

9]b`J c f g W X `U[`ni f`; Yk]W X h g f Y X i _h]c b

G]Y`a ØggYb`_Y]bY`A]h[`]YXgW X U Zh`a :]hbYggghi X]c`cXYf`Y]b
 hYi fYg`8]Åhdfc[fUa`a`_Ui ZYbž`i`a : Yk]W X h`ni`j`Yf`YfYb"
 5`Yg`k Ug`G]Y`hi`b`a ØggYbž`]gh`Y]bYb`D`Ub`ni`_UVYb`i`bX`g]W X
 XUfUb`ni`_U`hYb`HfYZZYb`G]Y`ni`bÅW gh`X]Y`9bhgW X Y]Xi`b[ž
 XUgg`G]Y`YXYb`HU[`hfU]b]YfYb`k`YfXYb`G]Y`_ÖbbYb`<Yfn!
 ?fY]g`Ui`Zi`i`bX`?fUZhhfU]b]b[`]b`Y]bYf`, Vi`b[`_ca`V]b]YfYb
 cXYf`Ub`Y]bYa`HU[`7UfX]c`i`bX`Ua`bÅW gh`Yb`HU[
 ?fUZhhfU]b]b[`a`UW X Yb": Øf`<Yfn!?fY]g`Ui`Zi, Vi`b[`Yb`_ÖbbYb
 G]Y`: U\ffUX`ZU\fybž`Dck`Yf`K`U`_]b[ž`@Ui`ZYbž
 Fc`gW X i`_Ui`ZYb`cXYf`g]W X`Y]bYa`gY`f`_ÖfdYf`W X Yb`Gdcfh
 k`]Xa`Yb": i`hY`GdcfhUfhYb`ZØf`7UfX]c`!HfU]b]b[`k`Åfyb
 6Ug`_YhVU`ž`F UW`i`YhVU`ž`HYbb]g`cXYf`: i`»VU`""GW X k`]a`a`Yb
]gh`Ui`W X`Y]bY`[`fc»Ufh[`Y`, Vi`b[`ZØf`<Yfn!?fY]g`Ui`Zi`i`bX
 ?fUZhhfU]b]b[ž`XU`Yg`/`Ua`d`^Y`d/



G]Y`a ØggYb`_Y]bY`A]h[`]YXgW X U Zh`a :]hbYggghi X]c`cXYf`Y]b`hYi fYg
 8]Åhdfc[fUa`a`_Ui ZYbž`i`a : Yk]W X h`ni`j`Yf`YfYb"5`Yg`k Ug`G]Y
 hi`b`a ØggYbž`]gh`Y]bYb`D`Ub`ni`_UVYb`i`bX`g]W X`XUfUb`ni`_U`hYb`
 HfYZZYb`G]Y`ni`bÅW gh`X]Y`9bhgW X Y]Xi`b[ž`XUgg`G]Y`YXYb`HU[
 hfU]b]YfYb`k`YfXYb`G]Y`_ÖbbYb`<Yfn!?fY]g`Ui`Zi`i`bX`?fUZhhfU]b]b[

]b`Y]bYf` , Vi b[` _ca V]b]YfYb`cXYf`Ub`Y]bYa`HU[`7UfX]c`i bX`Ua
bÅW ghYb`HU[`?fUZhfu]b]b[`a UWXYb": Øf`<Yfn!?fY]g`Ui Z , Vi b[Yb
ÖbbYb`G]Y` : U\ffUX`ZU\fybžDck Yf`K U`]b[ž@Ui ZYbž
Fc`gWxi` \`Ui ZYb`cXYf`g]W`Y]bYa`gY\f`_ÖfdYf`]WXYb`Gdcfh
k]Xa Yb": i hY`GdcfhUfhYb`ZØf`7UfX]c!HfU]b]b[`k ÅfYb`6Ug_YhVU`ž
FUWēi YhVU`žHYbb]g`cXYf` : i »VU`""GWk]a a Yb`]gh`Ui W`Y]bY
[fc»Ufh][Y` , Vi b[`ZØf`<Yfn!?fY]g`Ui Z`i bX`?fUZhfu]b]b[žXU`Yg`ΔfY
A i g_Y`b`ghÅf`h"

: Øf`ΔfY`?fUZhfu]b]b[gØVi b[Yb`a ØggYb`G]Y`k]YXYf`b]W`h`j]Y`
; Y`X`Ui g[YVYb""G]Y`_ÖbbYb`Y]bYb`GUhn`<UbX[Yk]W`hY`ZØf
kYb][Yf`U`g`&\$`8c`Uf`_Ui ZYbž`i a` `cgni`Y[Yb""G]Y`kYfXYb
kU\fgWXYb`]W`ZØf`Y]bY`K Y]Y`Ui gfY]WXYbžXU`Yg`Yb][Y`NY]h
XUi Yfhž`i a`gck c\`?fUZh`U`g`Ui W`5i gXUi Yf`Ui Zhi VUi Yb""9g`]gh
k]W`h][žXUg`?fUZhfu]b]b[`b]W`h`ni`ØVYfgdf]b[YbžXU`G]Y`gcbgh`XUg
F]g]_c`UVYbž`A i g_Y`[Yk]W`h`ni`jYf`]YfYbž`k cXi fW`G]Y
gW`k ÅWYf`k YfXYb""9]b`Åi Z[Yg`A]ggj YfghÅbXb]g`]ghž`XUgg
?fUZhfu]b]b[`ni`g]W`hVUfYf`A i g_Y`a Uggy`ZØ\fh`JYfhfUi`a]f`/G]Y
kYfXYb`ØVYf`BUW`h`b]W`h`ni a`6cXmVi]`XYf"

9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k Y`WXY`@VYbga]hY`G]Y`j Yfa Y]XYb`gc`hYbž`i bX
j Yfa Y]XYb`G]Y`g]Y""a`5`[Ya Y]bYb`gc`hYb`G]Y`j Yfa Y]XYbž
Zf]h]YfhY`@VYbga]hY`ž`j YfUfVY]hYhY`@VYbga]hY`ž`@VYbga]hY`
a]h`fUZZ]b]YfhYa`Ni W_Yf`k]Y`[YVUW_YbY`GØ»][_Y]hYbž`GW`c`c`UXYž
K Y]»Vfch`i bX`U`Ygž`k Ug`]b`?ÅgY`Yfgh]W`h`]gh`fK\`Yfgh]W`hY
?ÅgYZf]hYbŁž`ni`YggYb""?cbnYbhf]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`Ui Z[Ygi bXY
@VYbga]hY`k]Y`Zf]gW`Yg`CVghž`i b[Y_cW`hYg` ; Ya Øgyž
Jc`_cfbVfchž`VfUi bYb`FY]gž`a U[YfYg` :`Y]gW`i bX` :]gW`"GhY`Yb
G]Y`g]W`Yfž`XUgg`G]Y`Y]bY`A]gW`i b[`Ui g`DfchY]bYb`fl`Y]gW`Ł`i bX
?c\`Yb`mXfUhyb`fBi XY`b`i bX`6fchŁ`YggYb"

I a`X]Y`VYghYb`9f[YVb]ggY`VY]a`5VbY\`a Yb`ni`Yfn]Y`Ybž`gc`hYb
G]Y`nk Y]`cXYf`XfY]`A U\`nY]hYb`dfc`HU[`UVVfYWXYb`i bX`j Yfgi WXYbž
gYW`g`A U\`nY]hYb`dfc`HU[`ni`g]W`h`ni`bY\`a Yb""K Ybb`G]Y`ÖZhYf
YggYbž`_ÖbbYb`G]Y`b]W`h`ni`j]Y`YggYbž`XU`G]Y`g]W`VY]a`G]hYb
b]W`h`Yi hfYa`i b[f][`ZØ\`Yb""G]Y`gc`hYb`g]W`Ui W`[Yk]ggYb`UZh
VYa Ø\Ybž`a]bXYghYbg`,``,`I bnYb`ni`hf]b_Yb":`ÅgYf`K Uggyf
YXYb`HU[``8Ug`K Uggyf`j Yf\]bXYfh`6`Å\i b[Yb`i bX`gcf[h`XUZØfž

XUgg`U``Y`GmghYa Y`fY]Vi b[g`cg`Zi b_h]cb]YfYb" `>hnh`k]fX`X]YgYf
D`Ub`ØVYf`B UW`h`b]W`h`Zi b_h]cb]YfYb" `G]Y`gc``hYb`g]W`a]bXYghYbg
UW`h`K cW`Yb`Ub`XYb`D`Ub`\U`hYbž`VYj cf`G]Y`Y]bY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[
ØVYf`XYggYb`K]f_gUa _Y]h`hfYZZYb" `8Yb_Yb`G]Y`Ub`X]Y` ; fi bX`U[Yb
i bX`\U`hYb`G]Y`Yg`Y]bZUW`" ; Yk]W`hgj Yf`i gh`a i gg`b]W`h
ØVYfa Å»][`_ca d`]n]Yfh`gY]b"

⊖gd]f]Yfhj cb`⊘gUb`?ca Uf[U

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh