

8 Yf·B i hnYb·j cb·6Yk Y[i b[·ni f
; Yk]W hgfYX i _h]cb

K Ybb·G]Y·Y]bYf·XYf·j]Y·Yb·A YbgW Yb·g]bXž·X]Y·j Yfgi W Ybž
; Yk]W h·ni ·j Yf·]YfYbž]bXYa ·G]Y·Y]bY·A cXYYfgW Y]bi b[
cXYf·X]Y·bYi YghY·8]Ah·VYZc`[Ybž·XUbb·gc`·hYb·G]Y·k]ggYbž
XUgg·X]Y·a Y]ghYb·X]YgYf·8]AhYb·b]W h·Z b_h]cb]YfYb"·K Ug·]W
Xua]h·a Y]bY·]ghž·cV k c\·X]YgY·8]AhYb·Ua ·5bZUb[
Z b_h]cb]YfYb·a O[Ybž·YbXYh·Yg·a Y]ghYb g·XUa]hž·XUgg·g]Y
Ui ZG]Y·ni fØW_gW]Y» Yb"·8]Y·a Y]ghYb·A YbgW Yb·bY\ a Yb·Ua
9bXY·a Y\ f·ni ·U·g·j cf·6Y[]bb·XYf·8]Ah"·9]bY·8]Ah·U·Y]b·k]fX
·AbYb·b]W h\ Y·ZYbž·U·X]YgY·DZ bXY·ni ·j Yf·]YfYb"·8 Yf·VYghY
K Y[ži a ·XUi Yf\ Uzh; Yk]W h·ni ·j Yf·]YfYbž]gh·Y]bY[Ygi bXY
9fbAh\ fi b[·b ?ca V]bUh]cb·a]h·Y]bYa ·[i hYb·HfU]b]b[gd·Ub"
6Yk Y[i b[·]ghUVgc`i h·k]W h[ž/ Ua d·Y`]d/



K Ybb·G]Y·Y]bYf·XYf·j]Y·Yb·A YbgW Yb·g]bXž·X]Y·j Yfgi W Ybž
; Yk]W h·ni ·j Yf·]YfYbž]bXYa ·G]Y·Y]bY·A cXYYfgW Y]bi b[·cXYf·X]Y
bYi YghY·8]Ah·VYZc`[Ybž·XUbb·gc`·hYb·G]Y·k]ggYbž·XUgg·X]Y·a Y]ghYb
X]YgYf·8]AhYb·b]W h·Z b_h]cb]YfYb"·K Ug·]W ·XUa]h·a Y]bY·]ghž
cV k c\·X]YgY·8]AhYb·Ua ·5bZUb[·Z b_h]cb]YfYb·a O[Ybž·YbXYh·Yg
a Y]ghYb g·XUa]hž·XUgg·g]Y·Ui ZG]Y·ni fØW_gW]Y» Yb"·8]Y·a Y]ghYb
A YbgW Yb·bY\ a Yb·Ua ·9bXY·a Y\ f·ni ·U·g·j cf·6Y[]bb·XYf·8]Ah"

9]bY'8]Àh'U``Y]b'K]fX'ÀbYb'b]WKh`Y`Zbž'U``X]YgY'DZ bXY'ni
j Yf`]YfYb"8Yf'VYghY'K Y[ž'i a 'XUi Yf\UZh; Yk]WKh'ni 'j Yf`]YfYbž]gh
Y]bY'[Ygi bXY'9fbÀ\fi b['b'?ca V]bUh]cb'a]h'Y]bYa '[i hYb
HfU]b]b[gd`Ub"6Yk Y[i b['gh'UVgc'i h'k]WKh][ž'k Ybb'G]Y'X]YgYg
; Yk]WKh'k]f_`]WKh`U'hYb'k c``Yb"

Gdcfh'hfU]b]Yfh'XY]bYb'?ÒfdYfž?U`cf]Yb'Ui Z'YZZ]n]YbhY'K Y]gY'ni
j YfVfYbbYb"À' a Y\ f'G]Y'j YfVfYbbYbžXYghc'a Y\ f'j Yf`]YfYb"
6Yk Y[i b['k]fX'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'ÀfYb'GhcZk YWKh'gY'ni
VYgWKh'Yi b][Ybžgc'XUgg'G]Y'j b'XYf'@U[Y'g]bXžX]Y '@VVYbga]hhY'ž
X]Y'G]Y'YggYbž'ni 'j Yfk YfhYb'i bX'g]Y'b]WKh'U'g': Yhh'ni 'gdY]WKh'Yfb"
9]bY'DYfgcbžX]Y'Z]hhYf']ghž_Ubb'a Y\ f'?U`cf]Yb'j YfVfYbbYb'U'g
Y]bY'DYfgcbžX]Y'ØVYf[Yk]WKh]['i bX'k Yb][Yf'Z]h']gh"

HUhgÀWKh'j YfVfYbbh'i bgYf'?ÒfdYf'?U`cf]YbžY[U'k Ug'k]f'hi b"
=f'?ÒfdYf'VfUi WKh'9bYf[]Yž'i a 'ni 'Z b_h]cb]YfYbž'i bX'X]YgY
9bYf[]Y'VYn]Y\h'Yf'Ui g'XYf'B U\fi b[ž'X]Y'G]Y'ni 'g]WKh'bY\ a Yb"
K Ybb'G]Y'UVbY\ a Yb'a ÒWKh'Ybž'a ØggYb'G]Y'XUfUi Z'UWKh'Ybž'XUgg
=fY'9bYf[]YUi ZbU\ a Y'ÀfY'9bYf[]YUV[UVY'b]WKh'ØVYfghY][h''Bi f
gc' _ÒbbYb'G]Y'YZZ]n]Ybh'UVbY\ a Yb"5i g'X]YgYa ' ; fi bX']gh
6Yk Y[i b['YbhgWKh'Y]XYbXžk Ybb'G]Y'a Y\ f'?U`cf]Yb'j YfVfYbbYb
i bX'XUVY]'Y'Zb'a ÒWKh'Ybž'ÀfY'9bYf[]YUi ZbU\ a Y'i bX'ÀfY
9bYf[]YUV[UVY'Ui gni ['Y]WKh'Yb"

, Vi b[Yb'k]Y'Gdf]b[gY]ž'5YfcV]Wž'GWKh'ja a Ybž'@Ui ZYbž
FUXZU\fYb'i bX'UbXYfY'Y'Zb'ÀfYa ' ?ÒfdYf'k]f_`]WKh'gY]bYb
9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi WKh'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'Y]b][Y'DZ bXY'ni 'j Yf`]YfYb"=f
5_hjj]hÀhgb]j YUi 'VYgh]a a h'ÀfY'GhcZk YWKh'gY'fUhY'i bX'VYgh]a a hž
k]Y'gWKh'Ub'_cXYf'gWKh'UZZ'G]Y'g]bX"5'gcž'k Ybb'XY]b'?i a dY'X]WKh
XUg'bÀWKh'gY'A U'V]hhYhž']bg':]hbYggghi X]c'ni '[Y\Ybž[]V'Y]bY
9bhgWKh'X][i b[ž'a UWKh'Yg'Y]bZUWKh"=f'[i hYg'5i ggY\Yb'\Àb[h
XUj cb'UV"

≠gd]f]Yfh'j cb'Ja Yg'C_U]

6Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z 'a Y]b!ZjhbYgg"bYh