

5 b[ Y`U'; Uf[ Ubc'hY]`h]\fY' B ]b ^U !H]ddgž  
 i a ' =\fYb 'YfghYb '? `]a a ni [ 'ni  
 dYfZY\_h]cb]YfYb

8 Yf'? `]a a ni [ 'gh`Y]bY 'XYf'VY[ Y\fhYghYb', Vi b[ Yb"8 Ug  
 YfZc`[ fY]WY Y' < YVYb 'XYg'? ]bbg'ØVYf'X]Y'? `]a a ni [ ghUb[ Y'Ui g  
 Y]bYf'hchYb' < Áb[ Ydcg]h]cb '\Uh'Yhk Ug'gY\ f'? fUZhj c``Yg"! bX  
 bUhØf`]WY 'gh`X]YgYf'gW k Yf'ni 'a Y]ghYfbXY 'GW f]hh'b]W h  
 Y]bZUW ' 'VYgc bXYfg'ZØf': fUi Yb"!@Ui h'5b[ Y`U'; Uf[ Ubcž'Y]bYf  
 : ]hbYgghfU]bYf]b 'i bX 'j ]Yfa U'][ Yb 'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW Yb 'B]b ^U!  
 ? f]Y[ Yf! ? UbX]XUh]bž[ ]Vh'Yg'nk Y]<Ui dh[ fØbXYž'k Ufi a  
 : fUi Yb 'a Y\ f'GW k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb '\UVYb 'U'g'A ÁbbYfž'X]YgYb  
 A Y]YbghY]b 'ni 'a Y]ghYfb. 'K Yb][ Yf'A i g\_Y`Ui ZVUi ']a  
 F ØW\_YbVYfY]WY ']a 'J Yf[ 'Y]WY 'ni 'A ÁbbYfb 'i bX 'k Yb][ Yf  
 A i g\_Y`Ui ZVUi 'Y]b'! b[ Yg'5`hYfž'XUgg'? `]a a nØ[ Y'b]W hg'ZØf  
 A ÁXW Yb 'g]bX" 5`g: fUi Yb 'k i fXY 'i bg'ZUghi bgYf' [ UbnYg  
 @YVYb 'Ub[ ' [ YgU[ hž'XUgg'k ]f'\_Y]bY'? `]a a nØ[ Y'a UW k Yb  
 \_ØbbYb 'ž'gU[ h'; Uf[ Ua c" 6Y[ ]bbYbX / Ua d^Y``]d/



8 Yf'? `]a a ni [ 'gh`Y]bY 'XYf'VY[ Y\fhYghYb', Vi b[ Yb"8 Ug  
 YfZc`[ fY]WY Y' < YVYb 'XYg'? ]bbg'ØVYf'X]Y'? `]a a ni [ ghUb[ Y'Ui g  
 Y]bYf'hchYb' < Áb[ Ydcg]h]cb '\Uh'Yhk Ug'gY\ f'? fUZhj c``Yg"! bX  
 bUhØf`]WY 'gh`X]YgYf'gW k Yf'ni 'a Y]ghYfbXY 'GW f]hh'b]W h'Y]bZUW '

VYgcbXYfg'ZØf': fUi Yb"

@Ui h'5b[ Y`U'; Uf[ UbcžY]bYf': ]hbYgghfU]bYf]b'i bX'j ]Yfa U`][ Yb  
Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWX Yb 'B ]b 'U!?'f]Y[ Yf!?'UbX]XUh]bž[ ]Vh'Yg'nk Y]  
<Ui dh[ fØbXYžk Ufi a ': fUi Yb'a Y\ f'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb '\UVYb 'U'g  
A ÁbbYfžX]YgYb 'A Y]`YbghY]b'ni 'a Y]ghYfb. 'K Yb][ Yf'A i g\_Y`Ui ZUi  
]a 'F ØW\_YbVYfY]WX ']a 'J Yf[ `Y]WX 'ni 'A ÁbbYfb 'i bX'k Yb][ Yf  
A i g\_Y`Ui ZUi 'Y]b'↑ b[ Yg'5'hYfžXUgg'?`]a a nØ[ Y'b]WX hg'ZØf  
A ÁWX Yb 'g]bX"

5'g': fUi Yb'k i fXY'i bg'ZUgh'i bgYf'[ UbnYg'@YVYb ``Ub[ '][ YgU[ hž  
XUgg'k ]f' \_Y]bY'?'`]a a nØ[ Y'a UWk Yb' \_ØbbYb žgU[ h'; Uf[ Ua c"  
6Y[ ]bbYbX'a ]h'XYa ' \_ØfdYf']WX Yb': ]hbYgghYgh']b'XYf'; fi bXgWX i 'Y  
\UVYb 'g]Y'XYb 'A ÁWX Yb'[ YgU[ hžXUgg'g]Y'XYb' <Ub[ 'a UWk Yb  
gc'`Ybž'UbghUhk ]Y'X]Y'`b[ Yb'?'`]a a nØ[ Y'ni 'a UWk Yb"

Ni a ' ; 'ØW'`Uh'; Uf[ Ubc'b]WX h'Ui ZX]YgYb'; YXUb\_Yb[ Ub[ '][ Y\ Øfh  
i bX']gh'bi b'ni 'Y]bYa ' ? fUZhdU\_Yh'XYg'K ]ggYbg'i bX'XYf'GhAf\_Y  
[ Yk cfXYbžXUg': fUi Yb'Ui ZXf'[ UbnYb'K Y'h'VYZÀ\ ][ hž']\fYb  
YfghYb'?'`]a a ni [ 'ni 'j c'`YbXYb' 'XUbb']\fYb'nk Y]hYbžXf]hYb 'i bX  
gc'k Y]hYf'`9]bYf'j cb'; Uf[ Ubcd'VY[ Y]ghYfhYb'?'i bXYb'gU[ hY']\f.  
Δf'Dfc[ fUa a ']gh'ZUbhUgh]WX ' `WX ' \_Ubb'b]WX h'[ `Ui VYbžXUgg']WX  
]b'a Y]bYb') \$Yfb'Y]bYb'?'`]a a ni [ 'a UWk Yb' \_Ubb'

; Uf[ Ubcd'Dfc[ fUa a 'XUi Yfh'gYWXg'K cWX Ybži bX'k Á\ fYbX'Yg  
Yhk U' \$'HU[ Y'cXYf'`Ab[ Yf'XUi YfhžY]bYb'?'`]a a ni [ 'ni  
ØVYfk ]bXYbž'Uh'; Uf[ Ubc'[ YgY\Ybžk ]Y'A YbgWX Yb']\fYb'YfghYb  
VYfY]hg'bUWX 'nk Y]K cWX Yb'YffY]WX h'\UVYb"

K Ybb'G]Y'U'gc'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb '\UVYbžY]bYb'dYfZY\_hYb'?'`]a a ni [ 'ni  
'j c'`YbXYbžb]WX h'k ]ggYbžk c'G]Y'UbZUb[ Yb'cXYf'k ]Y'G]Y'XUZØf  
hU]b]YfYb'gc'`Ybž'`c'h'; Uf[ Ubc'U'`Y']\fY'`H]ddg'\YfUi gž'i a 'ΔbYb  
ni ' `Y'ZYbž'Δf'?'`]bb'ØVYf'X]Y'GhUb[ Y'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb"

?`]a a nØ[ Y'%'\$%

8i 'XYb\_gh'j ]Y'`Y]WX hžXUgg'X]Y'?'`]a a ni [ !, Vi b[ 'bi f'X]Y  
F ØW\_Yba i g\_i 'Uhi f'hfU]b]YfhžUVYf'X]YgY'a ÁWX h][ Y'6Yk Y[ i b[ 'n]Y'h

Ui Z'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\``]cb'A i g\_Y`[ fi ddYb'UV" 8Yf?`]a a ni [ ']gh'Y]bY ; Ubn\_ØfdYfVYk Y[ i b[ žX]Y'ΔfY ; f]ZZ\_fUZhž'I bHfUfa YžFØW\_Ybž ?Yfb'i bX ; YgÀ» a i g\_Y`b`bi hnh ž'Yf\_`Àfh; Uf[ Ubc"

I bX'X]Y'J cfhY]Y`[ Y\Yb'ØVYf'XUg'gY'VghYfa ÅW h][ YbXY` ; YZØ\` \]bUi gž'Δf`[ YgUa hYg?ØfdYf[ Yk ]W h'n]Y\Yb`ni \_ØbbYb`i bX'Δf`? ]bb'ØVYf'X]Y'GhUb[ Y`ni 'Vf]b[ Yb" 9]b`?`]a a ni [ 'Yf\Ø\h'ΔfY ; f]ZZghÀf\_Yžk Ug'a ]h'Y]bYa ``Àb[ YfYb'@VYb'\_cffY`]Yfhi bX'Y]b [ i hYg'NY]W Yb'ZØf'X]Y'U``[ Ya Y]bY` ; Ygi bX'Y]h`gh ž'gU[ h'g]Y" 9g \]Zh'Ui WžX]Y`?ØfdYf\Uhi b[ 'ni 'j YfVYggYfb`i bX']gh'ZØf'U``Y`i bX']b U``Yb'6YfY]W Yb'XYg'HfU]b[ g`i bX'XYg'@VYb'j cb'J cfhY]`"

' '8 ]b[ Yž'Ui Z'X]Y'G]Y'g]W \_c b nYb hf]YfYb a ØggYbž'k Ybb'G]Y'Ub'ΔfYa 'YfghYb ?`]a a ni [ 'UfVY]hYb

K Ybb'G]Y'g]W 'Ui Z'XYb'K Y[ 'a UW Ybž'ΔfYb'YfghYb`?`]a a ni [ 'ni gW UZZYbž'\_c b nYb hf]Yfhi g]W ; Uf[ Ubc'a ]h`]\fYb`?i bXYb'Ui Z'XfY] 8 ]b[ Y. 'A cV`]hÀhž'GhUV`]hÀh'i bX`?fUZh"

A cV`]hÀh`'6Y`?`]a a nØ[ Yb`g]bX'XY]bY'5fa Y'ØVYf'XY]bYa 'cdZ f]W h][ 3' K ]f'a ØggYb'U'gc`b]W h`i f`]b'XYf'@U[ Y'gY]bž'i bgYfY 5fa Y'ØVYf'XYa 'cdZ'ni '\U'hYbž'gcbXYfb'k ]f'a ØggYb'Ui W`]b X]YgYa '6YfY]W 'Z b\_h]cb]YfYbž'Ui W'VY\_Ubbh'U`g'A cV`]hÀh ž'gU[ h g]Y" 'A UW Yb'G]Y'A cV`]hÀhgØVi b[ Yb`ni 'Y]bYa 'A i ggž'k Ybb'G]Y'ΔfYb'YfghYb`?`]a a ni [ 'gW bY`Yf'YffY]W Yb" 6Y]gd]Y`'6c\fYf'Mž'Hz'@ž'K .

: Ø\fYb'G]Y'%'I`j cb'YXYa 'X]YgYf`' I '6UbXYX'K U`` G`]XYg'Xi fW .  
: Ø\fYb'G]Y'%'I'K ]YXYf\c`i b[ Yb" I ``Ub[ gUa Xi fW "

GhUV`]hÀh`'GhUV`]hÀh`ghY`h'g]W Yfž'XUgg'Xi 'XY]bY'GW`i 'hYfb ghÀf'ghž' 9]bZUWž'k Y]`Xcfh'Y]bY'A Yb[ Y' NYi [ 'j cf'g]W`[ Y\h'i bX k ]f'k c`Ybž'XUgg'i bgYfY`?ØfdYf'VYfY]h'g]bX'ž'gU[ h; Uf[ Ubc"

6Y]gd]Y`.

< U`V`\_b]YbX`G5`86`DfYggY.

: Ø\fYb`G]Y`%\$`Ui`Z`YXYf`GY]hY`a`]h`a`]hh`YfYa  
;`Yk`]W\h`Xi`fW\

GW\i`hYf`cdZYb.

: Ø\fYb`G]Y`%\$`Ui`Z`YXYf`GY]hY`Ui`g`i`bX  
\_cbnYbf]YfYb`G]Y`g]W\`XUfUi`Z`X]Y`<ØZhYb`[`YfUXY  
ni`\U`hYb

GhÀf\_Y`";`Uf[`Ubc`Yf`\_Àfhž`XUgg`g]W\`GhÀf\_Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`HY]`Y  
\_cbnYbf]YfYb`G]Y`Ua`gW\k`ÀW\ghYb`g]bXž`gck`]Y`Ui`Z`ÀfYb  
?Yfb`i`bX`ÀfY`;`YgÀ»a`i`g\_i`Uh`f`"9g`\Àb[`h`U`Yg`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ž  
gU[`h`g]Y"

6Y]gd]Y`.

9I`nYbf]gW\`Y`?`]a`a`nØ[`Y.

: Ø\fYb`G]Y`%`K`]YXYf`c`i`b[`Xi`fW\`i`bX`a`UW\`Yb  
G]Y`XUbb`a`]bXYghYbg`\$`GY\_i`bXYb`V]g`Y]bY  
A`]bi`hY`DUi`gY`"8]YgY`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`gc`hY`]b`Y]bYa  
ZUi`h]YfÀ`b`]W\`Yb`HYa`dc`Xi`fW\`[`YzØ\fh`k`YfXYb`"

<Àb[`YbXYg`GW\i`hYfni`W\`Yb.

: Ø\fYb`G]Y`%\$`X]YgYf`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`Yb`Ui`g`i`bX  
UW\`hYb`G]Y`XUfUi`Z`XUgg`G]Y`X]Y`Gd]hY`a`]bXYghYbg  
nk`Y]`GY\_i`bXYb`U`b[`\U`hYb`"

;`Uf[`Ubcg`GW\`f]hh!`ZØf!`GW\`f]hh!`5b`Y]hi`b[`ZØf  
`ÀfYb`YfghYb`?`]a`a`ni[

GW\`f]hh`%.`6`Y]VYb`G]Y`XfUb

; fY]ZYb[G]Y.Y]bZUWX.bUWX.XYf.GhUb[ Yž\U`hYb[G]Y.g]WX.gc.ZYgh'K ]Y  
a Ø[ `]WX.Ub.XYf.GhUb[ Y.ZYgh'i.bX.V`Y]VYb[G]Y.XUbb.Xcfh". A UWXYb  
G]Y.Yg'g]WX.Xcfh'cVYb.VYe i.Ya ž.YfbYb[G]Y.g]WX.\_YbbYb.'.'Δf'N]Y.  
gc``hY.Yg'gY]bž'a.]bXYghYbg''. \$'GY\_i.bXYb.'Ub[ 'ni.'\Ab[ Yb žgU[ h  
; Uf[ Ubc"

GWX f]hh'&.'; Y]gh! ? ØfdYf!J YfV]bXi b[

5i WX.XYf; Y]gh]gh'Y]b'A i g\_ZYž'XYf[ YghΔf\_h'k YfXYb'a i ggž  
VYgcbXYfg'k Ybb'a Ub'XUg'Y][ YbY?ØfdYf[ Yk ]WXh'n]Y\h"K Ybb[G]Y  
k Δ\fYbX'XYg?`]a a ni [ hfU]b]b[ g'X]Y; Y]gh! ?ØfdYf!J YfV]bXi b[  
ØVYbž'Vf]b[ Yb[G]Y.'Δf; Y\]fb'a YbhU'ni.'ΔfYa '@Uh]gg]a i g  
ni gUa a Yb"

C Zh'V]gh'Xi 'hUhgΔWX.']WX.'ghUf\_[ Ybi [ ži a 'XY]bYb'YfghYb ?`]a a ni [  
ni.'gWXUZZYbž'UVYf'XY]b'NBG'\Uh'\_Y]bYb'K Y[ 'ni 'XY]bYa '@Uh  
[ YgWXUZZYbž'i a 'X]WX.'\cWXni n]Y\Yb ž'Yf\_`Δfh'g]Y"

I a 'X]YgY.J YfV]bXi b[ 'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž'Ya dZ]Y\`h; Uf[ Ubcž  
Y]bUfa ][ Y '@UhØ[ Y'a ]h'5WXgY'ni W\_Yb'Ui gni ZØ\fYbž'k Δ\fYbX[G]Y  
XYb '@Uh'Ubh]ddYb", VYb[G]Y'a ]h'XYa 'A cV')]hm'Gh]W\_Di ''Xck b'XUg  
6fYWXb'XYf.GhUb[ Y" 'G]Y.gU[ h" '5WXhYb[G]Y.XUfUi Z'XUgg.'ΔfY  
\Ab[ YbXYb'GWXi 'hYfb.'Ub[ gUa 'i bX'\_cbhfc'']Yfh'a ]h'Y]bYa '<U'h'Ub  
XYf'Gd]hnY'g]bX"

GWX f]hh' . . GWX k UWX ghY''Yb 'VYUfVY]hYb

5fVY]hYb[G]Y.Ub'XYa '6YfY]WXž]b'XYa 'G]Y.Ua 'gWXk ΔWXghYb'g]bX"  
K Ybb[G]Y.Ua 'i bhYfYb'9bXY.'ΔfYg?`]a a ni [ g'ghYWXb'V`Y]VYbž  
k Ug'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'A YbgWXb'hi bž'\_cbnYbhf]YfYb[G]Y.g]WX.XUfUi Z'XYb  
i bhYfYb'HY]`ni 'ghΔf\_Ybž'UbghUh'g]WX.XUfUi Z'ni  
\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž'bUWX'cVYb'ni '\_ca a Yb žgU[ h; Uf[ Ubc".'A UWXYb  
G]Y'8]b[ Y'k ]Y'5WXgY'ni W\_Yb'ni '• !i bhYfghØhnhYb ?`]a a nØ[ Yb 'i bX  
• ! [ YVYi [ hYb'5fa \Ab[ Yb 'i bX.'Ub[ gUa Yb'9l nYbhf]\_Yfbž'X]Y'g]WX  
Ui Z'XUg'gi dYf'Ub[ gUa Y'5VgYb\_Yb'Ua '6cXYb'\_cbnYbhf]YfYb

GWX f]hh'(. . I b hYfghØhnhY ?`]a a nØ[ Y

K Ybb 'G]Y 'j Yfgi W\Ybž\=fYb 'YfghYb '?]a a ni [ 'ni 'VY\_ca a Ybž  
K Ufbh; Uf[ Ubcž\XUgg 'i b\hYfgh\hnhY '6UbX!?]a a nØ[ Y 'nk Uf 'Y]b  
[ fc » Ufh][ Yg 'K Yf\_nYi [ 'g]bXž'g]Y 'A bYb 'UVYf 'Ua '9bXY 'VY]a  
gW\k ]Yf][ ghYb 'HY] 'XYg '?]a a ni [ g 'Y 'Zb/X]Y 'i b\hYfghY]hY ' ' K Ybb  
G]Y 'X]YgY '6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb 'Ui g\Z\YfYbž'j Yfk YbXYb 'G]Y 'U 'gc 'Y]b '6UbXž  
a ]h'XYa 'G]Y 'bi f 'Yhk U 'j ]Yf 'K ]YXYf 'c 'i b[ Yb 'Ui g\Z\YfYb '\_\ObbYbž  
XUa ]h'G]Y 'A i g \_Y 'b 'hUhg\W\ ']W\ 'j Yfk YbXYb 'i bX 'b]W\h 'bi f  
bUW\ 'cVYb '[ YgW\ 'Yi XYfh 'k YfXYb 'ž'Ya dZ]Y 'h; Uf[ Ubc "

GW\ f]hh') . 'J Yfgi W\Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y '?]a a nØ[ Y 'cZh 'c 'bY 'XUg  
6UbX ' 'Ui W\ 'k Ybb 'G]Y 'gUi [ Yb

J ]Y 'Y 'a Y]bYf '?]i bXYb 'VY\_ca a Yb ']\fY 'YfghYb '?]a a nØ[ Y  
gW\ bY 'Yfž'k Y ']\W\ 'g]Y 'XUni 'Vf]b[ Yž'XUg '6UbX 'ni 'j Yf 'UggYb 'i bX 'Yg  
ni 'j Yfgi W\Yb 'ž'gU[ h; Uf[ Ubc " 'Hi b 'G]Y ' 'UfhY '8]b[ Yž ']Yf 'k YfXYb  
G]Y 'Ub 'Gh\Af '\_Y '[ Yk ]bbYb 'i bX 'g]W\ 'a ]h'X]YgYa 'Ni [ 'j YfVYggYfb "

5 'gcž'Xi ' 'Ugh'XY]bYb 'YfghYb '?]a a ni [ 'ž ']Yf ']ghž'k ]Y 'Xi  
Ui Z '%\$ '\_ca a gh ' 'i bX 'XUbb 'Ui Z '&\$

Ni a ' 'ØW\_ '[ ]Vh'Yg 'gc 'j ]Y 'Y 'A \O[ ' 'W\ \_Y]hYbž\=fY ' ? fUZh 'ni 'ghY][ Yfbž  
gcVU 'X 'G]Y 'A fYb 'YfghYb '?]a a ni [ ' ' [ Ya 'Y]ghYf ' \UVYb ' '9]b  
VY ']YVhYg 'N]Y 'ž' bUW\ XYa 'a Ub 'Y]bg 'YffY]W\ h ' \Uhž 'gh 'Ygž 'Ui ZnY 'b  
ni '\_ca a Yb "

; Yk ]W\ hYhY '?]a a nØ[ Yž < UbXh 'W\ !?]a a nØ[ Y 'i bX 'Ui W\ 'XUg  
k Y]hYfY 'HfU]b]b[ 'XYg 'i b\hYfYb 'HY]g 'XYg '?]a a ni [ gž'XYf 'XUg  
J YfV]bXi b[ ggh\W\_ 'XUj cb ']ghž'gck ]Y 'XUg '5i g\Z\YfYb 'j cb  
6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb 'k ]Y '[ YVYi [ hYb '5fa \Ab[ Yb ']b 'U 'Yb 'j YfgW\ ]YXYbYb  
6YfY]W\ Yb 'ž'gU[ h; Uf[ Ubc " ' ? cbg]ghYb n ']gh 'XYf 'GW\ 'ØggY 'ž'k Ybb 'Yg  
XUfi a ' [ Y 'hž 'g]W\ 'Ui Z 'XYf 'GhUf [ Y 'k c ' 'ni 'Z\Yb 'i bX ' ? fUZh  
Ui Zni VUi Ybž'gW\ ']Y ' ']W\ 'k YfXYb 'A fY '?]a a nØ[ Y 'ghY][ Yb "

F i 'YhU[ Y 'g]bX 'k ]W\ h][

; Uf[ Ubc 'Ya dZ]Y 'hž 'g]W\ 'a ]bXYg 'Y]b 'V]g 'nk Y] 'HU[ Y  
Ui gni fi 'Yb 'fhk ]gW\ Yb 'XYa ' ? '?]a a ni [ hUf]b]b[ 'XU 'g]Y 'XYf  
A Y]bi b[ ']ghž 'XUgg 'X]Y '9f 'c 'i b[ ' [ Yb 'Ui gc 'k ]W\ h][ ']gh 'k ]Y 'A f

HfU]b]b[ " 8Y]b ? ØfdYf'VfUi W h'NY]hž'i a 'ni ' \Y]`Yb 'i bX'X]YgYb  
A i g\_Y`Ui Zni VUi Ybž'XUa ]h'Xi 'X]W \cW n]Y\Yb '\_Ubbgh ž'gU[ h  
; Uf[ Ubc"

BY\ a Yb'G]Y'g]W \Y]bYb '[ Ub nYb'HU[ 'NY]hž'i a 'Y][ Ybh]W \b]W h'ni  
hi b ' XUg'VYXYi hYh'\_Y]b'M[ Už'\_Y]bY'A cV']]hÀhž'gcbXYfb  
Yb hgdUbbYb'G]Y'g]W \ž'UggYb'G]Y' \fYb ? ØfdYf'fi \Yb ž'gU[ h  
; Uf[ Ubc" I bX'Yfa i h][ hž'b]W h'a Y\ f'ni 'YggYbž'bi f'k Y]`G]Y'g]W  
Ui gfi \Yb"

9]b'6`]W\_']b'XUg'Di ``i d!Dfc[ fUa a 'j cb  
; Uf[ Ubc

ø'; Uf[ Ub cg'Dfc[ fUa a 'ZØ\ fYb ']\fY ? 'Yb hYb 'Ub 'ZØbZ'HU[ Yb ']b'XYf  
K cW Y? 'a a ni [ ØVi b[ Yb'Xi fW \ž'Y]b][ Y'XYf', Vi b[ Yb'VY]b\U'hYb  
YXcW ? fYi n\YVYb'fk ]f'j Yfk YbXYb 'i bgYfYb '@Uh]gg]a i g'k À\ fYbX  
X]YgYf'6Yk Y[ i b[ Łž'cf]ncb hU'Y ? Yfbni [ ØVi b[ Yb 'i bX'a Y\ f"

6Y]gd]Y'. ? fYi n\YVYb'f\_LcbnYbhf]Yfh'g]W \XUfUi Z'X]Y'GhUb[ Y'ni  
VfYW Ybž'i a 'XYb '@Uh]gg]a i g'Ubni gdUbbYb 'i bX'XYb 'i bhYfYb  
F ØW\_Yb 'ni 'gW ØhnYbŁ

: Ø\ fYb'G]Y'XfY]GÀhñY'a ]h'%'K ]YXYf\c`i b[ Yb  
Xi fW "

< c f]ncb hU'Yg'5W gY`ni W\_Yb 'i bX'N]Y\Yb.

: Ø\ fYb'G]Y'%'Ui Z'YXYf'GY]hY'Xi fW "8fY]a U'  
k ]YXYf\c`Yb"

; Uf[ Ub cg'`YhnhY'; YXUb\_Yb.

K Ufi a 'XUg'hmd]gW Y'Yi nYbhf]gW Yž'i b hYfghØhnhY'6UbX'a ]h  
ZYI ]V'Ya '5fa 'VY]a ? fUZhU]Z'U]i 'Z b\_h]cb]Yfh

9I nYbhf]\_Yf'i bX'UbZAb[ `]W \ [ YVYi [ hY'5fa \Ab[ Y'g]bX

Y]bgWX ØWX hYfbX i bX \Ufh žgU[ h; Uf[ Ubcži bX'g]Y \_ØbbYb 'Ui WX gY\ f'Ybha i h][ YbX'gY]bž'k Ybb'g]Y'g]Y'ni a 'YfghYb 'A U'j Yfgi WX Yb < Ugh'Xi 'X]Yg'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb 'Ui gdfcV]Yfh3'B ]WX h'gc 'Y]bZUWX ž'k ]Y G]Y'Yg'[ YfbY '\ÀhhYbž'UVYf'g]Y'g]bX'[ fc» Ufh][ ž'i a 'fUZh 'Ui Zni VUi Yb"

; Uf[ Ubc 'Z]bXYhž'XUgg'i b hYfghØhnhY '6ÀbXYf'[ fc» Ufh][ 'g]bXž' UVYf k Ybb'G]Y'Y]b'ni 'Y]bZUWX Yg'6UbX'j Yfk YbXYbž'k ]fX'X]Yg'ÀfYb : cfhgWX f]hh'VY\ ]bXYfb ž'Yf\_`Àfh'g]Y"

@UggYb 'G]Y'ÀfY'Gdcfh\ UbXgWX i \Y'ni '<Ui gY. 'CVk c\` <UbXgWX i \Y']\fYb 'D'Uhñ' ]b'XYf'K Y`h'XYf': ]hbYgg'\UVYbž' ]gh ; Uf[ Ubc 'XYf'A Y]bi b[ ž'XUgg'g]Y'g]WX 'j cb'XYf'GhUb[ Y'ZYfb\U'hYb i bX'g]WX 'ZØf'ZØgg][ Y'?fY]XY'Yb h'gWX Y]XYb'gc ``hYb"; YbUi gc 'k ]Y VY]a '6UfZ » hfU]b]b[ "'G]Y'a ØggYb 'X]Y'GhUb[ Y'ZØ\`Yb ž'gU[ h ; Uf[ Ubc 'i bX '\Uh'XUg'; YZØ\`ž'XUgg'G]Y'X]Y'GhUb[ Y'V'cW\_]YfYbž ]bXYa 'G]Y'<UbXgWX i \Y'j Yfk YbXYb

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z 'a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh