ fYb ' G]l dUW_ ' \]bUi g' 'GhY ``Yb G]Y 'g]WX ' \ fYb ' ?Yfb 'U'g'Y]bY 'XfY]X]a Ybg]cbU'Y 'nm]bXf]gWX Y '9]b\ Y]h j cfž'XYfYb 'A i g_Y'b 'b]j YfgWX]YXYbY 'F]WX h[Yb 'j Yf'Ui ZYb " '8]YgY A i g_Y'b 'i a ZUggYb. 'XYb 'E i YfUVXca]bi gž'X]Y 'GWX fÀ[Ybž'XYb F YW h[g'UVXca]bi g'i bX 'X]Y '9fY _hcfgd]bUYž'k cVY]g]WX 'XUg Nk YfWX ZY ``cVYb 'i bX 'XYf'6YW_YbVcXYb 'i bhYb 'Ua 'Nm]bXYf VY]bXYb " '8]YgY 'XfY]X]a Ybg]cbU'Y '9]b\ Y]h'X]Ybh'U'g' 'I bhYfghØhni b[ZØf'X]Y 'K]fVY 'gÀi 'Y"

A]h'XYf'; Yk]WX hgj Yf'U[Yfi b['bUWX 'j cfbYž'k Ybb 'Y]b '6UVm'k ÀWX ghž]gh'X]Y 'GhÀf_Y 'XYf' ? Yfba i g_i 'Uhi f'Y]bYf'gWX k Ub[YfYb ': fUi Yb hgWX Y]XYbX 'ZØf'X]Y '5i ZfYWX hYf\ U'hi b['Y]bYf'bYi hfU'Yb K]fVY 'gÀi 'Y 'i bX 'YhnhYbX ']WX 'ZØf'X]Y 'J Yff]b[Yfi b['j cb A i g_Y'Yfa ØXi b['i bX 'GWX a YfnYb " 'C \ bY 'Y]bY ' [i hY 'F i a dZghÀf_Y _Ubb 'XUg'; Yk]WX h'XYg ' \ YfUbk UW gYbXYb '6UVmg 'XUg '6YW_Yb bUWX 'j cfbY 'n]Y\ Yb 'i bX 'Y]b 'Ni fØW_gWX k]b[Yb 'j Yfi fgUWX Yb fl@cfXcgYž' '8]YgY 'j Yf'Àb[YfhY 'Dcg]h]cb ' _Ubb 'ni 'Y]bYf'gY\ f i bUb[YbY\ a Yb ': Y\ `ghY ``i b['XYf'K]fVY 'gÀi 'Y 'ZØ\ fYb " '9]bY 9f\ Ø\ i b['XYf' ? Yfb _fUZh'k À\ fYbX 'XYf'GWX k Ub[YfgWX UZh' \] 'Zh XUVY]ž'XUg '6YW_Yb 'k]YXYf 'b 'Y]bY 'bYi hfU'Y 'Dcg]h]cb 'ni 'Vf]b[Yb " @Ui h'XYa 'Ua Yf]Ub]gWX Yb ' ? cb[fYgg'XYf'; YVi fhg\ Y 'ZYf 'i bX ; mbÀ_c 'c[Ybž' 'A Y\ f'U'g ' * \$i 'U' 'Yf'gWX k Ub[YfYb ': fUi Yb \ UVYb 'F ØW_YbgWX a YfnYb " '8]Y 'GhÀf_i b['XYf'6Ui WX ! 'i bX F ØW_Yba i g_i 'Uhi f' _ÒbbhY 'X]YgYg 'F]g]c 'a]b]a]YfYb " '

' 'G]WX YfY 'i bX 'YZZY _h]j Y 'j cf[YVi fh`]WX Y ? Yfb ØVi b[Yb .

6Yj cf`G]Y`a Jh`Y]bYf`j cf[YVi fh`]WYb` Vi b[`VY[]bbYbž`i a` `A fY
 ?Yfb_fUžh`Ui Zni VUi Ybž`]gh`Yg`k]WYh][ž`ni Yfgh`XUg`UVXca]bU`Y
 9b[U[Ya Ybh`\ Yfni ghY``Yb`"

< c`n\ UW_gW b]hnY` `` : i b_h]cbU`Y
 FchUh]cbgZYgh][_Y]h`fIK]XYfghUbXgVUbX
 YfZcfXYf`]W b

- @Y[Yb`G]Y`Y]bYb` ; f]Z`Ui Z`XYb`6cXYb`i bX`ghY``Yb`G]Y`g]W
 a]h`VY]XYb` ; Ø» Yb`Ui Z`XUg`6UbX
- < U`hYb`G]Y`XYb`UbXYfYb` ; f]Z`a]h`VY]XYb` < ÁbXYb`ZYgh
- 9fghY``Yb`G]Y`GdUbibi b[`]b`XYb`6Ui Wka i g_Y`b
- ?b]YVYi [Ybž` ; Yk]W h`b`XYb` ; YfgYb`i bX`K]fVY`gÁi`Y
 bYi hfU`
- GhY\Yb`G]Y`Ui Zi bX`XfY\Yb`G]Y`X]Y`5fa Y`j cf`XYa` ?ØfdYf
 \YfUi g``8fY\Yb`G]Y`XYb`6fi gh_cfV`a]h`XYb` < ØžhYb`bUW
 j cfbY
- < U`hYb`G]Y`X]Y`?b]Y`cVYb`]b`XYf`6Yk Y[i b[`k Y]W



GdØf\ i bX` `` !X]a Ybg]cbU`Y
 GhUV`]hÁhgZYgh][_Y]h`fL_Y]bY`5i gfØghi b[
 YfZcfXYf`]W b

- GYb_Yb`G]Y`XYb` ?ØfdYf`Ui ZU``Y`j]YfY`fk ÁbXY`i bX`?b]Y
- 9fghY``Yb`G]Y`GdUbibi b[`]b`XYb`6Ui Wka i g_Y`b
- GhfYW`Yb`G]Y`Y]bYb`5fa `bUW`j cfbY`Ui gž`k Á\ fYbX`g]W
 XUg`UbXYfY`6Y]b`bUW`\]b hYb`YfghfYW_h`f!%\$`GY_i bXYb
 `Ub[` [YXfØW_h` \ U`hYb`i bX`Ui Z`XYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY
 k]YXYf\c`Yb`

<]bk Y]g. : Ø\ fYb`G]Y`Ui g` ; fØbXYb`XYg` ; `Y]W [Yk]W h`X]Y`5fa !
 i bX`6Y]bVYk Y[i b[Yb`[YhfYbbh`Ui g``



5 b ZÀ``][Y'D`Ub_Ybj_Uf]Uh]cbYb
 ' !X]a Ybg]cbU`Y`GhUV`]hÀhgZYgh][_Y]h`f_L_Y]bY
 5i gfØghi b['YfZcfXYf`]W& Ł

- 6Y[]bbYb`G]Y`Ui Z?b]Yb`i bX`<ÀbXYbži a`Y]bY
 6Ui W&d`Ub_Y`ni`VY[]bbYb`fk Ybb`GW&a YfnYb`Ua
 <UbX[Y`Yb_`j cf`UbXYb`g]bXžj Yfgi W&Yb`G]Y`Yg`a]h`Y]bYf
 I b hYfUfa d`Ub_YŁ
- 9fghY``Yb`G]Y`GdUbbi b[`]b`XYb`6Ui W&a i g_Y`b
- <U`hYb`G]Y`X]Y`HUhY`%)`V]g` \$`GY_i bXYb`Ub[`]YXfØW_h`
 fi \Yb`i bX`k]YXYf\c`Yb

<]bk Y]g. : Ø\ fYb`G]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`[fØ`YfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`X]Y
 [`Y]W& Y`NY]h`Ub`XYb : Ø`Yb`Xi fW& "



8Yf`GW&`ØggY`ži a`XYb`a UI]a U`Yb`B i hñYb`Y]bYf`?YfbØVi b[
 k À`fYbX`XYf`GW&k Ub[YfgW&Už`ni`Yfn]Y`Ybž`VYghY`h`XUf]bž`Y]bY
 [i hY`?Yfb_cbhfU_h]cb`Yfni ghY``Ybž`VYj cf`X]Y` Vi b[`ØVYf\Ui dh
 VY[]bbh`K Ybb`X]Yg`b]W&h`j YfØ[VUf`ghž`_Ubb`XYf`Zcfh[YgW&f]hñYbY
 GW&f]hñXYf`8i fW&ZØ\fi b[`XYf` Vi b[Yb`ni`Y]bYf`j Yfa]bXYfhYb
 F YbX]hY`ZØ\ fYb"

<Už`i b[gUi ggW&`i gg`6Yj cf`G]Y`a]h`Y]bYf`j cf[YVi fh`]W&Yb
 HfU]b]b[gfc`i h]bY`VY[]bbYbž`gdfYW&Yb`G]Y`a]h`A`fYa`5fnh`XUfØVYfž
 cV`XUg`HfU]b]b[`ZØf`G]Y`g]W&Yf`jgh`

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!Z]hb Ygg"b Yh