

G]b X ' < ØhhY b \_ÀgY ' i b X ' 5 b Ub Ug ' [ i h ' ni f  
; Yk ]W hgfYXi \_h]c b 3

9]b Y ' 8 ]Àh' ]gh' Y]b ' gY\ f' k ]W h][ Yf ' 6 YghUbXhY] ' Y]b Yg  
; Yk ]W h gj Yf ' i ghdfc [ fUa a g" ' J ]Y ' Y ' A YbgW Yb ' b Y\ a Yb  
bcfa U ' Yfk Y]gY 'Ui Z[ fi b X ' XYf ' 5 fh ' XYf '@VVYbga ]hhY ' ž ' X]Y ' g]Y  
YggYbž ' ni " ' K Ybb ' g]Y ' \_U ' cf]Yb! ' i b X ' ni W \_YffY]W Y  
@VVYbga ]hhY ' YggYb ' i b X ' gc ' W Yž ' X]Y ' X]Y ' J YfXUi i b [  
VYY]b hfÀW h][ Ybž ]gh' Yg ' gW k ]Yf][ ž ' Y]b ' [ Ygi b XYg'; Yk ]W h ' ni  
' \U ' hYb " ' J ]Y ' Y ' A YbgW Yb ' g]b X ' [ Ygi b X ' i b X ' \UVYb ' Y]b  
Xi fW k gW b ]hh' ]W Yg'; Yk ]W h ' [ Y\ U ' hYb " ' f' < Ui dh[ Y\ Y]a b]g  
]gh' Ygž ' X]Y ' f]W h][ Yb ' @VVYbga ]hhY ' ni ' YggYb " : f]gW Yg  
; Ya ØgY ' i b X ' C Vgh' g]b X ' fUhgUa ž ' i a ' X]Y ; Ygi b X \ Y]h ' ni  
Yf \ U ' hYb " ' G]Y ' gW ØhnYb 'Ui W h ' j cf', VYf[ Yk ]W h " ; Ya ØgY ' k ]Y  
Gd]b Uh ' \ Uh': UgYfbž ' X]Y ' VY]a ' 5 Vb Y\ a Yb ' \ Y ' ZYbž ]b XYa ' g]Y  
B U \ fi b [ 'Ui g ' XYa ' A U[ Yb ' YbhZYfbYb ' i b X ' X]Y ' J YfXUi i b [  
i b hYfghØhnYb " : fØW hY ' \ ]b [ Y[ Yb / Ua d \ Y `` ]d /



9]b Y ' 8 ]Àh' ]gh' Y]b ' gY\ f' k ]W h][ Yf ' 6 YghUbXhY] ' Y]b Yg  
; Yk ]W h gj Yf ' i ghdfc [ fUa a g" ' J ]Y ' Y ' A YbgW Yb ' b Y\ a Yb  
bcfa U ' Yfk Y]gY 'Ui Z[ fi b X ' XYf ' 5 fh ' XYf '@VVYbga ]hhY ' ž ' X]Y ' g]Y  
ni " ' K Ybb ' g]Y ' \_U ' cf]Yb! ' i b X ' ni W \_YffY]W Y ' @VVYbga ]hhY ' YggYb ' i b X

gc`WYžX]Y.X]Y.J YfXUi i b[ .VYY]bhfÀWWh[ Ybž]gh.Yg.gWk ]Yf][ žY]b  
[ Ygi bXYg; Yk ]WWhni \U.hYb" J]Y.Y.A YbgWYb.g]bX[ Ygi bX i bX  
\UVYb.Y]b.Xi fWgWb]hh]WYg; Yk ]WWh[ Y\U.hYb".Δf  
<Ui dh[ Y\Y]a b]g]gh.YgžX]Y.f]WWh[ Yb.@YVYbga ]hhY`ni YggYb"

: f]gWYg; Ya ØgY i bX.CVghg]bX.fUhgUa ži a .X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]hni  
Yf\U.hYb".G]Y.gWØhnYb.Ui WWh cf, VYf[ Yk ]WWh"; Ya ØgY.k ]Y  
Gd]bUh\Uh: UgYfbžX]Y.VY]a 5VbY\ a Yb\Y.ZYbž]bXYa.g]Y  
BU\fi b[ .Ui g.XYa A U[ Yb.YbhZYfbYb i bX.X]Y.J YfXUi i b[  
i bhYfghØhnYb": fØWWh\ ]b[ Y[ Yb.k ]f\_Yb.Ug.5bhcl ]XUbh]Ybžk Ug  
VYXYi hYhžXUgg.g]Y.\Y.ZYbžHcl ]bY cgni k YfXYbžX]Y.X]Y.bcf a U.Yb  
?ØfdYfZ b\_h]cbYb.VYY]bhfÀWWh[ Ybži bX.X]Yg.\]Zhž; Yk ]WWhni  
j Yf]YfYb"

<ØhhYb.\_AgY.Ubb ni f; Yk ]WWhgFYXi \_h]cb j Yfk YbXYh.k YfXYbžXU  
Yf.k Yb][ Yf?U.cf]Yb i bX: Yhh.Ybh\A.h i bX.XU\Yf.ΔfYa ?ØfdYf  
b]WWh.a Y\ f; Yk ]WWhj Yf.Y]\h.<>ØhhYb.\_AgY.\]ZhUi WWh.VY]a  
5VbY\ a YbžXU.Yf.Ub[ Y]a A U[ Yb.V.Y]Vh.8]Yg.j YfVfUi WWh  
Ui Z[ fi bX.XYg.\c\Yb.DfchY]b[ Y\U.hg.a Y\ f.9bYf[ ]Y.XYg?ØfdYfg  
ZØf.X]Y.J YfXUi i b[ ."G]Y.\_ØbbYb.U.cf]YbfY]WWh i bX  
\_c\Yb.mXfUhfY]WWh @YVYbga ]hhY`Xi fW.X]YgYg.U.cf]YbfUfa Y  
A ]WWhdfcXi \_h.YfgYhnybžk Ybb.G]Y; Yk ]WWhj Yf]YfYb.a ØWWhYb"

8Yf.\c\Y.DfchY]b[ Y\U.h]b.<ØhhYb.\_AgY.a UWWh.Yg.ni a .f]WWh[ Yb  
8]AhZ hYf.ZØf.A YbgWYbžX]Y.Ub.]bhYbgjj Yb.\_ØfdYf]WWhb; Vi b[ Yb  
VYhY][ h.g]bX.5i Z[ fi bX.gY]bYf?cbg]ghYbn.XUi Yfh.Yg.Ub[ YžV]g.Yg  
j c`ghAbX][ UV[ YVfUbh]gh.8U\Yf.]YZYfh.Yg.gck c\`Gdcfh.Yfb.Ug  
Ui WWh.6cXmVi ]XYfb.\_cbghUbh.9bYf[ ]Y.9g.\UhUi WWh.Y]bYb.\c\Yb  
?U.n]i a [ Y\U.hž.XYf.]b.UbXYfYb.dfchY]bfY]WWhb.8]AhYb.b]WWh  
j YfZØ[VUf.]gh"

9]bY.XYf.VYghYb.A Ø[ .]WWh.Y]hYbži a.; Yk ]WWhni j Yf]YfYbž.VYghY\h  
XUf]bžUi Z.ΔfY.U.[ Ya.Y]bY; Ygi bX\Y]hni UWWhYb".8]Yg.YfZcfXYfh  
Y]bY.Ui g[ Yk c[ YbY.9fbA\fi b[ .i bX.a Y\ f.6Yk Y[i b[ ."5bUbUg  
\_Ubb.Ui WWh.VY]UbXYfYb.[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WWhb.DfcV.Ya.Yb.k ]Y  
6.i h\cWWhfi W\Y.ZYb.9g.\]ZhžgWWhAX.]WWh; ]ZhghcZZY.Ui g.XYa  
?ØfdYf ni YbhZYfbYb i bX.\]Zh.VY]XYf.FY]b][ i b[ .XYg  
J YfXUi i b[ ggmghYa g.9g.Ybh\A.h.Ui WWh.YVYbgk ]WWh[ Y.B\fghcZZYž

X]Y·ZØf·XYb·?ØfdYf·k ]W h][ `g]bX/i bX·?U`n]i a ·]gh·XUg  
dfca ]bYb hYghY"

8 ]YgY·N]hfi gZfi W h·Ybh\À·h·Ui W bUhØf]W Yb·Ni W\_Yf·a ]h·Y]bYa  
b]YXf][ Yb·[ `m\_Àa ]gW Yb·bXYI i bX·\]Zh·Ui W z·X]Y·A i g\_Y·b·a ]h  
9bYf[ ]Y·ni ·j Yfgcf[ Yb"·5bUbUg·\Uh·Ui W Y]b·k ]W h][ Yg·9bnma  
bUa Ybg·6fca Y·U]bž·XUg·X]Y·J YfXUi i b[ ·j cb·dfchY]b\U·h][ Yb  
@YVYbga ]hhY·b·i b hYfghØhn·8 ]YgYg·9bnma ·\Uh·9][ YbgW UZhYbž·X]Y  
U·g·YbhØbXi b[ g\Ya a YbXYg·A ]hhY·k ]f\_Yb·i bX·XYa ·?ØfdYf  
\Y·ZYbž]W j cb·HfUi a UhU·k ]Y·6·i hYf[ ØggYbž·GW b]hhk i bXYbž  
J YfghUi W i b[ Yb·cXYf·UbXYfYb·X] fW ·GW a YfnYb·j Yfi fgUW hYb  
6YgW k YfXYb·ni ·Yf\c·Yb"·5bUbUg·k ]f\_h·Ua ·VYghYb·bUW ·Y]bYf  
?fUb\_\Y]hž·k Ybb·G]Y·XYb·; YbYgi b[ gdfcnYgg·VYgW ·Yi b][ Yb  
a ØW hYb"·9]b·k Y]hYfYf·bØhn]W Yf·BÀ\fghcZZ]b·X]YgYf·; fi W h]gh  
J ]hUa ]b·6%&"·K Ybb·G]Y·bUW @YVYbga ]hhY·b·gi W Ybž·X]Y·a ]h·6%&  
VY·UXYb·g]bXž·gc·hYb·G]Y·X]YgY·; fi W h·YggYb"

K Ybb·G]Y·bUW ·XYb·f]W h][ Yb·: fØW hYb·gi W Ybž·k \·Yb·G]Y  
Zf]gW Yž·XU·X]YgY·U·Y·9][ YbgW UZhYb·i bX·BÀ\fghcZZ·\UVYbž·X]Y  
G]Y·VYbØh][ Yb"·8Yf·J cfhY]·j cb·5bUbUg·i bX·UbXYfYb·: fØW hYb  
[ Y·YbØVYf·j YfUfVY]hYhYb·@YVYbga ]hhY·b·VYghY·h·XUf]bž·XUgg·g]Y  
%\$·i ·bUhØf]W g]bX"·8 ]Yg·a UW h·g]Y·gY·f·ni j Yf·Agg][ ·c\bY  
a Ø[ ·]W Y·B VVYbk ]f\_i b[ Yb"·G]Y·gc·hYb·Y]bY·[ fc» Y·5i gk U\ ·Ub  
; Ya ØgY·i bX·C Vgh·ni f·; Yk ]W hgFYXi \_h]cb·Y]bgW ·Y» Yb"

≠gd]f]Yfh·j cb·; cfXcb·A ccfY

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W Yb·G]Y·i bg·Ui Z·a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh