

; Ygi bXY`Ga cch\]Yg`ni f
; Yk]W\ hg fYXi _h]c b

9g[]Vh<i bXYfhYž`k Ybb`b]W\h`A]`]cbYb`j cb`A YbgW\Yb`Ui Z
XYf[]Ubnyb`K Y`hž`X]Y`a]h`ØVYfa Å»][Ya `?ØfdYf[Yk]W\h`ni
hi b`\UVYbž`i bX`j]Y`Y`j cb`j\`bYb`dfcV]YfYb`j YfgW\]YXYbY
A]hY`i bX`@Øgi b[Yb`Ui gž`i a `XUg`ØVYfa Å»][Y`; Yk]W\h
`cgni k YfXYb`"9g`k i fXYb`j]Y`Y`K Y[Y`[YŽ bXYbž`i bX`Y]b][Y
gW\`i [Yb`U`Y`j cfž`i a `VY]a `5VbY\`a Yb`j cb
ØVYfgW\Øgg][Ya `?ØfdYf[Yk]W\h`ni `Y`ZYb`"9]b][Y`XYf
j cf[YgW\`U[YbYb`A]hY`g]bX`b]W\h`gc`[Ygi bX`cXYf`YZZ]n]Ybh
i bX`_ØbbYb`Y]bYf`Y]bnY`bYb`; Ygi bX`Y]h`cXYf`Y]bYa `?ØfdYf
a Y`f`GW\UXYb`ni ZØ[Yb`"9]bY`[i hY`9fbÅ\fi b[`i bX`Yhk Ug
6Yk Y[i b[`Y`Yb`j]Y`Y]W\h`bi f`gc`k Y]h`a `l a [Ub[`a]h
; Yk]W\hgj Yf`i ghž`UVYf`Y]b`dUuf`k Y]hYfY
BU\fi b[gYf[Åbni b[ga]hY`Y`Y`ZYb`"9]b`gc`W\Yg`6Y]gd]Y`g]bX
gc[YbUbbhY`; Yk]W\hgj Yf`i gh!Ga cch\]Yg`"/ Ua d^Y`d/



9g[]Vh<i bXYfhYž`k Ybb`b]W\h`A]`]cbYb`j cb`A YbgW\Yb`Ui Z`XYf
[]Ubnyb`K Y`hž`X]Y`a]h`ØVYfa Å»][Ya `?ØfdYf[Yk]W\h`ni `hi b`\UVYbž
i bX`j]Y`Y`j cb`j\`bYb`dfcV]YfYb`j YfgW\]YXYbY`A]hY`i bX`@Øgi b[Yb
Ui gž`i a `XUg`ØVYfa Å»][Y`; Yk]W\h`cgni k YfXYb`"9g`k i fXYb`j]Y`Y
K Y[Y`[YŽ bXYbž`i bX`Y]b][Y`gW\`i [Yb`U`Y`j cfž`i a `VY]a

5VbY\ a Yb`j cb`ØVYfgW\Øgg)[Ya`? ØfdYf[Yk`JW`h`ni` \Y`ZYb``9]b)[Y
XYf`j cf[YgW\`U[YbYb`A`JhY``g]bX`b]W\h`gc`[Ygi`bX`cXYf`YZZ]n]Ybh
i`bX`_ØbbYb`Y]bYf`Y]bnY`bYb`; Ygi`bX\Y]h`cXYf`Y]bYa`? ØfdYf`a`Y\ f
GW\UXYb`ni`ZØ[Yb"

9]bY`[i`hY`9fbÅ\fi`b[`i`bX`Yhk`Ug`6Yk`Y[i`b[`[Y\Yb`j`]Y``Y]W\h`bi`f
gc`k`Y]h`ja`i`a`[Ub[`a`]h; Yk`JW\hgj`Yf`i`ghž`UVYf`Y]b`dUuf`k`Y]hYfY
BU\fi`b[gYf[Åbni`b[ga`]hY``\Y`ZYb``9]b`gc`W\Yg`6Y]gd]Y`g]bX
gc[YbUbbhY`; Yk`JW\hgj`Yf`i`gh`Ga`cch\]Yg``8]Yg`]gh`b]W\hg`BYi`Ygž
k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`[Y\hž; Yk`JW`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYbž`XU`Yg`g]Y`gW\cb`gY]h
Y]b)[Yf`NY]h`[]Vh``8Ug`6YghY`Ub`XYb`Ga`cch\]Yg`]ghž`XUgg`g]Y`fY]W\
Ub`BÅ\fghcZZYbž`ZYhhUfa`i`bX`Y]bYb`\c\Yb`; UgYf[Y\U`h`\UVYb"

9g`[]Vh`YXcW\`Y]bYb`VYgh]a`a`hYb`K`Y[ži`a`XYb`dYfZY`hYb
Ga`cch\]Y`ni`f; Yk`JW\hgYXi`_h]cb`ni`Z]bXYbž`XYf`Δ`bYb`XUVY`]`Zž
XUg`ØVYfgW\Øgg)[Y`? ØfdYf[Yk`JW`h`cgni`k`YfXYb``æ`i`c`[YbXYb
Z]bXYb`G]Y`Y]b)[Y`H]ddgž`k`]Y`G]Y`XYb`VYghYb`Ga`cch\]Y`ni`a
5VbY\ a Yb`Z]bXYb"

`JYfk`YbXYb`G]Y`DZUbnyba`j`W\`cXYf`K`UggYf`

8Yf`<Ui`dh[fi`bX`ZØf`X]Y`JYfk`YbXi`b[`j`cb`DZUbnyba`j`W\`cXYf
K`UggYf`]ghž`XUgg`g]Y`gY\`f`k`Yb)[`?U`cf]Yb`i`bX`; YhY`Ybh`U`hYbž
k`Ug`g]Y`dYfZY`_h`ZØf`[Ygi`bXY`Ga`cch\]Yg`ni`f; Yk`JW\hgYXi`_h]cb
a`UW\h"

`GØ»Yb`G]Y`Y]bYb`[Ygi`bXYb`Ga`cch\]Y`ni`a`5VbY\ a Yb`a`]h`CVgh`

8]Y`a`Y]ghYb`[fØbYb`Ga`cch\]Yg`bY][Yb`XUni`žY]bYb`V]hYfYb
; YgW\ a UW`ni` \UVYb`i`bX`\UVYb`a`Ø[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`_Y]bYb`[i`hYb
; YgW\ a UW``8U\Yf`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa`žYg`a`]h; fØW\hYb`]a`; Y[YbgUhn
ni`j`YfUfVY]hYhYb`Ni`W`Yfb`ni`gØ»Yb"

`JYfk`YbXYb`G]Y`\cW\k`Yfh][Y`dZUbny`W\Y`DfchY]bdi`j`Yf`

8]Y`DfchY]bdi`j`Yf`Yf\`Ø\Yb`XYb`DfchY]b[Y\U`h`XYg`Ga`cch\]Yg`i`bX
a`UW\Yb`G]Y`Ui`W\`ni`Zf]YXYb`i`bX`gUhhž`gcVU`X`G]Y`XYb`Ga`cch\]Y
Y]b[Ybca`a`Yb`\UVYb"

‘A U\Yb‘G]Y‘XYb‘[Ygi bXYb‘Ga cch\]Y‘ni ‘Y]bYf‘A U\‘nY]hž‘i a
; Yk]W\h‘ni ‘j Yf‘]YfYb

8]Y‘hÀ[‘]W\Yb‘A U\‘nY]hYbž‘X]Y‘k]f‘_cbgi a]YfYbž‘g]bX
U‘cf]YbfY]W\‘i bX‘hfU[Yb‘ghUf‘ni f‘; Yk]W\hgni bU\‘a Y‘VY]“‘Ÿ
a Y\‘f‘A U\‘nY]hYb‘G]Y‘dfc‘HU[‘Y]bbY\‘a Ybž‘XYghc‘\Ö\Yf‘]gh‘XYf
DfcnYbhgUhm‘ΔfYf‘; Yk]W\hgni bU\‘a Y“‘8U\Yf‘]gh‘Yg‘Y]bY‘[i hY‘ŸYYž
Y]b‘cXYf‘nk Y]‘A U\‘nY]hYb‘a]h‘Y]bYa ‘Ga cch\]Y‘ni f
; Yk]W\hgfYXi _h]cb‘ni ‘Yf[ÅbnYb“‘8Yf‘Ga cch\]Y‘Ybh\Å‘hgY\‘f
k Yb][‘?U‘cf]Yb‘i bX‘k]f_h‘Ui Z; Yk]W\hgj Yf‘i gh‘i bX
: Yhj YfVfYbbi b[“

8 Ug‘C V][Y‘g]bX‘bi f‘Y]b][Y‘H]ddg‘XUni ‘Ga cch\]Y!F YnYdh
; Yk]W\h‘ni ‘j Yf‘]YfYb‘i bX‘ΔbYb‘ni ‘\Y‘ZYbž‘ΔfY‘ni ‘YffY]W\Yb‘
; Yk]W\hgj Yf‘i gh‘N]Y‘Y‘c\‘bY‘ΔfYb‘?ÒfdYf‘cXYf‘ΔfY‘; Ygi bX\Y]h
ni ‘VY‘UghYb‘cXYf‘k Y]hYf‘ni ‘gW\ÅX][Yb“

5V[YgY\Yb‘j cb‘XYb‘cVYb‘[YbUbbhYb‘Ga cch\]Yg‘‘]YVY‘]W\‘Ui W\
9fXbi ggVi hhYf!‘i bX‘; Y‘YY!DfchY]b!Ga cch\]Yg“

Δgd]f]Yfhj cb‘C‘Ub]mUb‘HU]VUh

8YhU]‘g

6Ygi W\Yb‘G]Y‘i bg‘Ui Z.‘a Y]b!Z]hbYgg“bYh