

K Ufi a '7UfX]c '? jW_Vcl Yb'j jY`YjW h'XUg
VYghY'HfU]b]b['ZØf'G]Y']gh

K Ybb'G]Y'bcW' b]Y'j cb'7UfX]c!?' jW_Vcl Yb'[Y\Öfh\UVYb
cXYf'XUj cb'[Y\Öfh\UVYbž'Yg'UVYf'bcW' b]Y'Ui gdfcV]Yfh
\UVYbž'k]ggYb'G]Y'bcW' b]W hž'k]Y'j jY`G]Y'Ui g'X]YgYf': cfa
XYf', Vi b['YfUi g\c`Yb'_ÖbbYb""9g'k]fX'j cb'HfU]b]YfYbXYb
k Y'hk Y]h'dfU_h]n]Yfh'i bX'\Uh'j]Y'Y'J cfhY]'Y'[Y[YbØVYf
UbXYfYb'HfU]b]b[gZcfa Yb""K Ug']gh'7UfX]c '? jW_Vcl Yb'3'8]Yg
]gh'Y]bY': cfa 'XYf', Vi b[ž'X]Y'U`Y]bY'cXYf']b'Y]bYf'; fi ddY
Xi fW[YZØ\fh'k YfXYb'_Ubb""G]Y'a ØggYb'ΔfY'6Y]bY
VYbi hnYbž'i a 'bUW'Ui »Yb'ni 'hfYhYbž'k Å\fybX'G]Y'Ui Z'XYa
UbXYfYb': i »'VU`UbW]YfYb""9g']gh'Y]bZUW'Y]bY'7UfX]c!J Yfg]cb
XYg'Gdcfhgž'XYf'U'g'? jW_Vcl Yb'VY_Ubbh']gh""8i 'VYbi hnh
XY]bY'5fa Y'VY]a '7UfX]c!?' jW_Vcl Yb'i bX'Ua d^Y`d/



K Ybb'G]Y'bcW' b]Y'j cb'7UfX]c!?' jW_Vcl Yb'[Y\Öfh\UVYb'cXYf
XUj cb'[Y\Öfh\UVYbž'Yg'UVYf'bcW' b]Y'Ui gdfcV]Yfh\UVYbž'k]ggYb
G]Y'bcW' b]W hž'k]Y'j jY`G]Y'Ui g'X]YgYf': cfa 'XYf', Vi b[
\YfUi g\c`Yb'_ÖbbYb""9g'k]fX'j cb'HfU]b]YfYbXYb'k Y'hk Y]h

dFU_h]n]Yfh'i bX`\\Uhj`jY`Y`J`cfhY]`Y`[`Y`[`YbØVYf`UbXYfYb
HfU]b]b[`gZcfa`Yb"

K`Ug`]gh`7UfX]c`?`jW_Vcl`Yb3

8]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`:`cfa`'XYf`, Vi`b[`žX]Y`U`Y]bY`cXYf`]b`Y]bYf`; fi`ddY`
Xi`fW[`YZØ\\fh`k`YfXYb`_Ubb``G]Y`a`ØggYb`≠fY`6Y]bY`VYbi`hnYbž`i`a`
bUW`Ui`»Yb`ni`hfYhYbž`k`À\\fYbX`G]Y`Ui`ZXYa`'UbXYfYb`:`i`»
VU`UbW]YfYb``9g`]gh`Y]bZUW`Y]bY`7UfX]c!J`Yfg]cb`XYg`Gdcfhgž`XYf`
U`g`?`jW_Vcl`Yb`VY`_Ubbh`]gh"

8i`'VYbi`hnh`XY]bY`5fa`Y`VY]a`'7UfX]c!`?`jW_Vcl`Yb`i`bX`gW`À[`gh`X]Y`
@`Zh`k`jY`ja`'`?`Ua`dZ``K`Ybb`Xi`'Yg`f]W`h][`'a`UW`ghž`g]Y\\h`Yg`gc`Ui`gž`
U`g`cV`Xi`'a`]h`Ya`UbXYa`'j]b`Y]bYa`'Hf]h!`i`bX`GW`U[`k`YhVYk`YfV`
V]ghž`Ui`»Yf`XUgg`XYf`'»a`UbX`'b]W`h`k`]f`_]W`XU`]gh"

7UfX]c!`?`jW_Vcl`Yb`]gh`Y]bY`GdcfhUfhž`X]Y`j`jY`'_UfX]cj`Ug_i`'ÀfY`
5i`gXUi`Yf`i`bX`; YgW`k`]bX][`_]h`YfZcfXYfh``GcVU`X`G]Y`UbZUb[`Ybž`
ZU\\fYb`G]Y`Zcfhž`V]g`G]Y`Y]bY`\\U`VY`Ghi`bXY`HfU]b]b[`'UV[`YgW`cggYb`
\\UVYb`cXYf`YfgW`ØdZh`g]bX``5a`'5bZUb[`'k`YfXYb`G]Y`b]W`h`gY\\f`
gW`bY``[`Y\\Yb`_ØbbYb`i`bX`≠f`; `Y]W[`Yk`]W`h`k`]fX`gW`YW`h`gY]bž`
UVYf`gW`Y]Y`»`jW`'k`YfXYb`G]Y`]b`XYf`@U[`Y`gY]bž`Ui`ZXYa`'6U`Y]bYg`
:`i`»Yg`ni`VU`UbW]YfYbž`k`À\\fYbX`G]Y`a`]h`XYa`'UbXYfYb`hfYhYb``G]Y`
_ØbbYb`gW`bY`Yf`ZU\\fYb`i`bX`a`Y\\f`?`U`cf]Yb`j`YfVfYbbYb"

H]ddg`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[

I`a`'X]YgY`, Vi`b[`YfZc`[`fY]W`Xi`fW`ni`ZØ\\fYb`i`bX`i`bj`Yf`Yhnh`ni`
V`Y]VYbž`a`ØggYb`G]Y`Y]b][`Y`8]b[`Y`k`]ggYb``Ni`a`'6Y]gd]Y`a`ØggYb`
G]Y`Ui`ZXYb`6À`Yb`≠fYf`:`Ø»Y`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`≠f`; Yk`]W`h`j`cb`Y]bYf`
GY]hY`Ui`ZX]Y`UbXYfY`j`Yf`U[`Yfb``G]Y`gc`hYb`Ui`W`b]W`h`a`]h`XYb`
5fa`Yb`gW`U[`Yb`cXYf`a`]h`XYb`6Y]bYb`]b`j`c`Yf`GhfYW_i`b[`hfYhYb`
N]Y\\Yb`G]Y`ja`a`Yf`ni`fØW`ž`XUa`]h`≠fY`; Y`Yb`_Y`k`Y]W`V`Y]VYb`
8]Yg`gW`Øhnh`≠fY`; Y`Yb`_Y`j`cf`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Yb`Xi`fW`, VYfXY\\bi`b[`
XYf`; Y`Yb`_Y`i`bX`Yf\\Ø\\h`X]Y`?`U`cf]Ybž`X]Y`G]Y`k`À\\fYbX`XYg`
HfU]b]b[`g`j`YfVfYbbYb"

8Yf`?`Yfb`≠fYg`?`ØfdYfg`gc`hY`k`À\\fYbX`XYg`HfU]b]b[`g`Yb[`'V`Y]VYb`"

8]Yg\`Zh≡bYbžXUg;`Y]W[Yk]W hni`U`hYbž`i bX`Yfa`Ò[`]W h`Yg
≡bYbžXUg`a`U[]a`U`Y`A`U»`Ub`?fUZh`Ubni`k`YbXYbž`k`Ybb`G]Y`≡fY
9l`hfYa`]h`hYb`]b`Y]bYf`_Ua`dZ`b`]W`Yb`5_h]cb`XfØW`Yb`i`bX
n]Y\`Yb`"K`Ybb`≡f`?Yfb`Ub[`YgdUbbh]ghž`_ÒbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`A`i`g_Y`b
≡fYg`F`ØW`Ybg`i`bX`6Ui`W`Yg`gh`f`_Yb`i`bX`[`]Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`?fUZh
≡fYf`9l`hfYa`]h`hYb`Yf\`Ò\`Yb"

8]Y`<UbXVYk`Y[i`b[`Yb`gc`hYb`Ghc»VYk`Y[i`b[`Yb`gY]bž`k`cVY]`≡fY
<UbX`Ui`g[`YghfYW`h`i`bX`≡fY`9`Vc[`Yb`Y]W`h[`YVYi`[`h`g]bX`"G]Y
_ÒbbYb`Ui`W`Y]bY`?fYi`nVYk`Y[i`b[`]Yfk`YbXYbž`VY]`XYf`G]Y`a`]h
XYa`5fa`VY[]bbYbž`XYf`\]bhYf`≡bYb`VY[]bbh`i`bX`X]Y`J`cfXYfgY]hY
≡fYg`?ØfdYfg`ØVYfei`Yfhž`U`g`k`ØfXYb`G]Y`Ya`UbXYb`]b`XYb`6Ui`W`
cXYf`X]Y`6fi`gh`gW`U[`Yb"

8]Y`<U_YbVYk`Y[i`b[`]YfZc`[`h`a`]h`≡fYa`5fa`i`bX`VY]b\`U`hYh`Y]bY
\c\Y`gW`k`i`b[`]A`b`]W`Y`6Yk`Y[i`b[`]ž`U`g`cV`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYb`?cdZ`cXYf
?]YZf`Y]bYf`DYfgcb`n]Y`Yb`k`ØfXYb`"9]b`l`ddYfW`h`]gh`Y]bY
<UbXVYk`Y[i`b[`]A`b`]W`Y]bYa`<U_Ybž`Ui`»Yf`XUgg`G]Y`≡fY`<UbX
Ui`Z`XUg;`Yg]W`h`XYg;`Y[`bYfg`f]W`hYb"

6Y]a`HfYhYb`[]Vh`Yg`XYb`GW`YbVY]bV`cW`"8UXi`fW`k`YfXYb`X]Y
?b]Y[`YfUXY`bUW`cVYb`i`bX`≡fY`<ÀbXY`#9`Vc[`Yb`j`cf`≡fYa
;`Yg]W`h`bUW`i`bhYb`[`YVfUW`hž`gcXUgg`g]W`9`Vc[`Yb`i`bX`?b]Y`Ui`Z
XYfgY`VYb`?ØfdYfgY]hY`k`]Y`XUg`hfYhYbXY`6Y]b`hfYZZ`b`i`bX
VYfØ`fYb`"K`Ybb`G]Y`Ya`UbXYb`_b]Yb`ž`\YVYb`G]Y`≡f`?b]Y`Ubž
k`À`fYbX`G]Y`XYb`]a`U[]b`ÀfYb;`Y[`bYf`Ui`Z`XUg
\YfUi`g[`YgW`Yi`XYfhY`?b]Y`n]Y\`Yb"

6Y]Y]bYa`Hf]hh`j`cb`j`cfbY`ghfYW`Yb`G]Y`≡f`6Y]b`[`YfUXY`bUW
j`cfbY`i`bX`_ÒbbYb`≡f`?b]Y`b]W`h`j`c`gh`ÀbX][`Ui`gghfYW`Yb`"6Y]
Y]bYa` \c\Yb`Hf]hh`XfY\Yb`G]Y`≡f`Hf]hhVY]b`i`bX`≡fY`<ØZhYb`gcž
XUgg`G]Y`gY]h]W`ni`≡fYf`?ca`dcbYbhY`g]bX`i`bX`ni`f`GY]hY`hfYhYb"

G]Y`gc`hYb`≡fY;`Ø»Y`gc`k`YW`gY`bž`XUgg`G]Y`i`b[`YZ`À`f`[`]Y]W`c`Zh
a`]h`VY]XYb`6Y]bYb`hfYhYb`i`bX`XUg`UbXYfY`6Y]b`ZØf`XUg
;`]Y]W[`Yk`]W`h`j`Yfk`YbXYb`"8]Yg`j`YfVYggYfh`≡f
;`YgUa`h[`]Y]W[`Yk`]W`h`i`bX`j`Yf\]bXYfhž`XUgg`G]Y`Y]b`6Y]b`ØVYf
XYa`UbXYfYb`ØVYfUfVY]hYb"

? U`cf]Ybj cfhY]`Y

7UfX]c!/?]W_Vcl Yb`j YfVfYbbh'a Y\`f`U`g`(\$\$`?U`cf]Yb`dfc
&\$!a]bØh][Ya`HfU]b]b[``8]Yg`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`G]Y`ZUgh`&\$`?U`cf]Yb
dfc`A]bi hY`j YfVfYbbYbž`k Ybb`G]Y`X]Y`[Ubny`NY]hi bi bhYfvfcWXYb
gW`U[Yb`i bX`hfYhYb``9g`]gh`Y]bY`Ui g[YnY]W`bYhY`:`cfa`XYf
, Vi b[ž`X]Y`≡bYb`Ui W`X`Zž`k Ybb`G]Y`j cb`Y]bYa`5b[fY]ZYf
Ub[Y[f]ZZYb`k YfXYbž`i bX`bUhØf`]W`XUg`<Yfn`ghÅf`h"

A i g_Y`Ui ZVUi

8]Y`JYfk YbXi b[`U`Yf`k]W`h][Yb`A i g_Y`[fi ddYb`k Å\fybX`Y]bYg
7UfX]c!/?]W_Vcl !HfU]b]b[g`Yfa Ø[`]W`h`Yg`≡bYbž`A i g_Y`b`Ua
[Ubnyb`?ØfdYf`Ui Zhi VUi Yb`i bX`ni`ghfUZZYbž`i a`Y]bYb`\UfhYb`i bX
gW`Ub_Yb`?ØfdYfVUi`ni`YffY]W`Yb"

≡gd]f]Yfhj cb`A cUhUn`9`n]Ybm

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh