

7\YUh'A YU`g'_ÖbbhYb`XYf'; fi bX`ZØf`= fY
; Yk]W\hgñi bU\ a Y`gY]b

≠W` \UVY`[YfUXY`" ' '8c`Uf`Ui g[Y[YVYbž'i a`XfY]?i [Y`b
I f_c`gU`Uhž`Y]bYb`K]X`UW\g_i W\Yb`i bX`Y]b`dUUF
[YhfY]XYZfY]Yž`Ubh]V]ch]_UZfY]Y`< Ø\ bW\Yb`hYb`XYf`ni`_Ui ZYb"
6Y]a`J Yf`UggYb`j cb`<i`?]hW\Ybž`Y]bYa`A Uf`_hi bX
FYghUi fUbh`b`BYk`Mcf`_7]hmž`XUg`g]W\`Ui Zi bj YfUfVY]hYhY
@VYbga`]hY`a`]h[Ygi bXYb`Ni hUhYb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uhž`X]Y
]b`XYf`BUhi f`j cf`_ca`a Yb`ž`ZØ`\Y`]W\`a`]W\`Ub[Yg]W\hg`XYg
\c\Yb`DfY]gYg`hUhg`W\`]W\`[i h`A Y\`f`U`g`Y]bY`A U\`nY]hž`]W\
\UVY`Y]bY`A]h[`]YXgW\UZh`ja`?i`h`XYg`gUi VYfYb`9ggYbg
[Y_Ui Zh`≠W`k YfXY`_Y]bY`7\Ya`_U`]Ybž`_Y]bY`ja`@UVcf
\Yf[YghY`hYb`Ni VYfY]hi b[Ybž`_Y]bY`; JCž`_Y]b`;`i hYb`ni
a`]f`bY\`a`Yb`bi`f`_Øgh]W\Yg`9ggYb`]b`gY]bYf`fY]bghYb`; cfa`"
≠W`V]b`XYf`i`h]a`Uhj`[Ygi bXY`/ Ua`d^Y`d/



≡W\UVY[YfUXY'' '8c`Uf`Ui g[Y[YVYbž'i a `XfY]?i [Y`b
l f_c\`gU`Uhž`Y]bYb`K]`X`UWg_i WYb`i bX`Y]b`dUuf[YhfY]XYžFY]Yž
Ubh[V]ch[_UžFY]Y<Ø\ bWYb hYbXYf`ni ` _Ui ZYb"6Y]a `J Yf`UggYb`j cb
<i `?]hWYbž`Y]bYa `A Uf_h`i bX`F YghUi fUbh]b`BYk `Mcf_`7]hmž`XUg
g]W\`Ui Zi bj YfUfVY]hYhY`@YVYbga]hY`a]h[Ygi bXYb`Ni hUHyb
gdYn]U`g]Yfh`\Uhž`X]Y`]b`XYf`BUhi f`j cf_ca a Yb žZØ\`Y]W\`a]W
Ub[Yg]W\hg`XYg`\c\Yb`DfY]gYg`hUhgAW\`W\`[i h`A Y\`f`U`g`Y]bY
A U\`nY]hž`]W\`UVY`Y]bY`A]h[`]YXgWUZh`a `?i `h`XYg`gUi VYfYb
9ggYbg`[Y`_Ui Zh"≡W`k YfXY`_Y]bY`7\Ya]_U`Ybž`_Y]bY`ja `@Uvcf
\Yf[YghY`hYb`Ni VYfY]hi b[Ybž`_Y]bY`; JCž`_Y]b`; `i hYb`ni `a]f
bY\`a Yb` `bi f`_Øgh`]W\Yg`9ggYb`]b`gY]bYf`fY]bghYb`: cfa "≡W`V]b
XYf`i `h]a Uh]j `[Ygi bXY`9ggYf"

6]g`]W\`Ui ZY]bY`HØhY`<Uf]Vc!; i a a]VÅfWYb`ghc»Y"K Ybb`XUg
dUgg]Yfhž`k YfXY`]W\`g]Y`a]h`hc`hU`Yf`: fYi XY`j YfgW\`]b[Ybž`c\`bY
a]W\`XUfi a `ni ` _Øa a Yfbž`XUgg`g]Y`a]h`Ni W`Yf`i bX`Ni gUhnghcZZYb
VY`UXYb`g]bX" GdÅhYf`k YfXY`]W\`XUbb`k]YXYf`gUi VYf`YggYb"

≡W`V]b`b]W\`h`XYf`9]bn][Yž`XYf`nk]gWYb`X]YgYb`9l hfYa Yb
gW\k Ub_h` `]b`Y]bYf`A]bi hY`j Ø`][[Ygi bX`i bX`fY]bž`]b`XYf
bÅW\ghYb`A]bi hY`ni W`Yf\`U`h][Yž`ZYhh][Y`@YVYbga]hY`"
K]`_ca a Yb`ni `5a Yf]_Ug`bYi Ya `9gggh`\`/BYbbYb`G]Y`Yg`X]Y`Dc`Uf!
Cddcg]hY!8]Åh"K]f`a UWYb`dfchY]bfY]W\Y`7\]UgUa Yb!Ga cch\]Y!
6ck`g`ni a `: fØ\ghØW`fk]Y`Y]bYg`X]YgYf`Ga cch\]Y!6ck`!FYnYdhY
i bhYf`) \$\$`?U`cf]YbŁž`YggYb`Ni W\]b]! Bi XY`b `UbghY`Y`j cb
Bi XY`b`fk Yb][Yf`?c\`Yb\mXfUhY`Łi bX`hf]b`_Yb`[fØbYb`GUZhž`i a
i bgYfY`GmghYa Y`ni `fY]b][Ybž`UVYf`k]f`gW\Åi a Yb`i bgYf`6fch`a]h
Ui g[YZU`YbYf`ZfUb`nØg]gWYf`6i hYfž`VYghY`Yb`G]Y`GdYW`_ni `U`Ya
]b`F YghUi fUbhg`i bX`dfcV]YfYb`G]Y`j c`ZYhhYg`\Ui g[Ya UW\hYg`9]g
a]h`\Ui g[Ya UW\hYf`GW\`U[gU\`bY"

8]YgY`i bVYfYWYbVUfY`5fh`XYg`9ggYbg`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`[fØ»YfYb
A i ghYfgž`XUg`j cb`: cfgWYfb`U`g`XYf`K i bgW\`]XYbh]Zn]Yfh`k i fXYž
[Ygi bXY`@YVYbga]hY`ni `k Å\`Ybž`k Å\`fYbX`k]f`i bg`k Y][Yfbž`i bg
gY`Vgh; Ybi gg`ni `j Yfk Y][Yfb"8]Y`J YfVfUi WYf`j cb`\Yi hY`\U`hYb
g]W\`b]W\`h`Ub`ghUffY`9fbÅ\fi b[gd`ÅbY ž`Yf`_Åfh?Y`m`K Y]_Yž

8]fYWħc'cZ7cbgi a Yf'÷g][\hg'VY]'HYWŁbca]Wž'Y]bYa
: cfgWŁi b[gl'i bX'6YfUhi b[gi bhYfbY\ a Ybž'XUg'8UhYb'ØVYf
9fbÅ\fi b[gl'i bX'9fbÅ\fi b[ghfYbXg'gUa a Y'h'', *'DfcnYbh'XYf
A YbgWŁYb'[YVYb'Ubž'XUgg'g]Y'g]WŁ'b]WŁ'h'ghÅbX]['Ub'Y]bY
VYgh]a a hY'9fbÅ\fi b['U'hYbž'i bX'hUhgÅWŁ'WŁ'k YWŁgY'b'j]Y'Y'j cb
]\bYb'nk]gWŁYb'[Ygi bX'i bX'\YXcb]gh]gWŁ'\b'i bX'\Yfž'k]Y'X]Y
: cfgWŁi b['XYg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybg'nY][h''÷gVYgcbXYfY'i bgYf
9fbÅ\fi b[gj Yf\U'hYb'j Uf]]Yfh'Y'bUWŁ'GhUbXcfh'Yf\YV'WŁ.'8]Y
J YfVfUi WŁYf'YggYb'ni '<Ui gY'hYbXYbn]Y''[YgØbXYf'i bX']b
FYghUi fUbhg'[Ybi ggj c''Yf'' K Ug'k]f'YggYbž'\Åb[hij ca '5b'Uggž
XYa 'GnYbUf]c'i bX'XYa 'K cWŁYbU['UV ž'gU[h'K Y]_Y''

85G'9GG9F @96B =G'

K]f''YVYb']b': Y]bgWŁa YW_Yf!NY]hYbž'i bX'Ui Z'YXY'5fh'j cb
A U\`nY]h'ni 'j Yfn]WŁhYbž'Y[U'cV'j Y[YhUf]gWŁ'cXYf'fY]WŁ\U'h]['i bX
ZYhh][ž'VYXYi hYhž'Y]b'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'9fY][b]g'i bX'Y]bY'5i gV]'Xi b[
ni 'j YfdUggYb'' K]f'g]bX'Ubgdfi WŁgj c''YfY'J YfVfUi WŁYfž'U'gc'g]bX
k]f'']a a Yf'Ub'XYb'bYi YghYb'bYi Yb'@YVYbga]hY'b']bhYfYgg]Yfh ž
gU[h'Gi gUb'6''F cVYfhgž'D\"8\"ž'DfcZYggc]f]b'ZØf'9fbÅ\fi b['Ub'XYf
Hi Zhg'i b]j Yfg]hm'': Ufa !hc!HUV'Y!FYghUi fUbhgž'GUZhVUfg'i bX
=a V]ggk U[Yb'g]bX'ØVYfU''ni 'Z]bXYb''5i »YfXYa '_ØbbYb'k]f']b
XYb'8i hnYbXYb'j cb': ccX!G\ck gž'X]Y'i bgYfY': YfbgY\V]'XgWŁ]fa Y
ØVYfbca a Yb'\UVYbž'ni gY\Ybž'k]Y'ZUbhUgh]gWŁYg'9ggYb
ni VYfY]hYh'k]fX''B Yi Y': Yf]WŁhY'YggYbž'\fY': YgWŁ]WŁhY'i bX'CfhY
]b'XYf'HfUX]h]cb'_YbbYb'YfbYb' 'XUg']gh'Y]bY'9fZU\fi b[ž'Ub'XYf
k]f'hY]'UVYb'a ØWŁhYb''I bX'GcW]U'A YX]U'bÅ\fh'i bgYfYb'5ddYh]h"
G]Y'_ØbbYb'÷fYb'÷ghU[fUa !: YYX'cXYf'D]bhYfYgh'b]WŁh
ØVYfdfØZYbž'c\ bY'g]WŁ'_Øgh]WŁY'5i ZbU\ a Yb'j cb': ccX!Dcfbcg
Ubni gY\Yb''fDfcV]YfYb'G]Y'ghUhX'YggYb'%) ': ccX!Dcfbc!FYnYdhY
Ui gž'X]Y'[i h'ZØf'G]Y'g]bXŁ'8]Y'@Yi hY'dcghYb']\fY'6]'XYf'j cb
Dca a Yg': f]hYg'a]h'9bhYbZYhž'VYhfÅi ZY'h'a]h'HfØZZY'Ø'i bX
VYghfYi h'a]h'<]W_cfm[YfÅi WŁYfhYa 'A YfYfgU'nž'ni gUa a Yb'a]h
]\fYb': chc'g'j cb'WfYa] [Ybž'Yi WŁhYbX' [fØbYb'i bX'i bVYfØ\fhY
Gd]bUh!Ga cch\]Yg'' K]f'gY\Yb'6]'XYf'j cb'gi dYf[Ygi bXYb
A U\`nY]hYb'i bX'gi dYfXY_UXYbhYb'A U\`nY]hYb'i bX'b]WŁhg
XUnk]gWŁYb''9g'`Àggh'Y]bYb'['Ui VYbž'XUgg'X]Y'@Yi hY'X]Y' [UbnY
NY]h'gc'YggYbž'U'gc'k]fX'Yg'bcfa U' ž'gU[h'X]Y

9fbÀ\fi b[gk]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf]b`8Uk b`>UW_gcb`6`UhbYfž`F 8 B ž`Y]b
G\UdY!6Y]fUh`A]h[`]YX"

K]f`bY][Yb`Ui W\`XUni ž`i bg`Ui Z`VYgh]a a hY`@YVYbga]hhY`ni
Z]l]YfYbž`gck c`\`Ui Z[Ygi bXY`U`g`Ui W\`Ui Z`k Yb][Yf`[Ygi bXY
GUW\Yb""8U\Yf`i bgYfY`6YgW\ÀZh][i b[`a]h; fØb_c`\`ž`E i]bcU`i bX
GUZhž`ni gUa a Yb`a]h`GdYW_ž`G\cfh`F]Vg`i bX`GW_c_c`UXYb!
A U`n_i W\Yb!HfØZZY`b"" K]Y`YXYf`HfYbX`gW\k]b[h`XYf`Gh]`\\]b`i bX
\\Yf ž`Yf_`Àfh`>gg]WU`Gd]fcž`F 8 B ž`9fbÀ\fi b[gk]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf]b`]b
GUb`8]Y[c"" J cf`Y]bYa `>\fnY\bh`k Uf`Y h`XYf`6ØgYk]W\hž`i bX`k]f
Z]b[Yb`Ubž`Yg`ni `a Y]XYb`i bX`j]Y`ni `j]Y`Y`?c`\Yb`mXfUhY`ni
YggYb"">hnh`g]bX`k]f`VYgYggYb`j cb`GdYW_ž`6i hhYf`i bX
?c_cgbi ggØ""`

, VYffUgW\YbXYfk Y]gY`_Ubb`XUg`9ggYb`j cb`; Ybi gga]hhY`b
hUhgÀW\`W\`[i h`ZØf`i bg`gY]b"": cfgW\Yf`XYg`ccX`UbX`6fUbX`@UV
XYf`7cfbY``i b]j Yfg]hm`\UVYb`g]W\`_Øfn`]W\`XUfUb`[Ya UW\hž`ni
i bhYfgi W\Ybž`k]Y`XYf`5i Zgh]Y[`XYf`Y]bgW\ a YW_Yf_i `hi f ž`k]Y
g]Y`Yg`Ui gXfØW_Ybž`i bX`XYf`J YfnY\`f`Y]bYf`[fØ»YfYb`J]Y`ZU`h`Ub
@YVYbga]hhY`b`i bgYf`; Yk]W\h`i bX`i bgYfY`; Ygi bX`Y]h
VYY]bZi ggYb""B UW\XYa `g]Y`a Y\`f`U`g`) \$\$`fUi Yb`VYžFU[h`\UhhYbž
ghY`hYb`g]Y`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`UVYbhYi Yf`i gh][Yf`k UfYbž
k Ug`g]Y`U»Yb``k Ug`VYXYi hYhYž`XUgg`g]Y`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`
i b[Yk Ø\`b`]W\Yf`@YVYbga]hhY`k]Y`GW\k Y]bYVUi W\ž`F]bXYfni b[Y
i bX`?Ub]bW\Yb`dfcV]Yfh`\UhhYb``[YgØbXYfY`9ggYf`k UfYbž`Y]bYb
b]YXf][YfYb`6A =\UhhYb`i bX`Yg`k UfYb`_ØfdYf`]W\`U_h]j Yf`U`g
X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`k Yb][Yf`VYfY]h`k UfYbž`i bVY`UbbhY`; Yf]W\hY`ni
dfcV]YfYb"" 8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`k UfYb`[YbUi `XUg`; Y[YbhY]`j cb`XYa ž
k Ug`U`Y`Yfk UfhYh`\UhhYb ž`gU[h`8f""6f]Ub`K Ubg]b_ž`@Y]hYf`XYg
@UVcfg`i bX`5i hc`f`j cb`G`ja `Vm`8Yg][b""C ZYb`ZØf`j YfgW\]YXYbY
; YgW\ a UW_gf]W\h`i b[Yb`ni `gY]bž`_Ubb`XYf`[YgØbXYfY`K Y[`gY]bž
k Y]`A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY`[fc»Y`J]Y`ZU`h`Ub`@YVYbga]hhY`b
_cbgi a]YfYbž`Y\Yf`XUfUi Z`Y]b[YghY`h`g]bXž`XYb`; YgW\ a UW`i bX
X]Y`HYI hi f`ni `[Yb]Y»Yb`U`g`X]Y`A Yb[Y`fK]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`XYf
A Ø[`]W_Y]hYbž`k]Y`Y]b`; Y]bgW\ a YW_Yf`ÀbYb`VY]a `5VbY\`a Yb
\\Y`ZYb`_Ubb`k`A]h`UbXYfYb`K cfhYbž`X]Y`9fZU\fi b[ž`bYi Y`8]b[Y`ni
YggYbž`]gh`ZØf`g]Y`gc`VYžF]YX][YbXž`XUgg`g]Y`b]W\h`gc`j]Y`
_cbgi a]YfYb`a ØggYbž`i a `gUhh`ni `k YfXYb""`

NI 'H=9: ' ; F 5 6 9 B ' .

9]bY'; UVY`b`Y]b`V]ggWXYb`XUj cb`i bX`Y]b`V]ggWXYb`XUj cb`ni
ghYW_Ybž`j Yf\Y]»h`YXcW`b]W`h`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug'; i hYg"
9fbÅ\fi b[gk]ggYbgWUZh`Yf`k Y]gYb`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`Yg`ZØf
a UbWXY': fUi Yb`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`gY]b`_Ubbž`XUg
fY]W\U`h][Y`NYi [`ni`YggYbž`gcVU`X`g]Y`XUa]h`VY[cbbYb`\UVYb"
A UbWXY`@Yi hY`_ca a Yb`[i h`XUa]h`ni fYW`hž`k Ybb`g]Y`c`bY
DfcV`Ya Y`j cb`Y]bYa `_Y]bYb'; Ybi gg`ni`Y]bYf`gUi VYfYfYb
9fbÅ\fi b[`ni fØW__Y`fYb ž`gU[h`F`cVYfhg"" 5bXYfY`Vf]b[h`Yg`Ui g
XYf`6U`b`i bX`k Ybb`g]Y`Y]b`[Ygi bXYg'; Yk]W`h`\U`hYb`k c`Ybž
a ØggYb`g]Y`g]W`V]g`Ui Z`k Yb][Y`5i gbU`a Yb`Ub`[Ygi bXY
@VYbga]hhY``\U`hYb" .

9g`]gh`X]YgY`6U`UbW`Ui g`[Ygi bX`i bX`[Ybi ggj c`ž`X]Y`Yi hfYa Yg
9ggYb`ni`Y]bYf`[Ygi bXYb`C dh]cb`a UW`h`8 Ug`DfcV`Ya `]ghž`XUgg
XUg'; `Y]W[Yk]W`h`b]W`h`Y]W`h`ni`YffY]W`Yb`]gh"" ð`j]Y`Yf`Y]
<]bg]W`h`]gh`A Å»][i b[`XUg`GW`k]Yf][ghY`Ui Z`XYf`K Y`h ž`gU[h`8Uj]X
?Umž`A 8ž'; fØbXi b[gX]fY`_hcf`XYg`MU`Y!; f]ZZ]b`DfYj Ybh]cb
F YgYUfW`7YbhYf`Ub`XYf`MU`Y`I b]j Yfg]hmi bX`DfÅg]XYbh`XYg
5a Yf]WUb`7c`Y[Y`cZ`@]Zg`hm`Y`A YX]W]bY"" 8i`k]fgh`Y]b][Y`XYf
j YfZØ`fYf]gW`Yb`GdY]gYb`YggYbž`UVYf`Xi`VfUi W`gh`X]Y`a YbhU`Y
GhÅf_Yž`i a`gU[Yb`ni`_ØbbYbž`k Ubb`Xi`[Ybi [`Ugh"" : Øf`j]Y`Y
A YbgW`Yb`]gh`Yg`Y]bZUW`Yfž`J Yfgi W`i b[Yb`j c`ghÅbX][`ni
k]XYfghY`Ybž`U`g`g]Y`ni`YggYb`i bX`ni`j Yfgi W`Ybž`ni`fi ZYb`Yg`\Øfh
Ui Zž`VYj cf`Yg`Ui »Yf`?cbhfc`Y`[YfÅh" .

I bX`gW`]a a Yf`U`g`Y]b`dUUf`?]`c`ni ni bY`a Ybž`k Ybb`G]Y`b]W`h`X]Y
?cbhfc`Y`XUfØVYf`VY`U`hYb`_ØbbYbž`k Ug`i bX`k]Y`j]Y`G]Y
_cbgi a]YfYbž`k YfXYb`G]Y`k U`fgW`Y]b`]W`k ØhYbX`i bX`Zfi ghf]Yfh
ØVYf`g]W`gY`Vgh"" K]f`bY][Yb`XUni ž`i bgYf'; Ygi bX`Y]hgj Yf\U`hYb
ni`a cfU`]g]YfYb ž`VYhcbh'?UmY][\`D`YUgž`Y]b`K Y`bYgg!7cUW`]b
BYk`Mcf`_7]hm"" K]f`gY`Yb`i bg`U`g`gW`k UW`Ubž`k Ybb`k]f`ni`j]Y`
YggYbž`i bX`gW`Åa Yb`i bg`XUZØf""I bg`gY`Vgh`ni`j YfdfØ[Y`b`\Uh
YXcW`Y]bYb`_cbhfUdfcXi`_hj] Yb`9ZY`_hž`XYbb`GW`Ua`U`_hj]]Yfh
hUhgÅW`]W`X]Y`GhfYggfYU`_h]cb`XYg'; Y`]fbg""8Ubb`Zi hYh`7cfh]gc`ž
Y]bYg`XYf`k]W`h][ghYb`GhfYgg`cfa cbYž`Xi fW`i bgYf`GmghYa`i bX
j YfUb`Uggh`i bgž`bcW`a Y`f`ni`YggYb" `fDG.`8 Ug

<Yfi bhYfgW\`i W_Yb`X]YgYg`@YVYbga]hhY`g`_Ubb`ni`_ØVYfa`À»][Ya
9ggYb`i bX`; Yk]W\hgni bU\`a Y`ZØ\`fYb`"Ł`

≡ F 9B`GK`99H`GDC`H` : ≡B 8 9B`

K]Y`Yfb`À\`fYb`G]Y`g]W\`U`gc`[fØ»hYbhY]`g`[Ygi bXž`c\`bY`Ui Z
_Øgh]W\Yž`[Ybi ggj`c``Y`GdY]gYb`ni`_j`Yfn]W\hYb`3`K`]f`g]bX`i bg`U``Y
Y]b][ž`Yg`a UW\h`_Y]bYb`GdU»ž`X]Y`Y]bZUW\`[Y[f]``hY
<À\`bW\YbVfi`gh`a]h`[YXØbghYhYa`_6fc`__c`]'ni`_VYghY``Ybž`k`Ybb
U``Y`UbXYfYb`VY]`≡fYf`J`YfgUa`a`_i`b[`XUg`9bhYbW\`bZ]h`a]h
9ghfU[cbYa`i`_g]cb`i bX`_bi`gdF][Yf`?Ufhc`ZY`[U`YhhY`dfcV]YfYb`"8Yf
GW\`ØggY``]ghž`Y]b`dUUf`Y]bZUW\Y`F`Y[Y`b`ni`_VY`Zc`[Yb`"

: Ø[Yb`G]Y`_≡fYf`9fb`À\`fi`b[`UVYbhYi`Yf`]W\Y`<`]hg`\`]bni`"

K`Ybb`G]Y`g]W\`Gcf[Yb`a UW\Ybž`Yg`a]h`@YVYbga]hhY`b`ni
ØVYfhfY]VYbž`X]Y`ni`_`YW_Yf`g]bXž`i`a`_a`]h`XYa`_9ggYb`Ui`Zni`_ØfYbž
bY\`a`Yb`G]Y`[Y`Y[Ybh]W\`_Y]bY`6]ggYb`XUj`cb`]'b`_≡fY
fY[Y`a`À»][Yb`A`U\`nY]hYb`Ui`Z`; Ufb]YfYb`G]Y`_≡fYb`GU`Uh`a]h
Y]bYa`_fY]W\`U`h][Yb`?ÀgYž`gW\`À[h`K`Ubg]b`_j`cfž`cXYf`[Ufb]YfYb
G]Y`]\`b`a`]h`Y]bYf`_Y]bYbž`]'b`GW\Y]VYb`[YgW\`b]hhYbYb`k`Øfn][Yb
K`i`fghž`i`a`_≡fY`; YgW\`a`UW_g`bcgdYb`ni`_YffY[Yb`"J`Yfgi`W\Yb`G]Y
U``Y`nk`Y]`K`cW\Ybž`Yhk`Ug`ni`_YggYbž`XUg`G]Y`bcW\`b]Y`ni`j`cf
[Y[YggYb`\`UVYb`_ž`ZØ[h`Yf`\`]bni`"8UXi`fW\`k`YfXYb`G]Y`XYb
DfcnYgg`XYg`9ggYbg`Y]b`k`Yb][`UW\hgUa`Yf`a`UW\Yb`_ž`k`Ug`_≡bYb
\`ZYb`_Ubbž`g]W\`]'bg[YgUa`h[YgØbXYf`ni`_Yfb`À\`fYb`"

J`Yf`]YfYb`G]Y`X]Y`; i`h![Y[Yb!6ØgY!A`Yb`hU`]h`A`h`"

K`Ybb`Xi`_Yhk`Ug`ni`_YggYb`k`j`ghž`j`Yfk`Y][YfY`X]W\`b]W\h`_8i`k`]fgh
X]W\`bi`f`Àf[Yfb`i`bX`Ui`ZfY[Yb`i`bX`k`U\`fgW\Y]b`]W\`Ua`_9bXY
Yhk`Ug`[YbUi`gc`?U`cf]YbfY]W\Yg`cXYf`gc[Uf`bcW\`a`Y\`f`ni`_g]W\
bY\`a`Yb`"9ggYb`G]Y`ghUhhXYggYb`XUg`9ggYb`i`bX`[Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y
_YXYb`6]ggYbž`f`Àh`D`YUg`"?Ui`Yb`G]Y`_Ub[gUa`_ž`XUa`_]h`G]Y`gY]bYb
; YgW\`a`UW`_k`]f`_]W\`gW\`a`YW_Yb`_ØbbYb`/5W\hYb`G]Y`XUfUi`Zž`k`Y
UbgdfYW\YbX`gY]bY`HYI`hi`f`]gh`"<Y]»Yb`G]Y`XYb`; Ybi`gg`X]YgYg
9ggYbg]b`_≡fYa`_?ØfdYf`k`j`_ca`a`Yb`_ž`gU[h`g]Y`"<UV`_Y]bY`5b[ghž
Yg`ni`_`[Yb]Y»Yb`"

GU[Yb`G]Y`g]WŁŹXUgg`G]Y`]a a Yf`a Y\ f`\ UVYb`_ÖbbYb"

GYfj]YfYb`G]Y`g]WŁ`Y]bY`_`Y]bY`Dcfh]cb`; Ybi`gga]hhY``i bX`Yf]bbYfb
G]Y`g]WŁ`XUfUbŹ`XUgg`Yg`b]f[YbXk`c`\]b[Y\h`i bX`XUgg`G]Y`Yg
a`cf[Yb`k]YXYf`YggYb`_ÖbbYb"8]Yg`k]fX`X]YgY`Źhh!cXYf!b]Y!
DUb]_`j Yf\]bXYfb`i bX`G]Y`XUj`cb`UV\U`hYbŹ`X]Y`@YW_YfY]Yb`Ui`Z
ÀfYa`HY``Yf`ni`ghUdY`b"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WŁYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh