

## Gi dYf·7UfX]c !·8Ug·?cbnYdh·Nk Y] Fi XYfYf

9g·[ ]Vh·b]W h·j ]Y·ni ·gU[ Ybž·i a ·7UfX]c ·Ui Z·XYb ·ØV·]W Yb;  
; YfÀhYb·ni ·gd]Y·Ybž·X]Y·G]Y·]a ·: ]hbYggghi X]c ·Z]bXYb"·GY\ f  
cZh·ZØ\ fYb ·g]Y·Xi fW ·, VYfVYUbgdfl W i b[ ·ni ·J Yf·Yhni b[ Yb"  
9g·[ ]Vh·YXcW ·Y]bY·A UgW ]bYž·X]Y ·?ØfdYfZYhh·UVVfYbbhž·X]Y  
a UI ja U·Y·GUI YfghcZZUi ZbU\ a Y·Ybhk ]W\_Y·hž·X]Y  
\_UfX]cj Ug\_i ·ÀfY ·: ]hbYgg·Yf\ Ø\ hž·X]Y ·UbUYfcVY ·?UdUn]hÀh  
Yf\ Ø\ hž·Y]bY·J ]Y·nU\ ·j cb·A i g\_Y·[ fi ddYb ·Xi fW ·Y]b ·gY\ f  
j c·Yg·6Yk Y[ i b[ ga i ghYf·hfU]b]Yfh i bX·XYb ·GhcZZk YW gY·gc  
\_cbX]h]cb]Yfhž·XUgg·Yf·cdh]a U·Yf·Z b\_h]cb]Yfh·U`g·YXY·UbXYfY  
: cfa ·j cb ·<Yfn!·?fY]g·Ui Z·HfU]b]b[ ·a ]h·Y]bYf ·, Vi b[ ·"·8Ug  
gh]a a hž·XYf ·bXccf!Fi XYfYf"··W ·gdfYW Y·Ui W ·b]W h·ØVYf  
X]YgY ·U·VYfbYb ·<mXfUi ·]a UgW ]bYb"··W ·VYn]Y\ Y·a ·]W ·Ui Z  
Fi XYfYf·k ]Y·XUg ·?cbnYdh &"·K ]Y·i bX·k Ufi a ·]gh  
/ Ua d·A Y·]d/



9g·[ ]Vh·b]W h·j ]Y·ni ·gU[ Ybž·i a ·7UfX]c ·Ui Z·XYb ·ØV·]W Yb;  
ni ·gd]Y·Ybž·X]Y·G]Y·]a ·: ]hbYggghi X]c ·Z]bXYb"·GY\ f·cZh·ZØ\ fYb ·g]Y  
Xi fW ·, VYfVYUbgdfl W i b[ ·ni ·J Yf·Yhni b[ Yb"·9g·[ ]Vh·YXcW ·Y]bY  
A UgW ]bYž·X]Y ·?ØfdYfZYhh·UVVfYbbhž·X]Y ·a UI ja U·Y  
GUI YfghcZZUi ZbU\ a Y·Ybhk ]W\_Y·hž·X]Y ·\_UfX]cj Ug\_i ·ÀfY ·: ]hbYgg

Yf\ Ø\ hž[X]Y` UbUYfcVY`? UdUn]hÀh`Yf\ Ø\ hž[Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb  
A i g\_Y`[ fi ddYb`Xi fW\`Y]b`gY\f`j c``Yg`6Yk Y[ i b[ ga i ghYf`hfU]b]Yfh  
i bX`XYb`GhcZk YW\`gY`gc`\_cbX]h]cb]YfhžXUgg`Yf`cdh]a U`Yf  
Z b\_h]cb]Yfh`U`g`YXY`UbXYfY`cfa`j cb`<Yfn!`fY]g`Ui Z`HfU]b]b[ `a ]h  
Y]bYf` Vi b["

8 Ug'gh]a a hžXYf' bXccf! Fi XYfYf" =W gdfYWY Y'Ui Wb]W hØVYf  
X]YgY'U'VYfbYb' <mXfUi ' ]\_a UgWb]bYb" =W VYn]Y\Y'a ]W'Ui Z  
Fi XYfYf'k ]Y'XUg' ?cbnYdh" &"K ]Y'i bX'k Ufi a ' ]gh'X]Yg'Y]b  
ØVYf'Y[ YbYg': ]hbYgg[ YfÀh3

A UI ]a U`Y @Y]ghi b[

@Ui ZYb 'k ]fX 'j cb 'j ]Y`Yb 'U`g`X]Y 'A cXU`]hÀh`XYg`HfU]b ]b [ g  
Ub [ YgY\Ybž`X]Y 'a Y\ f? U`cf]Yb 'j YfVfYbbh'i bX 'Y]b Y ' \ Ø\YfY  
@Y]ghi b [ 'dfc 'A ]bi hY 'ZOfXYfh'U`g 'YXY 'UbXYfY ': cfa 'XYg < Yfn!  
? fY]g`Ui ZHfU]b ]b [ g" 'Gc [ Uf ': cfgW\ i b [ gUfVY]hYb 'Y[ Yb 'X]Yg 'bU\Y"  
8 Ug 'DfcV`Ya ' ]ghž`XUgg 'X]YgY ': cfgW\ i b [ 'ZY\ 'Yf\ UZh']gh" '8 ]Y  
: cfgW\ Yf 'hYghYb 'XUg 'F i XYf[ YfÀh'i bX 'XUg '@Ui ZUUbX ']b 'Y]b Ya  
ghUV] 'Yb 'Ni ghUbXž`XYf 'ØVYf 'Y]b Yb ' `Ab [ YfYb 'NY]hfUi a  
Ui ZfYW\ hYf\ U`hYb 'k ]fX " '9g ' ]gh`Y]b ZUW\ ž`XUg 'HYa dc 'Ui Z`Y]b Ya  
@Ui ZUUbX 'Y]bni ghY ``Yb " 'K Ybb 'X]Y 'DYfgc b 'UVZÀ ``hž ZÀ ``h'g]Y 'Y]b ZUW\  
j cb 'XYf 'F ØW\gY]hY 'XYg '8 ]b [ g" '6Y]a 'F i XYfb '\_Ubb 'X]Y 'DYfgc b  
`YXcW\ 'gc 'j ]Y ``j Yf`Ub [ gUa Yb 'i bX 'VYgW\ 'Yi b][ Ybž'k ]Y 'g]Y 'a ØW\hY"  
K ]f 'VYn]Y\ Yb 'i bg ' \ ]Yf 'Ui Z\hYfj U ``hfu]b ]b [ ž'b ]W\ h'Ui Z\5YfcV]W  
, Vi b [ Yb 'a 'GhYUXm! GhUhY "

< ]Yf' ]gh'Y]b' \_'Y]bYf' , VYfV' ]W\_ XUfØVYfž'k ]Y' i bX'k Ufi a' F i XYfb  
a' Y\ f' @Y]ghi b[ ' dfc 'A ]bi hY' Yfa Ø[ ' ]W h'U'g' ZUgh'U'Yg' UbXYfY'

J Yf[ `Y]WX Yb`k ]f`Fi XYfb`a ]h`@Ui ZYb``K Ybb`G]Y ``Ui ZYb`j Yfk YbXYb  
G]Y `VYgh]a a hY`A i g\_Y`[ fi ddYb`i a `G]Y`j cfk `Afhg`ni `hF]VYb`Y[ U`  
cV`G]Y `gdf]bhYb`cXYf`c[ [ Yb``8Ug`6Yk Y[ i b[ ga i ghYf`]gh`A\`b`]W`  
8i `fYbbgh]a ]h`XY]bYb`6Y]bYb``\`fY`<YfnZfYe i Ybn`i bX`f`  
GUI Yfghc ZVYXUfZ`ghY][ Yb`dfcdcfh]cbU`ni f`5bghfYb[ i b[ ``8Yf  
; fi bX`XUZ\`f`]gh`XUgg`X]Y`Ub`XYf`5\_hj] ]h`h`VYhY`][ hYb`A i g\_Y`b  
\Ufh`UfVY]hYb`i bX`9bYf[ ]Y`a YhUVc`]g]YfYb`a ØggYb`i a `g]W`  
k Y]hYf`ni qUa a Ybni n]Y\Yb``

8 ]Y ' ]b ' X]YgYf ' 6YK Y[ i b[ ' j Yfk YbXYhYb ' A i g\_Y`b ' g]bX ' VY[ fYbnhž`Yg  
]gh`bi f`gc ' j ]Y `` 9bYf[ ]Y ' ]b ' XYb ' UfVY]hYbXYb ' A i g\_Y`b ' [ YgdY]W Yfh  
i bX ' Yg`\_Ubb`bi f`a ]h`Y]bYf'; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h`k ]YXYf 'Ui Z[ YZØ`h  
k YfXYbž`ni ' XYf' `Af' ? ØfdYf]b ' XYf' @U[ Y ' ]gh`G]Y ' \_ØbbYb ' \_Y]bY  
F YgYfj Yb 'Ui g`UbXYfYb ' 6YfY]W Yb ' `AfYg' ? ØfdYfg]b ' 5bgdfi W  
bY\ a Ybž`XU`X]YgY ' ZØf`X]Y 'A i g\_Y`b ' j cf\ UbXYb ' g]bXž]b ' XYbYb ' g]Y  
[ fØ» hYb hY]g`Yb h\ U`hYb ' g]bX"

