

Ge i Uh`GhUbXg`[Y[Yb`Ga]h\ `A UW\]b Yg`]a
6Y]b[Yk]W\ hghfU]b]b [

9g`gd]Y`h`_Y]b Y`F c``Yž`c V`G]Y`5b ZÀb[Yf`c XYf`DfcZ]`g]b Xž`X]YgYf
5fh]_Y`VY ZUggh`g]W\ `a]h`VY]XYb`5fhYb`j cb`A YbgW\ Yb"
? fUZh hfU]b]b[`YfZcfXYfh`Y]b`[Yk]ggYg`A U»`Ub`K]ggYb``G]Y
_ÒbbYb`b]W\ h`Y]b ZUW\ `]b`gW\ k YfYg`< YVYb`Y]b ghY][Ybž`c\ bY
Yhk Ug`ØVYf`VYgh]a a hY` , Vi b[Ybž`X]Y`f]W\ h][Y` : cfa`XYf
5i gZØ\ fi b[`i bX`X]Y`F ci h]b Yd`Ubi b[`ni`k]ggYb"
; `OW\ `]W\ Yfk Y]gY`Z]b XYb`G]Y`b Zcf a Uh]cb Yb`ØVYf`U``X]Yg
ØVYfU```9fghY`i bX`k]W\ h][ghY`G]Y`VYb Øh][Yb`Y]b Y`[YY][bYhY
5i gfØghi b[ž`i a`ØVYf\Ui dh`ØVYf`Y]b`[i hYg`6Y]b hfU]b]b[
bUW\ XYb`Yb`ni`_ÒbbYb``Ni`X]YgYb` ; YfÀhYb`[Y\ ØfYb
A UgW\]b Yb`k]Y`? b]YYi [YbghAbXYfž`? b]YYi [YbghAbXYfž
GW\ a]YXYa UgW\]b Ybž`6Y]b dfYgga UgW\]b Yb`i bX`Ub XYfY
gck]Y`Y]b][Y`XYf`Ybhgd fYW\ YbXYb`Ni`VY\ Øf hY`]Y`k]Y
? b]Yk]W\ Y`ž`? fY]XYž`5b nØ[Yž`Gc W\ Ybž`GW\ i \Y`i gk ``9]b][Y
@Yi hY`/ Ua d\AY``]d/



9g`gd]Y`h`_Y]b Y`F c``Yž`c V`G]Y`5b ZÀb[Yf`c XYf`DfcZ]`g]b Xž`X]YgYf
5fh]_Y`VY ZUggh`g]W\ `a]h`VY]XYb`5fhYb`j cb`A YbgW\ Yb"
? fUZh hfU]b]b[`YfZcfXYfh`Y]b`[Yk]ggYg`A U»`Ub`K]ggYb``G]Y`_ÒbbYb
b]W\ h`Y]b ZUW\ `]b`gW\ k YfYg`< YVYb`Y]b ghY][Ybž`c\ bY`Yhk Ug`ØVYf

VYghja a hY', Vi b[Ybž'X]Y'f]WKh][Y': cfa 'XYf'5i gZØ\ fi b['i bX'X]Y
Fci h]bYd`Ubi b['ni 'k]ggYb"; `ØW_]WYfk Y]gY'Z]bXYb'G]Y
↳Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'U''X]Yg'ØVYfU''"

9fgħY 'i bX'k]WKh][ghY/G]Y'VYbØh][Yb'Y]bY'[YY][bYhY'5i gfØghi b[ž
i a 'ØVYf\Ui dh'ØVYf'Y]b'[i hYg'6Y]bhfU]b]b['bUWXYb_Yb'ni
_ØbbYb'"Ni 'X]YgYb'; YfÀhYb'[Y\ØfYb'A UgW]bYb'k]Y
?b]YYi [YbghÀbXYfž?b]YYi [YbghÀbXYfžGWa]YXYa UgW]bYbž
6Y]bdfYgga UgW]bYb'i bX'UbXYfY'gck]Y'Y]b][Y'XYf
YbhgdfYWYbXYb'Ni VY\ØfH]Y'k]Y'?b]Yk]WY'ž?fY]XYž'5bnØ[Yž
GcW_Ybž'GWa \Y'i gk "

9]b][Y'@Yi hY'VYj cfni [Yb'Ygž'X]Y'?b]YYi [YbghÀbXYf']b']\fYa
HfU]b]b['ni 'j Yfk YbXYbž'UbghUh'X]Y'GWa]YXYa UgW]bYbž'k Ybb
Yg'i a 'XUg'<cW_Yb'[Y\h"?Y]b'K i bXYfž'XYbb'XYf'I bhYfgW]YX'gh
g][b]Z_Ubh"K Ybb'G]Y'Ui Z'Y]bYa'[YXfi b[YbYb'GhÀbXYf'hfU]b]YfYbž
a ØggYb'G]Y'Y]bY'ZfY]ghY\YbXY'@Ub[\UbhY'j Yfk YbXYbž'k À\fYbX
Ui Z'Y]bYf'GWa]YXYa UgW]bY'X]Y'GhUb[Y'Ub'XYf'?cbghfi _h]cb
VYZYgh][h']ghž'gcXUgg'G]Y'g]Y'bi f'Ui Z'Y]bYf'j Yfh]_U'Yb'@b]Y'Ui Zi bX
UV'VYk Y[Yb'_ØbbYb'"K Ug']gh'VYggYfž'_ØbbhY'a Ub'ZfU[Ybž'i bX'k c
]gh'X]YgYf'k]WKh][Y'! bhfYfgW]YX3

8 i fW'XUg'<cW_Yb'a]h'ZfY]Yb'; Yk]WKhYb'VYUbgdfi WYb'G]Y'k Y]h
a Y\ f'A i g_Y'b'U'g'Xi fW'XUg'<cW_Ybž'XUg'j cb'XYf'Z'ghYb
: 'i [VU\b'Y]bYf'GWa]YXYa UgW]bY'[Y'Y]hYh'k]fX'G]Y'a ØggYb
b]WKh'bi f'ÀfY'<ØZhYb'i bX'ÀfYb'FØW_Yb'k À\fYbX'XYf'<cW_Y'Ui Z
Y]bYa'<cW_ghÀbXYf'ghÀf'_Yf'VYUbgdfi WYbž'gbXYfb'G]Y
fY'_fi h]YfYb'Ui W'GhUV']]gUhcf a i g_Y'bž'X]Y'Zf'X]Y'f]WKh][Y'<U'hi b[
gY\ f'k]WKh]['g]bX''8Ug'ZfY]Y'; Yk]WKh]gh'k Y]hUi g'ghÀf'_Yfž'k Ybb'Yg
XUfi a '[Y\hž'?fUZh'ni 'Ybhk]WY'bž'U'g'A UgW]bYb'a]h'Z'ghYf
: 'i [VU\b"

8]Yg'VYXYi hYh'YXcW' b]WKhž'XUgg'G]Y'X]YgY'; YfÀhY' b]WKh'U'g'HY]'
ÀfYg'HfU]b]b[g'j Yfk YbXYb'XØfZYbž'gcbXYfb'XUgg'G]Y'k]ggYb
a ØggYbž'k Ubb'i bX'k Ufi a 'G]Y'g]Y'j Yfk YbXYb'a ØggYb'"b'XYb
a Y]ghYb'; À'Yb'a ØWYb'G]Y'ZfY]Y'; Yk]WKh'Zf'[fi bX'Y[YbXY
6Yk Y[i b[Yb'k]Y'?b]YYi [Ybž'?fYi n\YVYb'i bX'6Ub_XfØW_Yb
j Yfk YbXYb"A UWYb'G]Y'X]YgY'; Vi b[Yb']a a Yf'ni Yfghi]b'ÀfYa

HfU]b]b["·8]Yg``Ógh`Y]bY'a UI]a U`Y`A i g_Y`gh]a i `Uh]cb`Ui g"·Δf
HfU]b]b[`a i gg`YXcW\`b]W\h`bi f`Ui g`X]YgYb` , Vi b[Yb`VYghY\`Yb"

B UW\XYa`G]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`) ! + GÀhnY`Y]bYf`gW\k YfYb
? b]YVVi [Y`a]h`ZfY]Ya` ; Yk]W\h`Ui Z`Y]bYa` ? b]YVVi [YbghÀbXYf
Ui g[YZØ\ fh`\UVYbž[Y\Yb`G]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`GW\ a]YXYa UgW\]bY`i bX
bY\`a Yb`G]Y`Ub` ! (GÀhnYb`Y]bYf`Y]W\h`YfYb`E i UXf]nYdg!
Gh]a i `Uh]cbg_b]YVVi [Y`hY`ž]bXYa`G]Y`ΔfY` : Ø» Y`k Y]h`j cf`g]W\
d`Uh]YfYb"·8U`\Ugh`Xi`Yg`U`gc/9]bY`ni gUa a Yb[YgYhnhY
6Yk Y[i b[`fY]W\h`Ui gži a`Y]b`cdh]a U`Yg`A i g_Y`k UW\ghi a
a Y\`fYfYf`[fØ» YfYf`A i g_Y`[fi ddYb`XYg`I`b`hYf`ØfdYfg`ni
gh]a i `]YfYbži bX`Y]bY`Y]W\h`YfY` , Vi b[`U`g`5_nYb`hY`bi f`Ui Z`XYb
j cfXYfYb`HY`XYf`6Y]bYž`k cXi fW\`X]YgY`]gc`]Yfh`i bX`Y]bY
gdYn]ZgW\YfY`K`f_i b[`Yfn]Y`h`k YfXYb"·8UbUW\`_ØbbYb`G]Y`Y]b
dUUf`_Y]bYfY` , Vi b[Yb`k`]Y`5i gZU`gW\f]hhY`cXYf`6Y]bVYi [Yf
\`bni ZØ[Ybži a`ΔfY`?b]YgY\`bYb`Y]b`V]ggW\Yb`a Y\`f`ni
gh]a i `]YfYbž`bi f`i a`XUg`6Y]b`h`fU]b]b[`gW\Øb`UVni fi bXYb"

5i » YfXYa`]gh`XUg`5i gZØ\`fYb`j`cb`?b]YVVi [Yb`b]W\h`gc`Y]bZUW\ž
k`]Y`a Ub`XYb`h`XU`Yg`j`]Y`HYW\`b]_`YfZcfXYfh`G]Y`a ØggYb`YXcW\
_Y]b`9I dYfhY`gY]bži a`X]Yg`ni`hi b`J`Yfgi W\`Yb`G]Yž`g]W\`YXYb`HU[
ni`j`YfVYggYfbži bX`gW\cb`VU`X`k`YfXYb`G]Y`g]W\`XUf]b`Ui g_YbbYb"
8Yb`Yb`G]Y`XUfUbž`Yg`[`]Vh`_Y]b`VYggYfYg`@YfbYb`U`g`ΔfY`Y][`Yb`Yb`
: Y\`Yf"

≠gd]f]Yfh`j`cb`A`Uf_c`8]a`]hfcj

8`YhU`g

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`a`Y]b!Z]hb`Ygg`b`Yh