

## K ]Y 'a Ub '%! & 'Nc ``C VYfgW\ Yb\_Y`ZYhh j Yf`]Yfh

8 cbbYfgW\ Yb\_Y``GUhY`hUgW\ Yb"K ]Y`ZØ\`Yb`G]Y`g]W\`Xi fW\ X]YgY`VY]XYb`GÅhY3`ÄW`V]b`VYfY]h`ni`k`YhYbž`XUgg`G]Y`g]W\ bUW\`XYa`@YgYb`b]W\h`gY\`f`[`i`h`ZØ\`Yb" `G]Y`a`UW\Yb`X]W\ k`U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`ZYhh"8UZØf`Yb`hgW\i`X][`Y`]W\`a`]W\`"ÄW` a`ÖW`hY`b]W\h`ž`XUgg`Xi`X]W\`ZYhh`ZØ\`gh"ÄW`a`ÖW`hY`ž`XUgg`G]Y` g]W\`k`]Y`Y]b`Y`gW\`Ub\_Y`ž`ghUf\_Y`:`fUi`ZØ\`Yb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`@U[`Y ]ghž`U``Yg`ni`hi`bž`k`Ug`g]Y`g]W\`j`cf[`Yb`ca`a`Yb`\`Uh"5VYf`k`]Y ZØ\`gh`Xi`X]W\`gc`ž`k`Yb`b`Xi`U``XUg`ni`gÅh`]W\Y`:`UV`Ub XY]b`Yb`C`VYfgW\Yb\_Y`b`\`Ugh3`:`i`hY`:`fU[`Y""9g`[`]Vh`Y]b`d`UUf 8]b[`Y`ž`X]Y`G]Y`gc`Zcf`h`i`b`a`Øgg`Yb`ž`k`Yb`b`G]Y`XUg C`VYfgW\Yb\_Y`ZYhh`cgk`Yf`XYb`i`b`X`/`Ua`d`^`Y``d`/



8 cbbYfgW\ Yb\_Y``GUhY`hUgW\ Yb"

K ]Y`ZØ\`Yb`G]Y`g]W\`Xi fW\`X]YgY`VY]XYb`GÅhY3`ÄW`V]b`VYfY]h`ni`k`YhYbž`XUgg`G]Y`g]W\`bUW\`XYa`@YgYb`b]W\h`gY\`f`[`i`h`ZØ\`Yb"

G]Y`a`UW\Yb`X]W\`k`U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`ZYhh"8UZØf`Yb`hgW\i`X][`Y`]W\`a`]W\`"

≡W 'a ØW hY 'b]W hž'XUgg'Xi 'X]W 'ZYhh'ZØ\`gh"≡W 'a ØW hYž'XUgg'G]Y  
g]W 'k ]Y'Y]bY'gW 'Ub\_Yž'ghUf\_Y': fUi 'ZØ\`Ybž'X]Y' ]b'XYf'@U[ Y']ghž  
U`Yg'ni 'hi bž'k Ug'g]Y'g]W 'j cf[ Ybca a Yb'\Uh"

5VYf'k ]Y'ZØ\`gh'Xi 'X]W 'gcž'k Ybb'Xi 'U`'XUg'ni gÅh'j]W Y': `UV'Ub  
XY]bYb'C VYfgW Yb\_Y`b'\Ugh3

; i hY': fU[ Y"

9g'[ ]Vh'Y]b'dUUf'8]b[ Yž'X]Y'G]Y'gcZcfh'hi b'a ØggYbž'k Ybb'G]Y'XUg  
C VYfgW Yb\_Y'ZYhh`cgk YfXYb'i bX'Y]b'dUUf'ghUf\_Yž'gW 'Ub\_Y'6Y]bY  
VY\_ca a Yb'a ØW hYb"

8Yf'YfghY']gh'cZZYbg]W h']W "'G]Y'a ØggYb'≡fY'9fbÅ\fi b[  
Ui ZfÅi a Yb"

8 Ug'VYXYi hYh'b]W hž'XUgg'G]Y' ]b'X]Y'6i W\UbX'i b[ 'Y]'Yb'i bX'g]W  
X]Y'bYi YghY'6YghgY`Yf!A cXYX]Åh'gW bUddYb'a ØggYb"'8 Ug'k ]fX  
X]Y'8]b[ Y'Ui Z`Ub[ Y'G]W h'bi f'bcW 'gW 'ja a Yf'a UW Ybž'k Y]'G]Y  
a Y\f'; Yk ]W h'ni bY\ a Yb'U'g'G]Y'j Yf'cfYb'\UVYbž'k Ybb'G]Y'j cb  
XYf'8]Åh'UV[ Y\Yb"

5`Ygž'k Ug'Yg'VYXYi hYhž']ghž'XUgg'G]Y'ZYhh[ Yk ]bbYbXY  
@VYbga ]hhY'k ]Y'j YfUfVY]hYhY'?c\`Yb\mXfUhYž'ni 'j ]Y`GW c\_c`UXY  
fhi a ]bXYgh'Ui ZYI hfU'Xi b\_Y`i a gW U'hYbŁž'U`Yg'; YVfUhYbY'i bX  
\_U'cf]YbVca VYbY'?UZZY[ YhfÅb\_Y`cgk YfXYb'a ØggYb"'G]Y  
a ØggYb'X]YgY'8]b[ Y'XUbb'Xi fW 'j ]Y`Zf]gW Yg'C Vgh'i bX'; Ya ØgYž  
[ Ygi bXY'ZYhhVY\_Åa dZYbXY'BØggY'k ]Y'A UbXY'b'i bX'a U[ YfY  
DfchY]bei Y`Yb'k ]Y'<Ø\ bYf! 'i bX'Di hYbVfi gh'gck ]Y'a U[ YfY  
F ]bXZY]gW ghØW\_Y'YfgYhYb"

8 Ug'bÅW ghYž'k Ug'G]Y'hi b'a ØggYbž']gh'g]W 'Ui Z'XUg  
≡hYfj U`hfU]b]b[ 'ZØf'≡f'7UfX]c'ØVYf'X]Y'`Ub[ k Y'] ]Ybž'Y]bhØb][ Yb  
\*\$!- \$'A ]bi hYb'ni '\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž'X]Y'G]Y' [ Yk c\bh'g]bX"'K Ybb'G]Y  
Y]b'≡hYfj U`hfU]b]b[ 'ZØf'≡f'7UfX]c'Xi fW ZØ\ fYbž'j YfVfYbbYb'G]Y  
a Y\f': Yhh'U'g'a ]h'XYa 'a Å»][ 'gW bY`Yb'A UhYf]U`ž'XUg'G]Y'gY]h  
≡\fYb'nk Ub[ gYfbÅ\fh'\UVYbž'i bX'G]Y'k YfXYb' ]b'Y]bYa '6fi W hY']  
XYf'NY]h'ZYfh][ 'gY]b"

9g[ ]Vhij ]Y`Y`j YfgW\jYXYbY`A Ò[ `]W\\_]hYbž` ðhYfj U`hfU]b]b[  
Xi fW\ ni ZØ\ fYb`"G]Y`\_ÒbbYb`X]Yg`Ui ZY]bYa `@Ui ZVUbXžY]bYa  
9`]dgYbhfU]bYf`cXYf`Y]bYa `ghUh]cbÀfYb` : U\ffUX`hi bž`]bXYa`G]Y  
&\$!( \$`GY\_i bXYb`Ub[ `HfU]b]b[ gY]b\Y]hYb`a ]h`c\Yf`ðhYbg]hÀh`a ]h  
\*\$!- \$`GY\_i bXYb`Ub[ `HfU]b]b[ gY]b\Y]hYb`a ]hgY\f`[ Yf]b[ Yf  
ðhYbg]hÀh`a ]gW\Yb`"K ]YXYf\c`Yb`G]Y`XYb`Nm`i g`ZØf`WU`"%&!%)  
A ]bi hYb`i bX`G]Y`g]bX`ZYfh][`

G]Y`k YfXYb`a ]h`ÀfYa`7UfX]c`ZfØ\Yf`ZYfh][`gY]bž`U`g`j ]Y`Y`XYf  
8Ua`Yb`gc[ Uf`]fY` : Yhhj YfVfYbbi b[ gncbY`VYhfYhYb`\UVYb`"9]bY  
NcbYž`X]Y`Yg`ØVf][`Ybg`b]W\h`[ ]Vh`

8Ug`bÀW\ghYž`k cfUi Z`G]Y`g]W\`\_cbnYbhf]YfYb`a ØggYbž`]gh`XUg  
f]W\h][`Y`8i fW\ZØ\ fYb`Y]bYg`?fUZhU]b]b[ g`

I a`k ]f`\_]W\` : Yhhj cb`ÀfYb`C VYfgW\Yb\_Y`b`ni`j Yf`]YfYbž`a ØggYb  
G]Y`Ui Z\ØfYbž`g]W\`Ui Z`gc`Uh]cbgØVi b[ Yb`k ]Y`<ØZhUXXi`\_hcfYb`#  
5VXi`\_]cbga`UgW\]bYbž`6Y]bghfYW\_Yf`i gk`"ni`\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž`i bX  
g]W\`Ui Z[ fc»Y`ni gUa`a Yb[ YgYhhY`6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`k ]Y`?b]YVYi [ Yb  
i bX`5i gZU`gW\f]hhY`\_cbnYbhf]YfYb`"9g[ ]Vh`gc`j ]Y`Y`j Uf]Uh]cbYb  
j cb`?b]YVYi [ Yb`i bX`5i gZU`gW\f]hhYbž`XUgg`G]Y`g]W\`b]Y  
`Ub[ k Y]`Yb`gc`hYb`

I bX`a UW\`X]f`\_Y]bY`Gcf[ Yb`"K Ybb`G]Y`X]YgY` , Vi b[ Yb`a UW\Ybž  
Yf\U`hYb`G]Y`\_Y]bY`[ fØ»YfYb`C VYfgW\Yb\_Y`"9g`]gh`a ]f`Y[ U`ž`k Ug  
ÀbYb`[ YgU[ h`k i fXYž`Yg`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`a Y]ghYb` : fUi Yb`dU\_h]gW\  
i ba Ò[ `]W\ž`[ fc»Y`C VYfgW\Yb\_Y`ni`VY`ca`a Ybž`k Ybb`g]Y`X]YgY  
5fhj cb` , Vi b[ Yb`a UW\Yb`

<]Yf`]gh`Y]b`\_i fnYg`6Y]bhfU]b]b[ ž`XUg`]W\`Y]bYa`?i bXYb`j cb`a ]f  
[ Y[ YVYb`\UVYž`XYf`C VYfgW\Yb\_Y`ZYhhj Yf`]YfYb`k c`hY`

ÀW`gU[ hY`]fž`g]Y`gc`Y`X]YgYb`A ]b]!7]fW`]h`X]fY`\_h`bUW\`XYa  
5i Zk`Àfa`Yb`a UW\Yb`

%5Ł`K U`\_]b[ `@ b[ Y``%\$`K ]YXYf\c`i b[ Yb`dfc`6Y]b

%6Ł`D`]Y`Gei Uh` , `K ]YXYf\c`i b[ Yb

%7Ł'6Yf[ ghY][ Yf' '' \$'GY\_i bXYb

≠W`gU[ hY`]\fž'g]Y`gc``Y`X]YgY`XfY]`, Vi b[ Yb`U`g`?fY]g`Ui Z  
Ui gZØ\fYbž'XYf`g]W`j`cb`Y]bYf`, Vi b[ `ni f`bÅW`ghYb`a` ]h`k Yb][ `V]g  
[ Uf`\_Y]bYf`DUi gY`VYk Y[ h``G]Y`gc``hYb`X]YgY`GW`U`hi b[ `Ui W` `` !(  
A U`Xi fW`ZØ\fYbž'VYj cf`G]Y`a` ]h`XYa` `F Ygh`≠fYg`HfU]b]b[ g  
ZcfhZU\fYb"

: Ø\fYb`G]Y`X]YgY`A` ]b]!GW`U`hi b[ `Xi fW`ž'VYj cf`G]Y`(`K`cW`Yb``Ub[  
&!` `A U`dfc`K`cW`Y`Yhk Ug`UbXYfYg`]b`≠fYa` `HfU]b]b[ `hi bž'i bX`]W`  
[ UfUbh]YfY`≠bYbž'XUgg`G]Y`C VYfgW`Yb\_Y`ZYhh`j Yf`]YfYb`k YfXYb"

≠gd]f]Yfh`j`cb`9X`GW`k

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh