

, 'A Ò[`]WΛ_Y]hYbž'6Ui WΛZYhh'c\ bY', Vi b[
ni 'j YfVfYbbYb

A ÒWΛhYb'G]Y'6Ui WΛZYhh'c\ bY'6Yk Y[i b['j YfVfYbbYb3'CXYfž
k Ybb'G]Y'k]Y'jWΛ'g]bXž'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WΛY'bUWΛ'ni gÀhn`]WΛYb
A Ò[`]WΛ_Y]hYbž'6Ui WΛZYhh'ØVYf'\Yf_Òa a `]WΛY', Vi b[Yb
\]bUi g'ni 'j YfVfYbbYb"<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'[fc»Ufh][Y
A Ò[`]WΛ_Y]hYbž'i a 'ÀfYb'GhcZk YWΛgY'ni 'ghY][Yfbž'c\ bY'Ui Z
Y]b'HfU]b]b[g[YfÀh'ni 'ghY][Ybž'Y]bY'< UbhY'ni '\YVYb'cXYf
6Ui WΛØVi b[Yb'Xi fWΛni ZØ\ fYb"%£; Y\Yb'8 Ug; Y\Yb']gh
ghUf_'Xc_i a Ybh]Yfh'U'g'XUg'6YghYž'k Ug'g]hnYbXY'A YbgWΛYb
hi b'_ÒbbYbž'i a 'XUi Yf\UZh; Yk]WΛh'ni 'j Yf']YfYb">XYb'HU[
Z]bXYb'G]Y'A Ò[`]WΛ_Y]hYbž'ØZhYf'ni 'Ui ZYb"Ni a '@UXYb'Ub
XYf'9W_Yž'i a 'XUg'<Ui g'\Yfi a 'cXYf'Ub'Cfh'i bX'GhY''Y''9g
gd]Y'h'k]f_]WΛ'_Y]bY'F c''Yž'gc'Ub[Y'G]Y'hÀ[`]WΛ'a]bXYghYbg
' \$ / Ua d^Y''d/



A ÒWΛhYb'G]Y'6Ui WΛZYhh'c\ bY'6Yk Y[i b['j YfVfYbbYb3'CXYfž'k Ybb
G]Y'k]Y'jWΛ'g]bXž'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WΛY'bUWΛ'ni gÀhn`]WΛYb'A Ò[`]WΛ_Y]hYbž
6Ui WΛZYhh'ØVYf'\Yf_Òa a `]WΛY', Vi b[Yb'\]bUi g'ni 'j YfVfYbbYb"
<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'[fc»Ufh][Y'A Ò[`]WΛ_Y]hYbž'i a 'ÀfYb'GhcZk YWΛgY'
ni 'ghY][Yfbž'c\ bY'Ui Z'Y]b'HfU]b]b[g[YfÀh'ni 'ghY][Ybž'Y]bY'< UbhY'
ni '\YVYb'cXYf'6Ui WΛØVi b[Yb'Xi fWΛni ZØ\ fYb"

%Ł; Y\Yb

8 Ug; Y\Yb`]gh'ghUf_`Xc_i a Ybh]Yfh`U`g`XUg`6YghYž`k Ug`g]hnYbXY
A YbgWXYb`hi b`_ŒbbYbž`i a`XUi Yf\UZh; Yk`]W`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYb`"ŲXYb
HU[`Z]bXYb`G]Y`A`Œ[`]W`_Y]hYbž`ŒZhYf`ni`Ui`ZYb`"Ni`a`@UXYb`Ub`XYf
9W_Yž`i a`XUg`<Ui`g`Yfi`a`cXYf`Ub`Cfh`i`bX`GhY`Y`"9g`gd]Y`h
k`jf`_]W`_Y]bY`F`c`Yž`gc`Ub[`Y`G]Y`hÀ[`]W`a`]bXYghYbg`'`\$`A`]bi`hYb
`Ui`ZYb`"9f\Œ\Yb`G]Y`Àf`GW`f]hhYa`dc`_cbgYe`i`Ybh`Ui`Z`ž`A`Y]Yb
dfc`Ghi`bXY"

&Ł`GhY\`Ui`Z`

GhY\Yb`j`YfVfYbbh`"i`a`Y\f`?U`cf]Yb`U`g`G]hnYb`"GhY`Yb`G]Y
g]WXYfž`XUgg`G]Y`]bg[`YgUa`h`Ghi`bXYb`hÀ[`]W`ghY\Ybž`i`a
6Ui`W`ZYh`ni`j`YfVfYbbYb`"K`Ybb`G]Y`XUg`bÀW`ghY`A`U`Ui`Z`XYf
7ci`W`g]hnYb`i`bX`ZYfbgY\Ybž`ghY\Yb`G]Y`Ui`Z`':`Œf`Y]bYb
j`YfghÀf_hYb`9ZZ`_h[`Y\Yb`G]Y`VY]a`':`YfbgY\Yb`Ub`Cfh`i`bX`GhY`Y`"

`Ł`GUI`[`Yb`G]Y`ÀfYb`A`U[`Yb`Y]b`

ŲŽ`bi`f`XUg`5bgUi`[`Yb`ÀfYg`A`U[`Ybg`k`]fX`ÀfYb`6Ui`W`ghfUZZYb
i`bX`X]Y`A`i`g`_Y`b`i`bhYf`ÀfYa`ni`_ŒbZh[`Yb`G]i`dUW`_ghÀf`_Yb`"
:`c`[`YbXYg`hi`b`G]Y.`GUI`[`Yb`G]Y`ÀfYb`A`U[`Yb`gc`k`Y]h`k`]Y`a`Œ[`]W`
Y]b`fbUW`]bbYb`n]Y\Ybž`b]W`h`XfŒW`_YbŁ`"?cbnYbhf]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`
XUfUi`Zž`ÀfYb`6Ui`W`bUVY`gc`k`Y]h`k`]Y`a`Œ[`]W`Y]bni`n]Y\Yb`")
GY_i`bXYb`Ub[`]YXfŒW`h`U`hYbž`k`Y]hYf`Uha`Yb`i`bX`cg`UggYb`"
Fi`Yb`G]Y`g]W`%\$`GY_i`bXYb`Ub[`]Ui`g`i`bX`k`]YXYf\c`Yb`G]Y`XYb
J`cf[`Ub[`]8]YgYg`A`U`_cbnYbhf]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`XUfUi`Zž`j`cb`XYf
C`VYfgY]hY`ÀfYg`6Ui`W`Yg`Y]bni`n]Y\Yb`"K`YW`gY`b`G]Y`k`YfXYb`XUg
6fYbbYb`gdŒfYb`"

6Y[`]bbYb`G]Y`nk`Y]a`U`hÀ[`]W`a`]h`%\$`K`]YXYf\c`i`b[`Yb`"9f\Œ\Yb
G]Y`]b`XYb`bÀW`ghYb`nk`Y]`K`cWXYb`X]Y`<Ai`Z[`]Y]hi`bX`8Ui`Yf`XYg
5VgUi`[`Ybg`ÀfYg`A`U[`Ybg`]a`a`Yf`k`Y]hYfž`]a`a`Yf`ŒZhYfž`i`bX`\U`hYb
G]Y`\b`]a`a`Yf`Àb[`Yf`8Yb`_Yb`G]Y`XUfUbž`]b`ÀfYa`5i`hcž`Ub`ÀfYa
GW`fY]Vh]gW`ž`VY]a`';`Y\Yb`b]W`h`XYb`5hYa`Ubni`\U`hYb`"
GW`Y]Y»`]W`a`ŒW`hYb`G]Y`Ub`XYb`Di`b`h[`]Y`Ub[`Ybž`Ub`XYa`G]Y`X]Yg
ghÀbX][`i`bX`i`bVYk`i`ggh`hi`b`"

(Ł'GWXU'hYb'G]Y'XYb': YfbgY\Yf'Ui g

A YbgWXYbž'X]Y'hÄ[`]W\'' 'Ghi bXYb'cXYf'Äb[Yf'ZYfbgY\Ybž'g]bX'a]h
* \$i' \Ö\YfYf'K U\fgWXY]b`]W\Y]h'ZYhh'Y]V]['cXYf'k YfXYb
ZYhh'Y]V]["'GY\Yb'G]Y'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'Ua' HU['ZYfb'i bX'Z]bXYb'G]Y
Yhk Ug'UbXYfYg'ni 'hi b"' ; UfhYbž'gUi VYfž'Yhk Ug'VUi Ybž'k Ug'Ui W
]a a Yfž'gc`Ub[Y'G]Y'g]W\Y'VYk Y[Yb"

) Ł'5ha Y

K i gghYb'G]Yž'XUgg'X]Y'A Yh\cXY'Bi a a Yf'Y]bg'ni f'6YgY]h][i b[
j cb'5VZÄ`Yb'Ui g'i bgYfYa' ?ÖfdYf'XUg'5i gUha Yb']gh3'K Ybb'G]Y
: Yhh'j YfVfYbbYbž'YfnYi [h'Äf'?ÖfdYf'j]Y'Y';]Zhgc ZYž'X]Y'VYgY]h][h
k YfXYb'a ØggYb"'K Ybb'G]Y'Ya U'g'Y]bYb'bUhi fk]ggYbgW\UZh]WXYb
?i fg'UVgc`j]Yfh'\UVYbž'k YfXYb'G]Y'nk Y]ZY`cg'k]ggYbž'XUgg'A UggY
b]W\h[YgW\UZYb'cXYf'nYfghÖfhž'gc bXYfb'bi f'_cbj Yfh]Yfh'k YfXYb
_Ubb"'K Ybb'G]Y'<c`n'j YfVfYbbYbž'k]fX'X]Y'A UggY'XYg'<c`nYg']b
9bYf[]Y'i bX'; Ug'i a [Yk UbXY'h"'8 Ug[`Y]WXY'dUgg]Yfhž'k Ybb'k]f
6Ui W\ZYhh']b'i bgYfYa' ?ÖfdYf'j YfVfYbbYb"'K]f'Uha Yb']a
K YgYbh]WXYb'XUg'[UbnY': Yhh'Ui g"

K Ybb'G]Y']b'Y]bYa' ; `UgVY\Ä'hYf'j Yfg]Y[Y'h'k ÄfYbž'XYf'[YfUXY
Ui ZY]bYf'K UU[Y'ghUbXž'i bX'(\$'DZ bX'UV[Ybca a Yb'\ÄhhYbž
k ØfXY'X]Y'K UU[Y'XYb'; Yk]W\hgj Yf'i gh'b]W\h'UbnY][Yb"'K Ufi a 3
K Y]'XUg'; Yk]W\h'XYg'[YgUa hYb'j Yf'cfYbYb': YhhYg']b'XYf'@ Zh
XYg'j Yfg]Y[Y'hYb'; `UgVY\Ä'hYfg'Y]b[YgW\`cggYb'k ÄfY"'K Ug]W\
j Yfgi WXY'ni 'gU[Yb']ghž'Uha Y'', VY'h]YZ'5hYa ØVi b[Ybž'_i fnY
5hYa hYW\b]_Yb'i bX'YXY'UbXYfY'5hYa ØVi b[ž'X]Y'X]W\
]bhYfYgg]Yfh"

* Ł'BY\ a Yb'G]Y'Y]b'6UX

?Y]bY'Gcf[Yž'XUg']gh'b]W\h'gc'Y]bZUWž'k]Y'Yg'g]W\`Ub\Öfh"<]Yf
[Y\h'Yg'i a'XUg'9]bhUi WXYb']b'_U'hYg'K UggYf"'K UggYf'_U'h[Ybi [ž
i a'X]W\`ni 'n]hhYfb"'9]bY'J]YfhY'ghi bXY'N]hhYfb'Ybhgd]W\h'Y]bYa
)!a]bØh[Yb'œ[[Yb"'K Ä\fYbX']\fYg'HfU]b]b[g'g]bX'B Uj mG95@
[Ynk i b[Ybž']a' AYYf'ni 'g]hYbž'k Ä\fYbX'K Y`Yb'V]g'ni 'Y]bYf
Ghi bXY'Ub['ØVYf'g]Y'\]bk Y[gW\`U[Yb"'8]Yg']gh_Y]b'k Ufa Yg

K UggYfž'gcbXYfb' () !) \$ ' ; fUX'K UggYf'"5i Z[fi bX'XYg
GWk YfY[fUXg'X]YgYg'HfU]b]b[g'k YfXYb'G95@g'ghÀbX]['Ui Z
I bhYf_Ø\`i b['ØVYfk UWk'h'"8]Yg'k]fX'b]Wk'hYa dZc\`Yb'cXYf
Ya dZc\`Yb"

GhUhhXYggYb'k YfXYb'nk Y]'HYWk b]_Yb'Ya dZc\`Yb'6Ui WkZYhh
j YfVfYbbYb"

5Ł: Ø`Yb'G]Y'Y]bY'6UXYk UbbY'V]g'ni f'? bØWkY\`Ø\Y'a]h'gY\ f
_U`hYa 'K UggYf'"GhY][Yb'G]Y'Y]b"; Y\Yb'G]Y'&! ('A]bi hYb'Y]b'"8]Yg
]gh'j]Y`YfhfÀ[`]WkYf'U`g'XUgž'k Ug'X]Y'A Uf]bY'hi hž`Øgh'UVYf
XYbb'cWk'Y]bY'GhY][Yfi b['ÀfYg'GhcZk YWk'gY'g'Ui gž'X]Y'Y]bY'[Ub'ny
K Y]'Y'Ub\`À'h"

6Ł:BY\`a Yb'G]Y'k]Y'[Yk c\`bh'Y]b'6UXžZØ`Yb'G]Y'ghUhhXYggYb'X]Y
K UbbY'gc'\`cWk'k]Y'a Ø[`]Wk'a]h'K UggYf'VY]'FUi a hYa dYfUhi f
j cb'+\$' ; fUX'"8 Ug'K UggYf'gc`hY'g]Wk'b]Wk'h'k Ufa 'UbZØ\`Ybž
gcbXYfb'Y\`Yf'_Ø\`"'GhY][Yb'G]Y'Y]bž`YgYb'G]Y'Y]b'6i WkžØVYb'G]Y
ÀfY'5hYa ØVi b[Yb'i gk "'ZØf'" \$!* \$'A]bi hYb"'Hf]b_Yb'G]Y
9]gk UggYfž'i a 'XYb'9ZZY_h'ni 'VYgWk`Yi b][Yb"

B UWk '%\$!%) 'A]bi hYb'k]fX'Àf'? ØfdYf`Y]Wk'h'n]hhYfb'"8 Ug']gh'[i hž
UVYf'gWk]YVYb'G]Y'Yg'b]Wk'h'"K Ybb'XY]b'? ØfdYf'X]f'gU[hž'XUgg'Yg
NY]h']gh'Ui Zni \`ØfYbž'[Y\`fUi g'"9g'VYghY\`h'_Y]b'; fi bX'ni f'9]'Y'"A]h
XYf'NY]h'k YfXYb'G]Y'Y]b'DfcZ]'XUf]b'gY]bž'6Ui WkZYhh'Xi fWk
9]bhUi WkYb']b'_U`hYg'K UggYf'ni 'j YfVfYbbYbž'c\`bY'ÀfY
; Ygi bX\`Y]h'ni '[YZÀ\`fXYb"

+Ł:BY\`a Yb'G]Y'Y]b'8Ua dZVUX

GWk]h'Yb']gh'Y]b'Ui g[YnY]Wk'bYhYf'K Y['ni f'9bh[]Zhi b["'Hi b'G]Y
X]Yg'YXcWk'b]Wk'h'bUWk'XYa '9]bhUi WkYb']b'_U`hYg'K UggYfž'XU
gcbgh'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'ÀfYb'GhcZk YWk'gY'j Yf'cfYb'[Y\`Yb"
G]Y'_ØbbYb'ÀfYb'? ØfdYf'_Øbgh']Wk'ni a 'GWk]h'Yb'Vf]b[Ybž
]bXYa 'G]Y'Y]bY'GUI bU'cXYf'Y]bYb'8Ua dZ'bY\`a Yb'"K Ybb'Àf
'ØfdYf'Xi fWk ':]YVYfž'6Yk Y[i b['cXYf'8Ua dZ\`Y]» ']ghž'ghY][h'ÀfY
< YfnZfYei Ybn'"8]Y'8i fWkV'i hi b['Yf\`Ø\`h'g]Wkž'i a 'XYb'? ØfdYf'ni
_Ø\`Yb'"GWk]h'Yb'VYbØh][h'9bYf[]Yž'j YfVfYbbh'? U'cf]Yb'i bX

gYhnh<i bXYfhY'j cb';]ZhghcZZYb'ZfY]"9]bY'k Y]hYfY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY
A Yh\cXYž'i a '6Ui WXYZhhi'ni 'j YfVfYbbYb"

6]hhY'hAi gWXYb'G]Y'g]WXY'b]WXY'h"≠WXY'a dZY\`Y' _Y]bY'8Y\mXfUh]cb"
HUhgÅWXY'WXY'a dZY\`Y'WXY'žj]Y'`K UggYf'ni 'hf]b_Yb'i bX'gc[Uf
K UggYf'a]hni Vf]b[Ybž'i a '\mXfUh]g]Yfh'ni 'V`Y]VYb"GhY`Yb'G]Y
g]WXYfž'XUgg'Yg'\Y]»Yg'K UggYf'ghž'_U`hYg'K UggYf'k]fX'XYb'Nk YW_
ni b]WXYhY'a UWXYb"K Ybb'G]Y'XY\mXf]Yfh'g]bXž'k YfXYb'G]Y'b]WXYh'gc
j]Y'`gWXYk]hYbž'k Ybb'ØVYf\Ui dh"

6Y[]bbYb'G]Y'a]h%\$'A]bi hYbž'UVYf'\U`hYb'G]Y'a Ui]a U`&\$
A]bi hYb"?Y]b'Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYa '8Ua dZ3'?Y]b'DfcV`Ya "'BY\`a Yb
G]Y'D`Uhn'Ui Z`≠fYf'Hc]'YhhYž'gWXYU`hYb'G]Y'X]Y'8i gWXY`Y]bž'<9-6Gž
VY]'[YgWXY`cggYbYf'HØf'i bX'Ui g[YgWXYU`hYhYa 'J Ybh]'Uhc'f"G]Y
_ØbbYb'Ui WXY'Y]bYb'GUi bUUbn['Ubni]Y\Ybž'i a 'XYb'9ZZY_h'ni
j YfghÅf_Yb"'Hf]b_Y'j]Y'`K UggYf"G]Y'_ØbbhYb'gc[Uf'Ub'Cfh'i bX
GhY`Y'[Y\Ybž'i a 'ni gÅhn']WXY'?U`cf]Yb'ni 'j YfVfYbbYb"

, Ł'A UWXY'k Ug'X]Y'G\Uc`]b'A ØbWXY'a UWXYb

HYWXYb]gWXY'[YgY\Yb'_ØbbhYb'G]Y'Y]b][Y'X]YgYf'HYWXYb]_Yb'U`g
, Vi b['VYnY]WXYbYbž'UVYf'X]YgY'k YfXYb'G]Y'ghfUZZYb'i bX'G]Y
\ÅfhYf'a UWXYb'U`g'; Yk]WXYh\YVYbž'c\`bY'Y]bY'<UbhY`ni 'VYfØ\fYb"

5Ł'GhY`Yb'G]Y'g]WXY'a]h[YfUXYb'5fa Yb'Ub'X]Y'GY]hY'i bX
[YgdYffhYb'9`Vc[Yb"'8fØW_Yb'G]Y'≠fY'<UbXZÅWXYb'_fÅZh]['bUWXY
i bhYb'i bX'\YVYb'G]Y'≠fY'[YfUXYb':]b[Yf'gWXYbY`ni fØW_"(- 'a U`
k]YXYf\c`Yb"G]Y'gc`hYb'X]Yg:]b'≠fYb'i bhYfUfa Yb'i bX'Hf]nYdg
ZØ\`Yb"K Ybb'G]Y'X]Yg'hÅ['WXY'hi bž'g]bX'≠fY'5fa Y'gc'ZYgh'k]Y'Y]b
<c`nVfYhh"

6Ł'GhY`Yb'G]Y'g]WXY'a]h'XYb'5fa Yb'Ub'≠fY'GY]hY"'GhY`Yb'G]Y'g]WXY
Y]bY': `]Y[Y'Ui Z'?]bb\Ø\Y'Ua 'F UbXY'≠fYf'FY]WXYk Y]hY'j cf"'K]fZ
XY]bYb'5fa '_fUZhj c``i bX'ZØgg]['bUWXY'cVYbž'k cVY]XY]bY`]b_Y
GWXY'hYf'Ui Z'; YgWXYk]bX][_Y]h'Ui g[Yf]WXYhYh']gh"GhY`Yb'G]Y'g]WXY
j cfž'G]Y'ZUb[Yb'X]Y': `]Y[Y']b'≠fYf'j Yfh]_U`Yb': Ui gh'i bX'XfØW_Yb
g]Y'gc'ZYgh'k]Y'a Ø['WXY"<U`hY'Yg'ZØf'Y]bY'GY_i bXY"'Xhnh'k YfZYb
G]Y'XYb'fYWXYhYb'5fa 'bUWXY'cVYb'i bX'XfØW_Yb'G]Y'ž'XUbb'k YfZYb

G]Y`X]Y``]b_Y` : Ui gh'bUW`cVYb`i bX`XfØW_Yb`G]Y`ZYgh``(-`a`U`
k]YXYf\c`Yb``8]Yg`k]fX`X]Y`5fa`Yž`6fi ghž`GW`i`hYfb`ghfUZZYb`i bX`
≠fY`?ccfX]bUh]cb`j`YfVYggYfb`"

7Ł`GhfYW_Yb`G]Y`≠fY`5fa`Y`[`YfUXY`j`cf`g]W`Ui`g`"GdfY]nYb`G]Y`≠fY`
6Y]bY`VfY]hYf`U`g`gW`i`hYfVfY]h`i bX`\cW_Yb`G]Y`%#`XYg`K`Y[`Yg`
bUW`i`bhYb``DUi`gY``6`Y]VYb`G]Y`gc`Ub[`Y`k`]Y`a`Ò[`]W`]b`X]YgYf`
Dcg]h]cb`i bX`j`Yfgi`W`Yb`G]Y`ž)`A`]bi`hYb`ni`VY[`]bbYb``<U`hY`XY]bY`
5fa`Y`\cW``K`Ybb`G]Y`X]Yg`bi`f``\$`GY`_i`bXYb`Ub[`\U`hYb`_ÒbbYb`
?Y]b`DfcV`Ya`"GhY\Yb`G]Y`Ui`Ž`fi`\Yb`G]Y`g]W`Y]bYb`A`ca`Ybh`Ui`g`
i bX`k`]YXYf\c`Yb`G]Y`XYb`J`cf[`Ub[`ž`V]g`G]Y`)`A`]bi`hYb`YffY]W`h`
\UVYb``8]Yg`k`]fX`≠fY`6Y]bY`ghfUZZYb`k`]Y`_Y]bY`UbXYfY`,`Vi`b[`"
G\Uc`]b!A`Y]ghYf`_ÒbbYb`g]W`dUfU`Y`Y`\cW_Yb`i bX`]`fY`5fa`Y``Y]W`h`
Y]bY`Ghi`bXY`Ub[`]Ui`g[`YghfYW`h`\U`hYb`"

9]b][`Y`j`cb`≠bYb`XYb_Yb`j`]Y``Y]W`h`b]W`hž`XUgg`X]Yg`Y]bZUW`Y`
A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`g]bXž`i`a``Yk`]W`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYbž`UVYf`g]Y`ZØ`fYb`
XUni`ž`XUgg`≠f`?`ÒfdYf`6Ui`W`ZYhh`j`YfVfYbbhž`k`Å`fYbX`Yf`
?`ÒfdYfZYhh`j`YfVfYbbh``6YZc`[`Yb`G]Y`X]YgY`H]ddg`ni`f`J`YfVfYbbi`b[`
j`cb`?`ÒfdYfZYhh`a`]h`i`bgYfYb`Ya`dZc`\YbYb`8]ÅhYb`cXYf`ZØ[`Yb`G]Y`
g]Y`bcW`VYggYf`ni`f`F`ci`h]bY`ni`f`J`YfVfYbbi`b[`]j`cb`6Ui`W`ZYhh`
\]bni`ž`i`a``≠fY`9f[`YVb]ggY`ni`VYgW`Yi`b][`Yb`"

≠gd]f]Yfh`j`cb`≠Ja`]Y`<Uff]g`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!Z]hbYgg`bYh`