

' '9ZZY\_h]j Y ? fUZhkfU]b ]b [ gØVi b [ Yb 'ZØf  
6Ug\_YhVU``

9g'[ ]Vhj ]Y`Y`j YfgW]YXYbY', Vi b[ YbžX]Y'G]Y'a UWX Yb  
\_ØbbYbži a 'A fY '? fUZhni 'ghY][ YfbžUVYf'Yg'[ ]Vhbi f'k Yb][ Yž  
X]Y'ZØf'6Ug\_YhVU`gd]Y`Yf'hUhgÀWX`]WX'bchk YbX][ 'g]bX''Ni a  
6Y]gd]Y`'g]bX'<UbhY`W f'g'[ fc» Ufh][ Y', Vi b[ YbžX]Y' A fYb  
6]nYdg'Ui Z'Ui YbžUVYf' A f'6]nYdg'gh'Ui Z'XYa  
6Ug\_YhVU`d`Uhn'b]WX h'gY\ f' bØhn`]WX "5bXYfYfgY]hg'k A fY'Y]bY  
, Vi b[ 'k ]Y'Y]bY'?b]YVYi [ Y'Y]bY'gY\ f'YZZY\_h]j Y', Vi b[ 'ZØf  
6Ug\_YhVU`gd]Y`YfžXU'X]Y', Vi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y']a '6Ug\_YhVU``  
\Ài Z][ 'j Yfk YbXYhYb'l b hYf\_ØfdYfa i g\_Y'b'UVn]Y'h'<]Yf'g]bX  
XfY]`YZZY\_h]j Y ? fUZhkfU]b ]b [ gØVi b[ Ybžj cb'XYbYb'G]Y'Ui Z  
XYa '6Ug\_YhVU`d`Uhn'dfcZjh]YfYb'k YfXYb" <cW\_Yb'8]Y  
?b]YVYi [ Y']gh'Y]bY'XYf'[ fi bX`Y[ YbXghYb', Vi b[ YbžX]Y'XYa  
A YbgWX Yb'VY\_Ubbhig]bXžUVYf'Ui WX'Y]bY'XYf  
j cfhY]\UZhYghYb' / Ua dΛY``]d/



9g'[ ]Vhj ]Y`Y`j YfgW]YXYbY', Vi b[ YbžX]Y'G]Y'a UWX Yb'\_ØbbYbži a

Δ fY ? fUZh'ni 'ghY][ Yfbž'UVYf'Yg'[ ]Vh'bi f'k Yb][ Yž'X]Y 'ZØf  
6Ug\_YhVU`gd]Y`Yf'hUhgÀWX`]WX 'bchk YbX][ 'g]bX"

Ni a '6Y]gd]Y`g]bX < UbhY`W f'g'[ fc» Ufh][ Y', Vi b[ Ybž'X]Y 'Δ fYb  
6]nYdg'Ui ZVUi Ybž'UVYf'Δ f'6]nYdg']gh'Ui Z'XYa '6Ug\_YhVU`d'Uhñ  
b]WX h'gY\ f' bØhn`]WX"

5bXYfYfgY]hg'k ΔfY'Y]bY', Vi b[ 'k ]Y'Y]bY '? b]YYVi [ Y'Y]bY'gY\ f  
YZZY\_hj] Y', Vi b[ 'ZØf'6Ug\_YhVU`gd]Y`Yfž'XU'X]Y', Vi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'a  
6Ug\_YhVU`' \Ai Z][ j Yfk YbXYhYb 'I b hYf\_ØfdYfa i g\_Y'b'UVn]Y'h"

< ]Yf'g]bX'XfY]YZZY\_hj] Y '? fUZh'fU]b]b[ gØVi b[ Ybž'j cb'XYbYb'G]Y 'Ui Z  
XYa '6Ug\_YhVU`d'Uhñ'dfcZjh]YfYb 'k YfXYb"

< cWX\_Yb

8]Y '? b]YYVi [ Y']gh'Y]bY'XYf'[ fi bX'Y[ YbXghYb', Vi b[ Ybž'X]Y'XYa  
A YbgWX Yb'VY\_Ubbh'g]bXž'UVYf'Ui WX'Y]bY'XYf'j cfhY]\UZhYghYb  
, Vi b[ Yb'ZØf'Gdcfh'Yf'k ]Y'6Ug\_YhVU`gd]Y`Yfž': i » VU`gd]Y`Yf'i bX  
Jc'`YmVU`gd]Y`Yf"

9]bY '? b]YYVi [ Y'\_Ubb'a ]h'cXYf'c\ bY'; Yk ]WX hY'Ui g[ YZØ\ fh  
k YfXYb"

K Ybb'G]Y '? b]YYVi [ Yb'c\ bY'; Yk ]WX hY'a UWWXbž'cWX\_Yb'G]Y  
Y]bZUWX'a ]h'gWX i 'hYfVfY]h'Ui gY]bUbXYf'']Y[ YbXYb': Ø» Yb'i bX  
VYi [ Yb'Δ fY '? b]Y']b'Y]bYa '- \$!; fUXIK ]b\_Y' i bX'\_ca a Yb'XUbb  
k ]YXYf'\cWX" G]Y'\_ØbbYb'gc'j ]Y`Y'K ]YXYf\c'i b[ Yb'k ]Y'a Ø[ `]WX  
Ui gZØ\ fYb'cXYf'X]YgY']b'GÀhnY'Ui ZñY]Yb"

8Ug'[ 'Y]WX Y'k ØfXY'ZØf'Y]bY'[ Yk ]WX hYhY'< cWX\_Y'[ Ya UWWXbž  
Ui » Yf'XUgg'G]Y'Y]bY'@Ub[ \UbhY' a ]h'; Yk ]WX hYb'YVYb'k ØfXYb"  
: ]bXYb'G]Y'Δ f'a UI ]a U'Yg'; Yk ]WX h'i bX'gi VhfU\]YfYb'G]Y'XUbb  
Yhk U'(\$!) \$'DZ bX'XUj cbž'V]g'G]Y'X]Y', Vi b[ Yb'a ]h'[ fc» Yf': cfa  
i bX'GY'Vghj YfhfUi Yb'Ui gZØ\ fYb'\_ØbbYb" 8Ubb'\_ØbbYb'G]Y'XUg  
; Yk ]WX h'k ØWXbñWX'Yf'\Ø\Yb"

6Y]bdfYggY'

8]Y'6Y]bdfYggY]gh'Y]bY'gY\ f'YZZY\_h]j Y'I b hYf\_ØfdYfØVi b[ 'k ]Y  
?b]YYVi [ YbžUi » Yf'XUgg'G]Y'b]W h̄a ]h̄A fYb'5fa Yb'Ub\YYb  
a ØggYbžgcbXYfb'bi f'a ]h̄A fYb'6Y]bYb'; Yk ]W h̄XfØW\_Yb"

8]Y', Vi b[ 'gY'Vgh']gh'gY\ f'Y]bZUW "·G]Y'[ Y\Yb'Ui ZX]Y'6Y]bdfYggY  
i bX'VY[ ]bbYb'Y]bZUWžY]bY'VYgh]a a hY'; Yk ]W hga Yb[ Y'ZØf'Y]bY  
VYgh]a a hY'5bnU\`j cb'K ]YXYf\c'i b[ Yb'i bX'GÀhnYb'ni 'XfØW\_Yb"

6Ub\_XfØW\_Yb'

8Ug'6Ub\_XfØW\_Yb']gh'Y]bY'[ fc»Ufh][ Y', Vi b[ ži a 'A fYb  
CVYf\_ØfdYf'ni 'hfU]b]YfYb'"9g']gh'Y]bY'[ i hY'XYYž'A fY  
CVYf\_ØfdYf\_fUZh'ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bžXU'G]Y'g]Y'VYbØh][ Ybžk Ybb'G]Y  
ni a '?cfV'ZU\ fYbžUi ZghY''Yb'i bX'bi f'd\mg]gW ]b'X]Y': UfVY  
Y]bXf]b[ Yb"

@Y[ Yb'G]Y'g]W .ZUW .Ui ZX]Y'6Ub\_žgYb\_Yb'G]Y'XUg'; Yk ]W h̄]b  
F]W h̄i b[ '6fi ghžc\ bY'A fY'6fi gh'ni 'VYfØ\ fYbži bX'XfØW\_Yb'G]Y  
XUg'; Yk ]W h̄XUbb'j cb'A fYf'6fi gh'k Y[ 'bUW 'cVYb"

8Ug'g]bX'U'gc'XfY]YZZY\_h]j Y'?fUZhkfU]b]b[ gØVi b[ Ybža ]h̄XYbYb  
G]Y'A fY'@Y]ghi b[ 'Ui ZXYa' 6Ug\_YhVU`d'UhñghY][ Yfb'\_ØbbYb'"8]YgY  
, Vi b[ Yb'gc``hYb'Ua'VYghYb']b'XYf'B VVYbgU]gcb'Xi fW [ YZØ\ fh  
k YfXYbži a '?cbZ]\_hY'a ]h̄XYb'HfU]b]b[ gY]b\Y]hYb'A fYg'HfU]bYfg  
i bX'Y]bY', VYf'Ughi b[ 'A fYf'A i g\_Y'b'ni 'j Yfa'Y]XYb"

K Ybb'G]W ZØf'X]YgY', Vi b[ Yb'k A\ fYbX'XYf'6Ug\_YhVU`!GU]gcb  
Yb hgW Y]XYbžghY''Yb'G]Y'g]W YfžXUgg'G]Y'bi f'`Y]W hY'G]hni b[ Yb  
a ]h̄Y]W hYb'; Yk ]W hYb'Xi fW ZØ\ fYb"

↳ gd]f]Yfh'j cb'HfUj cb'A cf[ Ub

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y ]b !Z]hb Ygg "b Yh