

9]bZUW\Y', Vi b[Ybž'X]Y'G]Y'ni' < Ui gY
a UW\Yb' _ÖbbYb

K]ggYb'G]Yž'XUgg'G]Y'YXYb'HU['a]bXYghYbg'%"\$"\$"\$'GW\ f]hhY
[Y\Yb'a ØggYbž'i a 'Äf'<Yfn'[Ygi bX'i bX'Äf'; Yk]W\h'i bhYf
?cbhfc``Y'ni' \U'hYb3'8]Yg'a U['Ybha i h][YbX'_']b[Ybž'UVYf
j]Y'Y'5_hj] jhÄhYbž'X]Y'G]Y'hÄ[']W\ 'Ui gZØ\ fYbž'k]Y
6Ygcf[i b[Yb'cXYf'< Ui gUfVY]hYbž' _ÖbbYb'ZØf'G]Y'Y]b][Y
\i bXYfh'cXYf'gc[Uf'hUi gYbX'GW\ f]hhY'VYXYi hYb" 'I a 'ÄfY
; Ygi bX\Y]h'ni' Yf\U'hYb'i bX'g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'G]Y'X]Y
%"\$"\$"\$'GW\ f]hhY'dfc'HU['YffY]W\Ybž'Z]bXYb'G]Y'\]Yf'Y]b][Y
Y]bZUW\Y', Vi b[Ybž'X]Y'G]Y'ni' < Ui gY'Ui gZØ\ fYb' _ÖbbYb"
8]YgY', Vi b[gfc i h]bYb'\Y'ZYb'b]W\h'bi fž'G]Y'Z]h'ni' \U'hYbž
gcbXYfb'ghÄf_Yb'Ui W\ 'ÄfYb'? ÖfdYfž'XU'g]Y'Ui Z'VYgh]a a hY
A i g_Y'[fi ddYb'k]f_Yb""G]Y'g]bX'j]Y'YZZY_hj] Yf'U'g'X]Y
/ Ua d^Y``d/



K]ggYb'G]Yž'XUgg'G]Y'YXYb'HU['a]bXYghYbg'%"\$"\$"\$'GW\ f]hhY
[Y\Yb'a ØggYbž'i a 'Äf'<Yfn'[Ygi bX'i bX'Äf'; Yk]W\h'i bhYf
?cbhfc``Y'ni' \U'hYb3'8]Yg'a U['Ybha i h][YbX'_']b[Ybž'UVYf'j]Y'Y
5_hj] jhÄhYbž'X]Y'G]Y'hÄ[']W\ 'Ui gZØ\ fYbž'k]Y'6Ygcf[i b[Yb'cXYf
< Ui gUfVY]hYbž' _ÖbbYb'ZØf'G]Y'Y]b][Y'\i bXYfh'cXYf'gc[Uf'hUi gYbX
GW\ f]hhY'VYXYi hYb"

l a 'ÀfY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'ni 'Yf\U`hYb'i bX'g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'G]Y`X]Y
%\$"\$\$\$\$'GWxf]hY'dfc'HU['YffY]WXYbž'Z]bXYb'G]Y`\"Yf'Y]b][Y
Y]bZUWY', Vi b[Ybž'X]Y'G]Y'ni '<Ui gY'Ui gZØ\fYb'_ÖbbYb'"8]YgY
, Vi b[gfc'i h]bYb'\Y`ZYb'b]WXYh'bi fž'G]Y`Z]h'ni '\U`hYbž'gcbXYfb
ghÅf_Yb'Ui W'ÀfYb'?ÖfdYfž'XU'g]Y'Ui Z'VYgh]a a hY'A i g_Y'[fi ddYb
k]f_Yb"'G]Y'g]bX'j]Y`YZZY_h]Y f'U'g'X]Y'U`[Ya Y]bYb', Vi b[Yb'k]Y
6Ygcf[i b[Yb'a UWXYb'i bX'<Ui gUfVY]hYb'Yf'YX][Yb'"<]Yf'g]bX'X]Y
, Vi b[Ybž'X]Y'G]Y'[Ub'n'Y]bZUW'ni '<Ui gY'a UWXYb'_ÖbbYb.

'8Y\ bØVi b[Yb"'GhY`Yb'G]Y'g]WXY'a]h'VY]XYb'<ÅbXYb'[Y[Yb'Y]bY
K UbX'i bX'VYk Y[Yb'G]Y'Àf'`]b_Yg'6Y]b'bUWXY`\"b hYbž'gc'XUgg'Àf
: i »'ZUWXY'Ui Z'XYa '6cXYb'`]Y[h'"<U`hYb'G]Y'Y]b][Y'GY_i bXYb'`Ub[
[YXfØW_h'"K]YXYf\c`Yb'G]Y'X]YgY'6Yk Y[i b['XUbb'a]h'XYa
fYWXYhYb'6Y]b'"9]bY'k Y]hYfY'[fc»Ufh][Y'8Y\ bØVi b[ž'X]Y'G]Y
Xi fWXYZØ\fYb'_ÖbbYbž'VYghY'h'XUf]bž'g]WXY'Ui Z'XYb'FØW_Yb'ni
'Y[Ybž'VY]XY'<ÅbXY'ni 'VYbi hYbž'XUg'fYWXYhY'?b]Y'Ub'X]Y'6fi gh'ni
\U`hYb'i bX'Yg'Y]b][Y'GY_i bXYb'`Ub['ni '\U`hYb'"K]YXYf\c`Yb'G]Y
X]YgY'Fci h]bY'a]h'ÀfYa '']b_Yb'6Y]b"

'7i f'`]gh'gY\f'Y]bZUW'ni 'a UWXYb'"@Y[Yb'G]Y'g]WXY'Y]bZUW'a]h
VY]XYb'<ÅbXYb'\]b hYf'XYb'?cdZ'Ui Z'XYb'FØW_Yb'i bX'\YVYb'G]Y
XYb'C VYf_ÖfdYf'Ub'"K]YXYf\c`Yb'G]Y'X]YgYb'Jcf[Ub['%' 'V]g'&\$
A U"

'6Y]bØVi b[Yb'_ÖbbYb'Xi fWXY[YZØ\fh'k YfXYbž']bXYa 'G]Y'g]WXY'Ui Z
X]Y'GY]hY`Y[Yb'i bX'YXYg'6Y]b'%) 'V]g'&\$'A U'k]YXYf\c`h
Ub\YVYb'"G]Y'_ÖbbYb'Ui WXY'Ui Z'XYf'Ghi '\Y\ bY'ghY\Yb'i bX'g]WXY
ZYgh\U`hYb'i bX'ÀfY'6Y]bY'k]YXYf\c`h'bUWXY`\]b hYb'\YVYb"

'5fa ØVi b[Yb'"8]Yg']gh'k]WXYh][ž'i a 'XYb'A i g_Y'hcbi g'ni
j YfVYggYfb": Øf'5fa ØVi b[Yb'_ÖbbYb'G]Y'Y]b', Vi b[gVUbX
j Yfk YbXYb"'GhY`Yb'G]Y'VY]XY': Ø»Y'Ui Z'Y]b'9bXY'XYg'6UbXYgž
\U`hYb'G]Y'X]Y'UbXYfYb'9bXYb'a]h'YXYf'<UbX'ZYgh'i bX'\YVYb'i bX
gYb_Yb'G]Y'XUg'6UbX'XUbb'k]YXYf\c`h'f]b'Y]bYf'5i Z'i bX
5VYk Y[i b['ZØf'%'\$!%) 'A]bi hYbž'"K Ybb'G]Y'Y]bY'<UbhY'\UVYbž
_ÖbbYb'G]Y'g]Y'Ui WXY'ni a 'HfU]b]YfYb'ÀfYf'5fa Y'j Yfk YbXYb"

'K Ybb'G]Y'ni '<Ui gY'UfVY]hYb'i bX'X]Y'a Y]ghY'NY]h]j cf'ÀfYa

7ca di hYf`g]hnYbžj Yfgi W\Yb`G]Yž`ÀfY`NY\Yb`\Ài Z[`]b`Y]bYf`5i Z
i bX`5VVYk Y[i b[`bUW\`i bhYb`ni `XfØW_Yb``8]YgY`5_hj]]hÅh`\`Zh
XUVY]ž`X]Y`8i fW\V`i hi b[`ÀfYf`6Y]bY`Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U`hYb"

`K Ybb`G]Y`hUbnYb`_ÖbbYbž`Y[Yb`G]Y`Y]bY`A i g]_!78`Y]b`i bX
hUbnYb`G]Y`Yhk U`&\$`V]g`` \$`A]bi hYb``Ub[``8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`[fc»Ufh][Yg
<Yfn!`?fY]g`Ui ZHfU]b]b[``G]Y`_ÖbbYb`Ui W\`@Y[YghØhnYž`G]h! dg
i bX`Gdf]b[gY]`Y`]b`ÀfY`hÅ[`]W\Y`<Y]a ØVi b[gfc i h]bY`]bhY[f]YfYb"

`6Ui W\ a i g_Y`hfU]b]b[``ÀW\`UVY`Y]b`[fc»Ufh][Yg`,`!a]bØh][Yg
J]XYc`[YZ bXYbž`XUg`ÀbYb`nY][hž`k]Y`G]Y`ni `<Ui gY
6Ui W\ a i g_Y`hfU]b]b[`a UW\Yb``G]Y`_ÖbbYb`XUg`J]XYc`i bhYf
6YghYg`6Ui W\ a i g_Y`hfU]b]b[`ni `<Ui gY` `bi f`,`A]bi hYb "

<`B K 9`G.`8Y\bYb`G]Y`g]W\`ni a `5i Zk Åfa Yb`]a a Yf`Yhk Ugž`VYj cf
G]Y`a]h`XYa `HfU]b]b[`VY[]bbYbž`i a `JYf`Yhni b[Yb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

Ðgd]f]Yfh`j cb`@Ycb`@]cY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg`bYh