GWk Ui Yb 'k ]f' i bg`bi b ' XUg`F i XYfb ' ZØf`X]Y ' 5i g[ UVY ' Ub" ' K Ybb ' G]Y  
fi XYfbž`ZU\ fYb ' G]Y ni Yfgh'a ]h`VY]XYb ' 6Y]bYb ' [ `Y]W nY]h][ ' \Ufhž  
XUbb ' Zc`[ Yb ' G]Y ' a ]h`A i g\_Y`b ' a ' F ØW\_Yb ' fY]bY ' [ fc» Y ' 5bnU\ ' ' j cb  
]bYbL ' i bX ' gW ' ]Y ' ' ]W ' a ]h`XYb ' 5fa Yb " ' G]Y ' k ]YXYf\ c`Yb ' X]YgY  
6Yk Y[ i b[ ' a a Yf' i bX ' a a Yf' k ]YXYf' ' ØbYf\ U'V ' YXYg ' Y]bnY`bYb  
GWk ' U[ UbZU\ ' g' k ]fX ' Y]bY ' [ fc» Y ' 5bnU\ ' ' j cb ' A i g\_Y`ZUgYfb  
fY \_fi h]Yfh' ' 8]Yg ' YfZcfXYfh ' Y]bY ' 9f\ Ø\ i b[ ' XYf' < YfnZfYei Ybnži a  
X]Y ' UfVY]hYbXYb ' A i g\_Y`b 'Ui Z'X]Y ' [ `Y]W Y ' K Y]gY ' k ]Y ' VY]a ' @Ui ZYb  
a ]h`XYa ' VYbØh][ hYb ' GUI YfghcZ'ni ' j Yfgcf[ Yb " ' 8Yf ' Y]bn][ Y  
I b hYfgWk ]YX ' VYghY\ h`XUf]bž`XUgg ' VY]a ' F i XYfb ' ZUgh`XcddY`h`gc ' j ]Y  
A i g\_Y`a UggY ' j Yfk YbXYh'k ]fXži a ' 6Yk Y[ i b[ ' ni ' YfnYi [ Yb " ' K Ug  
VYXYi hYh`XUg3 ' 8]Yg ' VYXYi hYhž`XUgg ' a Y\ f' 9bYf[ ]Y ' dfc ' A ]bi hY  
j YfVfUi Wk h'k YfXYb ' a i gg"

CVk c\ `` a Y\ f' U`g ' Y]bY ' Gh ' bXY ' GhYUXm! GhUhY! F i XYfb ' ]a ' J Yf[ ' Y]W  
ni a ' @Ui ZYb ' VY]a ' @Ui ZYb ' nY][ Yb ' \_ØbbhYž`XUgg ' XUg '@Ui ZYb ' ]b  
6Yni [ 'Ui Z'X]Y ' @Y]ghi b[ ' ØVYf' Y[ Yb ' ]ghž`Yfa Ø[ ' ]W h`XUg`F i XYfb  
UbUYfcV ' Y]bY ' [ fØ» YfY ' ØhYbg]hÀh" ' K ]Y ' VYfY]hg ' Yfk À\ b hž' ]gh`X]Y  
ØhYbg]hÀh`X]Y ' k ]W h][ ghY ' J Uf]UV ' Y ' VY] ' XYf ' 9fnYi [ i b[ ' j cb  
5bdUggi b[ gfYU\_h]cbYb"

8 Ug `` YhnhY ' K cfh'ni a ' F i XYfb

8 U ' k ]f ' X]YgYb ' 5fh]\_Y `` ni a ' H\ Ya U ' F i XYfb ' ni f ' J YfZØ[ i b[ ' [ YghY `` h  
\UVYbž]gh`Yg ' bi f ' ZU]fž`XUgg ' k ]f ' Y]b][ Y ' H]ddg ' [ YVYbž'k ]Y ' G]Y ' XUg  
6YghY ' XUfUi g ' a UWk Yb ' \_ØbbYb "

K cf\_ci h'CbY

GhY `` Yb ' G]Y ' XYb ' F i XYfYf 'Ui Z ' ØhYfj U `` Y ' j cb ' Y]bYf ' A ]bi hY ' i bX ' Y]bY

F i \YnY]h\j cb \&\\$ 'GY\_i bXYb 'Y]b"

F i XYfb 'G]Y 'a ]h\Y]bYf \b h\Ybg]h\h\j cb \&\\$ 'DfcnYbh\Z\O f 'YXYg 'XYf  
Y]ba ]b\O h][ Yb \b h\Yfj U\Y 'K ]YXYf\c 'Yb 'G]Y 'X]Yg 'ni b\A\W\gh 'XfY]a U  
i bX 'Yf\O \Yb 'G]Y 'Yg 'XUbb 'Ui Z\% 'b h\Yfj U\Y 'Yg 'gcVU 'X 'g]W\ 'A fY  
: ]h\Ygg 'Yf\O \h"

HfU]b]b[ 'nk Y]

8 Ug : c ' [ YbXY 'k ]fX 'U'g 'HUVUhU! Dfc\h\c \_c `` VYnY]W\ bYh 'HUVUhU 'Ubb  
a ]h 'YXYf '5fh\j cb ' , Vi b[ 'Ui g[ YZ\O \f\h 'k YfXYb 'i bX 'Y] [ bYh\g]W\  
\Yfj cffU[ YbX 'Z\O f 'XYb 'F i XYfYf"

GhY `` Yb 'G]Y 'XYb 'F i XYfYf 'a ]h \b h\Yfj U\Y 'b 'j cb \&\\$ 'GY\_i bXYb 'i bX \&\\$  
GY\_i bXYb 'DUi gY 'XUnk ]gW\ Yb 'Y]b " : \O \fYb 'G]Y ']bg[ YgUa h 'UW\h  
\b h\Yfj U\Y 'a ]h\h 'Ui ]a U\Yf ' ; YgW\ k ]bX] [ \_Y]h 'Xi fW\ "

HfU]b]b[ 'XfY]

GhY `` Yb 'G]Y 'XYb 'F i XYfYf 'Ui Z\&\\$ 'A Yh\Yf 'Y]b " 'K YW\ gY 'b 'G]Y  
nk ]gW\ Yb 'F i XYfb 'a ]h\h 'Ui ]a U\Yf '5bghfYb [ i b[ 'Z\O f ' \&\\$ 'GW\ 'A [ Y 'i bX  
\U 'VYf '5bghfYb [ i b[ 'Z\O f ' \&\\$ 'GW\ 'A [ Y " : U\ fYb 'G]Y 'Ui ZX]YgY 'K Y]gY  
\O VYf 'X]Y ' [ YgUa h\Yb \&\\$ 'A Yh\Yf 'Zc fh"

HfU]b]b[ 'j ]Yf

8 ]Yg ']gh 'Y]b '\_ca d 'Yh\h 'g ' ? fUZh\h fU]b]b[ " 'GhY `` Yb 'G]Y 'XYb 'F i XYfYf 'Z\O f  
\&\\$ 'GY\_i bXYb 'a ]h\Y]bYf 'DUi gY 'j cb \&\\$ 'GY\_i bXYb 'Y]b "

: \O f 'YXYg \b h\Yfj U\Y 'a ]h \&\\$ 'DfcnYbh\5i Zk UbX 'fi XYfb 'i bX  
]bg[ YgUa h \&\\$ ' \b h\Yfj U\Y 'k ]YXYf\c 'Yb " '8 ]Yg 'gc `` hY 'i b\h\Yf  
6Yf\O W\ g]W\ h][ i b[ 'XYf 'F i \YnY]h\Yb ']bg[ YgUa h ' ' \z 'A ]bi h\Yb  
XUi Yfb "

J Yfk YbXYb 'G]Y 'XUg ' ? c bnYdh\Nk Y]F i XYfYf 'Z\O f 'a UI ]a U\Y  
UbUYfcVY ' ? fUZh\h 'bX 'UbUYfcVY ' ? UdUn]h\h '8 ]YgY '5fh 'XYg 'HfU]b]b[ g  
\Uh 'XUg 'Dch\Ybn]U\z 'Y]bY '9 ' ]h\Y '9VYbY 'XYf '\_UfX]cj Ug\_i 'A fYb  
? cbX]h\cb]Yfi b[ 'ni 'gW\ UZZYb "

↳ [gd\]f\]Yfh'j cb'7\ f\]ghcd\Yf'@mcbg](#)

↳ [8YhU\]`g](#)

6Ygi WX Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh