

## 5 WÅ hYb 'G]Y 'Ui Z' Æ fY ': ]hbYgg

9g' ]gh'k ]WÅ h[ ž'Ui Z' Æ fY ': ]hbYgg'ni 'UWÅ hYb''K Ufi a 3'; i h''K ]f  
k c''Yb' \_Y]bY'Y[ c]gh]gWÅ Yb'cXYf'Y[ cnYbhf]gWÅ Yb'DYfgcbYb  
k YfXYb''K ]f'k c''Yb'žFYi bX' ]WÅ 'i bX'[ fc» nØ[ ][ 'gY]b''K ]f  
k c''Yb'i bg'i a 'UbXYfY' \_Øa a Yfb''K ]f'k c''Yb'i bgYfYf  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'bUWÅ \_ca a Yb''5VYf' ÒžhYf'a UWÅ Yb'k ]f'Yg  
Ui g'; fØbXYb'i bgYfYf'Y][ YbYb': ]hbYgg''K ]f'[ YZÀ\ fXYb  
i bgYfY'; Ygi bX\Y]h]a 'BUa Yb'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ '' ÆWÅ \UVY  
A YbgWÅ Yb'VYcVUWÅ hYhž'X]Y'g]WÅ 'gck c\''i a ']\fY'; Ygi bX\Y]h  
U'g'Ui WÅ 'i a ']\fY'; YgWÅ Æžhgn]Y'Y' \_Øa a Yfbž'UVYf'X]Yg  
\_ca a h'bi f' ]b'gY'hYbYb': Æ''Yb'j cf''8]Y'a Y]ghYb'A YbgWÅ Ybž  
X]Y'(\$' Æ\ fY'U'h'g]bXž'j YfbUWÅ Ægg][ Yb' ]\fY'; Ygi bX\Y]h  
j Ò''[ ž'V]g' ]\f' ? ÒfdYf'U'Ufa ]YfYbXY'G][ bU'Y' [ ]Vh''8]Yg'ZØ\fh  
ni '5fVY]hgUi gZÀ''Yb'i bX' / Ua d^Y''d/



9g' ]gh'k ]WÅ h[ ž'Ui Z' Æ fY ': ]hbYgg'ni 'UWÅ hYb''K Ufi a 3'; i h''K ]f  
k c''Yb' \_Y]bY'Y[ c]gh]gWÅ Yb'cXYf'Y[ cnYbhf]gWÅ Yb'DYfgcbYb  
k YfXYb''K ]f'k c''Yb'žFYi bX' ]WÅ 'i bX'[ fc» nØ[ ][ 'gY]b''K ]f'k c''Yb  
i bg'i a 'UbXYfY' \_Øa a Yfb''K ]f'k c''Yb'i bgYfYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[  
bUWÅ \_ca a Yb''5VYf' ÒžhYf'a UWÅ Yb'k ]f'Yg'Ui g'; fØbXYb'i bgYfYf  
Y][ YbYb': ]hbYgg''

K ]f'[ YZÀ\ fXYb'i bgYfY'; Ygi bX\Y]h]a 'BUa Yb'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ''

≡\ \UVY`A YbgWXYb`VYcVUW\hYhž`X]Y`g]W\`gck c\`i a` ]\fY  
; Ygi bX\Y]h`U`g`Ui W\`i a` ]\fY; YgW\`Zhgn]Y`Y`\_Øa a Yfbž`UVYf`X]Yg  
\_ca a h`bi f`]b`gY`hYbYb` : Ä`Yb`j c`f`"8]Y`a Y]ghYb`A YbgWXYbž`X]Y` ( \$  
≡\fY`U`h`g]bXž`j YfbUW\`Ägg][ Yb`]\fY; Ygi bX\Y]h`j Ø`][ ž`V]g`]\f  
? ØfdYf`U`Ufa` ]YfYbXY`G][ bU`Y`[ ]Vh`"8]Yg`ZØ\fh`ni`"5fVY]hgUi`gZÄ`Yb  
i bX`?cghYb`j cb`<i bXYfhYb`j cb`8c`Uf"

K ]f`U`Y`k` ]ggYbž`XUgg; Ygi bX\Y]h`\_Y]b`i bhYf[ YcfXbYhYg`H\Ya`U  
]gh`K` ]f`][ bcf]YfYb`Yg`YXcW\`j c`ghAbX][ "≡\`gU[ Y`b]W\hž`XUgg`G]Y  
g]W\`Gcf[ Yb`i a` ≡fY; Ygi bX\Y]h`a UWXYb`i bX`Ui Z`ØfYb`gc`hYbž  
[ `ØW\_`]W\`ni`"YVYb`"≡\`V]YhY`Y]bY`bYi`Y`J` ]g]cb`Ub`"G]Y`\_ØbbYb  
b]W\h`Xi`fW\`Y]bY`Ghi`bXY`HfU]b]b[ `: ]hbYgg`YffY]WXYb`"; Ygi bX\Y]h  
i bX` : ]hbYgg`g]bX`\_Y]bY` : fU[ Y`\UfhYf`5fVY]h`i bX; Y`Xž`i bX`XUg  
gc`hY`Ui W\`b]W\h`gc`gY]b"

9]b`[ Ygi bXYf`@YVYbggh`]\gc`hY`Yg`≡bYb`Yfa` Ø[ `]WXYbž`Y]b  
[ Ygi bXYg`i bX`Ub[ Yg`@YVYb`ni`ZØ\fyb`"Ni`X]YgYa`Nk`YW\_`g]bX  
Y]b][ Y`\_Y]bYfY`GWf]hhY`YfZcfXYf`]W\`"?`Y]bYfY`GWf]hhYž`X]Y`Y]b][ Y  
k`]W\h][ Y`K`YbXi`b[ Yb`YfZcfXYfb`"9ggghØfi`b[ Yb`\_ØbbYb`G]Y`\_fUb\_  
a UWXYbž`k`Ybb`G]Y`ni`f`f]W\h][ Yb`NY]h`f]W\h][ `YggYb`"8]Yg  
[ UfUbh]YfhY]b`[ Ygi bXYg`@YVYb"

K Yb][ Yf`K`UggYf`ni`hf]b\_Yb`ZØ\fh`ni`8Y\mXfUh]cb`"K`Ybb`G]Y  
YXcW\`hÄ[ `]W\` , ;`ÄgYf`K`UggYf`hf]b\_Ybž`g]bX`G]Y`U\_hj`i bX`j c`Yf  
9bYf[ ]Y`"G]Y`\_ØbbYb`XUg`A`i ghYf`gY\Yb`"9]b`[ Ygi bXYf`@YVYbggh`]  
]gh`XUg`X]fY\_hY`9f[ YVb]g`[ i hYf`[ Ygi bXYf; Yk`c\b\Y]hYb"

K Ug`j YfghY\h`a`Ub`i bhYf` : ]hbYgg3

: ]hbYgg`VYXYi hYh`[ i hY; Ygi bX\Y]hž`a`Y\`5i`gXUi`Yfž`Y]bYb  
YbYf[ Yh]gWXYb`?ØfdYf`i bX`Y]bYb`cdh]a` ]gh]gWXYb` , VYfV`]W\_`ØVYf  
@YVYb`i bX`Ni`\_i bZh"

K ]Y`Ui`Z` : ]hbYgg`UW\hYb3

` ` [ fi bX`Y[ YbXY` : U\_hcfYb`g]bX`a` ]h`≡fYa` ` : ]hbYgg`Yj`Y`j`YfVi`bXYb"

- ``<c\Y`5i`gXUi`Yf`#?fUZh

- ``b[ YgUa h[ i hY'; Ygi bX\Y]h

- ``C dh]a ]ga i g

<c\Y'5i gXUi Yf

<c\Y'5i gXUi Yf'\_Ubb'YffY]W\h'k YfXYbž']bXYa 'G]Y']b'Y]b  
: ]hbYggghi X]c'[ Y\Yb'cXYf'ni ' <Ui gY' <Yfn!?fY]g`Ui Z\_ Vi b[ Yb  
a UW\Yb"'A UW\Yg'X]f'b]W\h'gW\k Yf"'HfU]b]YfYb'G]Y'Y]bZUW\ '&\$'V]g  
' \$'A ]bi hYb'Ub'' 'HU[ Yb']b'XYf'K cW\Y"

H]dd. 'K Ybb'G]Y'g]W\ 'b]W\h'YbYf[ ]gW\ 'ZØ\ 'Yb'cXYf'b]W\h'X]Y'?fUZh  
\UVYb/ZØ\ 'Y'a ]W\ 'YbYf[ ]gW\ "'<UbXY'b'G]Y'YbYf[ ]gW\ "'; 'Ui VY'Ub  
XY]b' <Yfnž'XUgg'Xi 'U\_h]j' 'i bX'j c''Yf'@YVYb'V]gh"'8]Y'NY]h'k ]fX  
\_ca a Ybž']b'XYf'G]Y'a Y\f'?fUZh'i bX'5i gXUi Yf'\UVYb"

5``[ Ya Y]bY'; Ygi bX\Y]h

9]bY'[ i hY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'\_Ubb'Xi fW\ '5i gk U\''XYf'f]W\h[ Yb  
9fbÀ\fi b[ gd`ÀbY'i bX'[ YY][ bYhYf'HfU]b]b[ gfc i h]bYb'YffY]W\h  
k YfXYb"; Y\Yb'G]Y'ni 'ÀfYa ' ; Ygi bX\Y]hgYI dYfhYb'i bX'gi W\Yb  
G]Y'Y]bYb'[ i hYb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgfUh"

C dh]a ]ga i g

C dh]a ]ga i g']gh'Y]bY'G]W\h'k Y]gY'Ui Z'XUg'@YVYb"'8]Y' <cZbi b[ 'Ui Z  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y'9fZc`[ Y']gh'Y]b'[ fc»Yf'J cfhY]"'C dh]a ]ga i g'\]'Zh'ÀbYbž  
ÀfY'HfÀi a Y'i bX'Y]b'[ Ygi bXYg'@YVYb'ni 'j Yfk ]f\_]W\Yb"

?Øa a Yfb'G]Y'g]W\ 'U`gc'i a 'X]YgYb'J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk Yfh'i bX'i a 'ÀfY  
: ]hbYgg"

J]Y``; `ØW\_°

ðgd]f]Yfh] cb '9n]bY'i bX'>Yb bm>F c VYfh

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh