

K Ug']gh'5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb'i bX' \_Ubb'Yg  
VY]a '5VbY\ a Yb '\Y`ZYb3

5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb']gh'\_Y]b'BYk !K Uj Y!<c\_i gdc\_i gž'gcbXYfb  
Y]bY'dgmW\c'c[ ]gW\Y'HYW\ b]\_žX]Y'gY]h'a Y\ f'U'g'Y]bYa  
Ų\ f\i bXYfh'Ub[ Yk YbXYh'k ]fX""5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb'bi hnh'X]Y  
? fUZh'ÄfYg'i bhYfVYk i gghgY]bgž'i a 'Äf'J Yf\U'hYb'ni  
VYY]bZi ggYb""5VYf'\_Ubb'Yg'ÄbYb'ni [ i hY'\_ca a Yb3'9g'[ ]Vh  
Y]bYb'5i gXfi W\_ž'XYf'VYgU[ hž'XUgg'G]Y'XUg'g]bXž'k Ug'G]Y  
XYb\_Yb""K ]f'g]bX'U''Y'DfcXi \_hY'XYf'Gi a a Y'i bgYfYf  
; YXUb\_Yb""K ]f'g]bX'bi f'Xi fW\X]Y'8YW\_Y'VY[ fYbnhž'X]Y'k ]f  
]b'i bgYfYa 'Y][ YbYb'?cdZ'ZYgh[ Y'Y[ h'\UVYb""8]Y'5fh'i bX  
K Y]gYž'k ]Y'G]Y'g]W\j c fghY''Yb'i bX'gY\Yb'fGY'VghV]'Xłž'gh  
YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'ÄfYb'Ub[ Zf]gh[ Yb'9fZc'[ 'i bX'Äf'; `ØW\_"  
Äf'J Yf\U'hYb'i bX'X]Y'; Yk c\b\Y]hYbž'X]Y'G]Y'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bž  
g]bX'hY]'k Y]gY'Ui Z/ Ua d^Y''d/



5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb']gh'\_Y]b'BYk !K Uj Y!<c\_i gdc\_i gž'gcbXYfb'Y]bY  
dgmW\c'c[ ]gW\Y'HYW\ b]\_žX]Y'gY]h'a Y\ f'U'g'Y]bYa 'Ų\ f\i bXYfh  
Ub[ Yk YbXYh'k ]fX""5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb'bi hnh'X]Y'? fUZh'ÄfYg  
I bhYfVYk i gghgY]bgž'i a 'Äf'J Yf\U'hYb'ni 'VYY]bZi ggYb""5VYf'\_Ubb  
Yg'ÄbYb'ni [ i hY'\_ca a Yb3

9g[ ]Vh'Y)bYb'5i gXfi W\_ž'XYf'VYgU[ hž'XUgg'G]Y'XUg'g)bXž'k Ug'G]Y  
XYb\_Yb'"K ]f'g)bX'U''Y'DfcXi \_hY'XYf'Gi a a Y'i bgYfYf'; YXUb\_Yb"  
K ]f'g)bX'bi f'Xi fW'X]Y'8YW\_Y'VY[ fYbnhž'X]Y'k ]f' ]b'i bgYfYa  
Y][ YbYb'?cdZ'Zgh[ Y'Y[ h'\UVYb'"8]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYž'k ]Y'G]Y'g]W  
j c fghY''Yb'i bX'gY\Yb'fGY'VghV]'Xž' ]gh'YbhgW'Y]XYbX'ZØf' ÆfYb  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb'9fZc'[ 'i bX' Æf'; 'ØW\_'' Æf'J Yf\U'hYb'i bX'X]Y  
; Yk c\ b\Y]hYbž'X]Y'G]Y'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bž'g)bX'hY]'k Y]gY'Ui Z' ÆfY  
8Yb\_a i ghYf'ni fØW\_ni ZØ\ fYb"

### K Ug' ]gh'5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb3

5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb'VUg]Yfh'Ui Z'XYa ' ?cbnYdhž'XUgg'k ]f'ni Yfgh'i bgYf  
8Yb\_Yb' ÆbXYfb'a ØggYbž'i a 'i bgYf'J Yf\U'hYbž'i bgYfY  
9][ YbgW'UZhYb'cXYf'; Yk c\ b\Y]hYb'ni ' ÆbXYfb'"5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb  
k ]fX'\ Æi Z[ ' ]b'GY'Vghj YfVYggYfi b[ gdfc[ fUa a Yb'j Yfk YbXYhž'i a  
Y]b'VYgh]a a hYg'N]Y''ni 'YffY]W'Ybž'k ]Y'n"

- ; Yk ]W'hj Yf'YfYb
- 5i Z'ØfYb'ni 'fUi W'Yb
- A Y\ f'J YfhfUi Yb
- F Y]W'hi a 'Ubn]Y\Yb
- J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'gdcfh']W'Yb'@Y]ghi b[
- 9]bY'D\cV]Y'\Y]'Yb

6Y]'XYf'5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb'k ]fX' Æf'i bhYfVYk i gghgY]b'fY[ Y'a Æ» ][  
a ]h'dcg[hj] Yb'5bk Y]gi b[ Yb'[ YZØ'h'' Æf'i bhYfVYk i gghgY]b'b]a a h  
gh ÆbX][ ' ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf' ÆfY'G]bbY'Ui Zž'UVYf'j ]Y'Yg'XUj cb' ]gh  
bY[ Uh]j '' Æf'6Yk i gghgY]b'\UbXY'h'Ui Z'X]Y' ÆZcfa Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'j cb  
 ÆfYa 'i bhYfVYk i gghgY]b'Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb'"9]bY  
A Ø[ ' ]W'\_Y]hž'X]Yg'ni 'YffY]W'Ybž' ]gh'X]Y'J Yfk YbXi b[ 'j cb  
5Z]fa Uh]cbYb'"8]Yg'g)bX'dcg[hj] Y'5i ggU[ Ybž'X]Y'G]Y'fY[ Y'a Æ» ][  
k ]YXYf\c'Ybž'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'VY]a '5i Zk UW'Yb'i bX'j cf'XYa  
GW'UZb[ Y\Yb'"8]YgY'5i ggU[ Yb'VYn]Y\Yb'g]W'Ui Z'U''Ygž'k Ug'G]Y  
YffY]W'Yb'a ØW'hYb'"8Ua ]h'5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb'Zi b\_h]cb]Yfhž'a ØggYb  
G]Y' ÆfYb'; Y]gh'j cb'bY[ Uh]j Yb'; YXUb\_Yb'VYZfY]Ybž'gcVU'X'g]Y  
Ui ZhfYhYb"

### J Yfk YbXYb'G]Y' =5a 'GhUhYa Ybhg

≠fY`J c f g W Å[ Y`gc`hYb`g]W Å`Ui Z`Y]b`9f[ YVb]g`cXYf`Y]b`N]Y`  
VYn]Y`Ybž`XUg`G]Y`k ØbgW ÅYb`"Dcg[h]j Y`5i ggU[ Ybž`X]Y`a` ]h`XYb  
K`c f hYb`VY[ ]bbYbž`X]Y`]W Å`V]bž`\_ØbbYb`]b`XYf`HUh`gY`f`\_fUZh`c`  
gY]b`"8]Yg`"Y[ h`XUfUbž`XUgg`G]Y`]b`XYf`; Y[ Ybk`Ufh`Y]bY`5i ggU[ Y  
a`UW ÅYbž`X]Y`g]W Å`X]fY`\_h`Ui Z`G]Y`VYn]Y`h`K`Ybb`≠f`N]Y`  
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`XUf]b`VYgh`hž; Yk`]W Å`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYbž`\_ØbbYb`G]Y  
X]Y`Zc`[ YbXYb`5i ggU[ Yb`j`Yfk`YbXYb.

≠W Å`k`YfXY`YXYb`HU[`gW Å`Ub`\_Yf`"

≠W Å`k`YfXY`%)`DZ`bX`j`Yf`]YfYb`"

≠W Å`Yfb`Å`fY`a`]W Å`YXYb`HU[`[`Ygi`bX`"

≠W Å`k`YfXY`Z]hYf`i`bX`gh`Åf`\_Yf`"

≠W Å`gY`Y`VYggYf`Ui`g`U`g`Y`ni`j`c`f`"

? Ub b`5i`hcgi`[`[`Ygh]cb`VY]`a`]f`Zi`b`\_h]cb]YfYb`3

5a`5bZUb[`k`]fX`g]W Å`5i`hcgi`[`[`Ygh]cb`ZØf`G]Y`gY`f`ZfYa`X  
UbZØ`Ybž`i`bX`G]Y`a`Ø[ Yb`g]W Å`Y]b`k`Yb][`U`VYfb`ZØ`Ybž`UVYf  
V`Y]VYb`G]Y`XUVY]"`G]Y`a`ØggYb`Ui`W Å`Y]bY`YW Å`hY`,`VYfnYi`[`i`b`[`]b  
≠f`5i`hcgi`[`[`Ygh]cb!Dfc[`fUa`a`Y]bVf]b[ Yb`i`bX`[`Ui`VYbž`XUgg`Yg  
k`]f`\_]W Å`ZØf`G]Y`Zi`b`\_h]cb]YfYb`k`]fX`", VY`YXYb`HU[  
5i`hcgi`[`[`Ygh]cb`i`bX`VY[ ]bbY`X]W Å`gY`Vgh`ni`gY`Ybž`k`]Y`Xi`gY]b  
k`]`gh`"

5i`hcgi`[`[`Ygh]cb`i`bX`; Yk`]W Å`hgj`Yf`i`gh

5i`hcgi`[`[`Ygh]cb`\_Ubb`≠bYb`VY]a`5VbY`a`Yb`Y`ZYbž`UVYf`G]Y  
VYbØh][ Yb`Ui`W Å`Y]bY`[ Ygi`bXY`9fb`Å`fi`b[`i`bX`Y]b  
HfU]b]b[`gdfc[`fUa`a`"GhY`Yb`G]Y`g]W Å`j`c`fž`G]Y`gY`Yb`gW Å`Ub`\_i`bX  
[ Ygi`bX`Ui`g`GhY`Yb`G]Y`g]W Å`]b`hYb`g]j`j`c`fž`k`]Y`G]Y`g]W Å`ZØ`Yb`i`bX  
k`Ug`G]Y`hfU[ Yb`k`YfXYb`"6Ui`Yb`G]Y`dcg[h]j Y`6]`XYf`]b`≠fYa`"?cdZ  
Ui`Z`i`b`hYfghØhnh`j`cb`dcg[h]j Yb`J`c f g W Å[ Yb`]b`i`cfa`j`cb  
5Z]fa`Uh]cbYb`"9g`k`]fX`≠bYb`Y`ZYbž`≠fY`9gg[ Yk`c`b`b`Y]hYb`ni  
ÅbXYfb`"

A U\Yb`G]Y`≡f`l bhYfVYk i gghgY]b`ni `Y]bYa `C fhj c``Yf`Dcg]h]j ]hÅh  
i bX`bi hnYb`G]Y`X]Y`?fUZh`XYf`5i hcgi [ [ Ygh]cb"

⇒gd]f]Yfhj cb`7\f]g`K UXX]b[ hcb

8YhU]`g

6Ygi \Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh