

8 Yf'9]bZi gg'j cb'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ h'Ui Z'X]Y  
HfU]b]b[ gdYfZcfa UbW

8 Yf'9]bZi gg'j cb'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ h'Ui Z'X]Y  
HfU]b]b[ gdYfZcfa UbW'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ h'gd]Y'h'Y]bY'k ]W\ h][ Y  
F c`Y`VY]`XYf`HfU]b]b[ gdYfZcfa UbW`"9g'\_Ubb'X]Y  
@Y]ghi b[ gZÀ\[\_Y]hž'X]Y'6Yk Y[\_]W\ \_Y]hž'X]Y'GhÀf\_Y'i bX  
UbXYfY'5gdY\_hY`XYg`HfU]b]b[ g`VYY]bZi ggYb"  
I bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ hY`\_ÒbbYb'ni`j YfgW\]YXYbYb  
9f[ YVb]ggYb`ZØ\ fYbž'i bX`Yg`]gh'k ]W\ h][ ž'XUg`f]W\ h][ Y  
;`Y]W\ [ Yk ]W\ h'ZØf'X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`N]Y`Y'i bX`6YXØfZb]ggY  
ni`Z]bXYb`"9]bZi gg`XYg'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ hg'Ui Z'X]Y  
5i gXUi Yf`Y]ghi b[ `8 Ug'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ h`\_Ubb`g]W\ `Ui Z'X]Y  
5i gXUi Yf`Y]ghi b[ `Ui`gk ]f`Yb`"A YbgW\Yb`a ]h  
ØVYfgW\Øgg][ Ya`'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ h`\UVYb`cZh'Y]bY`[ Yf]b[ YfY  
UYfcVY'? UdUn]hÀh'i bX`Yg`\_Ubb`gW\k ]Yf][ Yf`gY]bž`Àb[ YfY  
GhfYW\_Yb'ni`Ui ZYb`cXYf`Y]bY`Àb[ YfY`NY]h`U\_h]j`ni`V`Y]VYb`  
8]Yg`]Y[ h`XUfUbž`XUgg`ØVYfgW\Øgg][ Yg`; Yk ]W\ h`X]Y  
6Y`Ughi b[ `XYf`/ Ua`d^Y`]d/



8 Yf'9]bZi gg'j cb'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\ h'Ui Z'X]Y  
HfU]b]b[ gdYfZcfa UbW

? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h'gd]Y`h'Y]bY`k ]Wł h][ Y`F c`Y`VY]`XYf  
HfU]b]b[ gdYfZcfa UbW`"9g`\_Ubb`X]Y`@Y]ghi b[ gZÅ\][ \_Y]hž`X]Y  
6Yk Y[ `]Wł \_Y]hž`X]Y`GhÅf`\_Y`i bX`UbXYfY`5gdY`hY`XYg`HfU]b]b[ g  
VYY]bZi ggYb`"i bhYfgWł ]YX`]Wł Y`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł hY`\_ÒbbYb`ni  
j YfgWł ]YXYbYb`9f[ YVb]ggYb`Z0`fYbž`i bX`Yg`]gh`k ]Wł h][ ž`XUg  
f]Wł h][ Y` ; `Y]Wł [ Yk ]Wł h`Z0f`X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`N]Y`Y`i bX`6YX0fZb]ggY  
ni`Z]bXYb`"

9]bZ`i gg`XYg`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł hg`Ui Z`X]Y  
5i gXUi Yf`Y]ghi b[

8 Ug`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`\_Ubb`g]Wł `Ui Z`X]Y`5i gXUi Yf`Y]ghi b[  
Ui gk ]f`\_Yb`"A YbgWł Yb`a ]h`0VYfgWł 0gg][ Ya` ? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`\UVYb  
cZi`Y]bY`[ Yf]b[ YfY`UYfcVY`? UdUn]hÅh`i bX`Yg`\_Ubb`gWł k ]Yf][ Yf  
gY]bž`Àb[ YfY`GhfYW`\_Yb`ni`"Ui ZYb`cXYf`Y]bY`Àb[ YfY`NY]h`U`hj`ni  
V`Y]VYb`"8 ]Yg`]Y[ h`XUfUbž`XUgg`0VYfgWł 0gg][ Yg` ; Yk ]Wł h`X]Y  
6Y`Ughi b[ `XYf` ; Y`Yb`\_Y`i bX`XYg`< Yfn!`? fY]g`Ui Z]GmghYa` g`Yf`\0`Yb  
\_Ubb`"A YbgWł Yb`a ]h`Y]bYa`b]YXf][ YfYb`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`\UVYb`cZi  
Y]bY`VYggYfY`5i gXUi Yf`Y]ghi b[ `i bX`\_ÒbbYb`"Àb[ YfY`GhfYW`\_Yb`a ]h  
k Yb][ Yf`9fa` 0Xi b[ `VYk`À`h][ Yb`"

9]bZ`i gg`XYg`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł hg`Ui Z`X]Y  
? fUZhYb`hk ]Wł `i b[

8 Ug`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`\_Ubb`Ui Wł `Y]bYb`9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`X]Y  
? fUZhYb`hk ]Wł `i b[ `UVYb`"6Y][ Yk ]Wł hgVUg]YfhYb` , Vi b[ Yb`k ]Y  
XYa`6Ub`\_Xf0W`\_Yb`cXYf`? b]YVYi [ Yb`k ]fX`XUg`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`U`g  
HY]`XYg` ; YgUa`hk ]XYfghUbXg`VYhfUWł hYh`"A YbgWł Yb`a ]h`Y]bYa  
\0`YfYb`? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`\UVYb`cZi`Y]bYb`J`cfhY]`ž`XU`g]Y`a`Y`f  
 ; Yk ]Wł h`j`Yfk`YbXYb`\_ÒbbYb`ž`i`a`X]Y`A`i`g`\_Y`b`Y`f`Ui`gni`Zc`f`XYfb`"  
8 ]Yg`VYXYi`hYh`Y`Xc`Wł`b]Wł hž`XUgg`DYfgcbYb`a ]h`[ Yf]b[ YfYa  
? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]Wł h`\_Y]bY`? fUZhYb`hk ]Wł `i b[ `Yfn]Y`Yb`\_ÒbbYb`"8 i`fWł  
XYb`9]bgUhn`j`cb`Dfc [ fYgg]cbghYWł b]\_Yb`i bX`J`Uf]U]cbYb`XYf  
 , Vi b[ Yb`ž`k ]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`9]bgUhn`j`cb` ; Yk ]Wł hYb`cXYf  
K ]XYfghUbXgVÅbXYfbž`\_ÒbbYb`Ui Wł `DYfgcbYb`a ]h`[ Yf]b[ YfYa

? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h']\fY' ? fUZh'ghY][ Yfb"

9]bZ'i gg'XYg'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\hg'Ui Z'X]Y  
6Yk Y[ `]W\\_Y]h

8 Ug'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h'\_Ubb'Ui W'X]Y'6Yk Y[ `]W\\_Y]h'VYY]bZ'i ggYb"  
A YbgW\Yb'a ]h'Y]bYa '\Ò\YfYb'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h'\_ÒbbYb'a UbW'a U'  
GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'\UVYbž'VYgh]a a hY'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb'cXYf'Dcg]h]cbYb  
Y]bni bY\ a Yb"'8]Yg`Y][ h'XUfUbž'XUgg'ØVYfgW\Øgg][ Yg'; Yk ]W\h'X]Y  
; Y`Yb\_Y`VY`UghYh'i bX'X]Y': `YI ]V]`hÀh'Y]bgW\ fÀb\_Yb'\_Ubb"  
A YbgW\Yb'a ]h'Y]bYa 'b]YXf][ YfYb'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h'\UVYb'cZh'Y]bY  
[ fÒ»YfY'6Yk Y[ `]W\\_Y]h'i bX'\_ÒbbYb'g]W\`Y]W\hYf']b'j YfgW\]YXYbY  
Dcg]h]cbYb`VY[ YVYb"'8]Y'6Yk Y[ `]W\\_Y]h'\_Ubb'YXcW'Xi fW  
fY[ Y'a À»][ Yg'GhfYhW\]b[ 'i bX'[ Yn]Y'hYg'HfU]b]b[ 'j YfVYggYfh  
k YfXYbž'i bUV\Àb[ ][ 'j ca ' ? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h"

9]bZ'i gg'XYg'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\hg'Ui Z'X]Y  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gUbZÀ``][ \_Y]h

8 Ug'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h'\_Ubb'Ui W'X]Y'J Yf`Yhni b[ gUbZÀ``][ \_Y]h  
VYY]bZ'i ggYb" , VYf[ Yk ]W\h][ Y'A YbgW\Yb'\UVYb'cZh'Y]b`Yf\Ò\hYg  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gf]g]\_cž]bgVYgcbXYfY' ]a '6YfY]W\`XYf'; Y`Yb\_Y"'8]Y  
ni gÀh`]W\Y'6Y`Ughi b[ `XYg'? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\hg'\_Ubb'X]Y'; Y`Yb\_Y  
ØVYf`UghYb'i bX'ni 'GW'a YfnYb'cXYf'J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb'ZØ\ fYb"  
DYfgcbYb'a ]h'b]YXf][ YfYa ' ? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h'\UVYb'cZh'Y]b  
[ Yf]b[ YfYg'J Yf`Yhni b[ gf]g]\_cž'XU'g]Y'k Yb][ Yf'6Y`Ughi b[ 'Ui Z]\fY  
; Y`Yb\_Y'Ui gØVYb"'8 Ug'VYXYi hYh'YXcW'b]W\hž'XUgg'DYfgcbYb'a ]h  
\Ò\YfYa ' ? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h'b]W\h'hfU]b]YfYb'gc``hYb"'9]bY[ i hY  
HfU]b]b[ gZcfa ž'dfc[ fYgg]j Yf'HfU]b]b[ gUi ZVUi 'i bX'f]W\h][ Y  
HYW\ b]\_g]bX'k ]W\h][ ž'i a 'J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

< Ài Z][ ' [ YghY``hY': fU[ Yb

%"'Gc``hYb'DYfgcbYb'a ]h'\Ò\YfYa ' ? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W\h

VYgh]a a hY'gdcfh]WXY'5\_hj] ]hAhYb'a Y]XYb3  
BY]bžDYfgcbYb'a ]h\Ø\YfYa' ? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'h'gc`hYb'b]W'h  
VYgh]a a hY'5\_hj] ]hAhYb'a Y]XYb"9g'gh'YXcW'k ]W'h][ žX]Y  
6Y`Ughi b[ `XYg'HfU]b]b[ g`Ub[ gUa' i bX'dfc[ fYgg]j'ni'ghY][ Yfbž'i a  
JYf`Yhni b[ Yb'ni' j Yfa Y]XYb" ? cbgi `h]YfYb'G]Y`Y]bYb  
dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb'HfU]bYf`cXYf'D\mg]ch\YfUdYi hYbž'i a `X]Y`f]W'h][ Y  
HfU]b]b[ gZcfa' i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g'J Uf]Uh]cbYb`XYf` , Vi b[ Yb'ni  
Yf`YfbYb"

&"`K ]Y`\_Ubb']W'`a Y]bY`? fUZh'ghY][ Yfbž'k Ybb']W'`Y]b  
[ Yf]b[ Yg'? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'h`UVY3  
DYfgcbYb'a ]h[ Yf]b[ YfYa' ? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'h`\_ØbbYb`]\fY`? fUZh  
ghY][ Yfbž']bXYa' `g]Y`Ui Z'Dfc[ fYgg]cbghYW'b]\_Yb'ni fØW\_[ fY]ZYb"  
8Uni' [ Y\ØfYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`XYf`9]bgUhn'j cb'; Yk ]W'hYb`cXYf  
K ]XYfghUbXgVÅbXYfbž'i a `XYb`K ]XYfghUbX'ni `Yf\Ø\Yb"9g'gh  
Ui W'k ]W'h][ žfY[ Y`a Å» ][ `ni `hfU]b]YfYb'i bX`X]Y`A i g\_Y`[ fi ddYb  
UVk YW'g'i b[ gfY]W'`ni `VY`UghYb"

'`"? Ubb']W'`a Y]bY`6Yk Y[ `]W'`\_Y]h'j YfVYggYfbž'i bUV\Åb[ ]  
j cb'a Y]bYa' ? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'h3  
»žX]Y`6Yk Y[ `]W'`\_Y]h`\_Ubb'i bUV\Åb[ ] [ j ca' ? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'h  
j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb" fY[ Y`a Å» ][ Yg'GhfYhW]b[ `i bX`[ Yn]Y`hYg  
HfU]b]b[ `\_ØbbYb`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y': `YI ]V]`]hAh'ni `Yf\Ø\Yb"9g  
]gh'k ]W'h][ ž]b`XYf`6Yk Y[ `]W'`\_Y]h`\_cb]h]bi ]Yf`W'`ni `hfU]b]YfYb'i bX  
j YfgW]YXYbY`8Y\ bØVi b[ Yb`]b`XUg`HfU]b]b[ `Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb"

( "`; ]Vh`Yg`gdYn]Y`Y`HfU]b]b[ gdfc[ fUa' a Y`ZØf`DYfgcbYb'a ]h  
\Ø\YfYa' ? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'h3  
9g'[ ]Vh`gdYn]Y`Y`HfU]b]b[ gdfc[ fUa' a Yž'X]Y`ZØf`DYfgcbYb'a ]h  
\Ø\YfYa' ? ØfdYf[ Yk ]W'hYb'hk ]W`\_Y`h'k i fXYb"8]YgY`Dfc[ fUa' a Y  
n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'; Y`Yb`\_Y`ni `gW'cbYb'i bX`X]Y  
JYf`Yhni b[ g[ YZU`f`ni `fYXi n]YfYb" ? cbgi `h]YfYb'G]Y`Y]bYb  
dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb'HfU]bYf`cXYf'D\mg]ch\YfUdYi hYbž'i a `Y]b  
Dfc[ fUa' a `ni `Yb'hk ]W`\_Y`bž'XUg` ÆfYb`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggYb  
Ybhgd]W'h"

: Un]h

8 Ug? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W h\ UhY]bYb' bUWk Y]g]W Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y  
HfU]b]b[ gdYfZcfa UbW""9g'\_Ubb'X]Y'5i gXUi Yf'Y]ghi b[ ž'X]Y  
?fUZhYbhk ]W\_i b[ ž'X]Y'6Yk Y[ `]W\_Y]h'i bX'X]Y  
J Yf'Yhni b[ gUbZÄ`][ \_Y]h'VYY]bZi ggYb""A YbgW Yb'a ]h  
i bhYfgW ]YX`]W Ya `? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W h'gc`hYb'XUg'HfU]b]b[ 'Ui Z'\fY  
]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb'N]Y'Y'i bX'6YXØfZb]ggY'UVgh]a a Yb""8i fW  
fY[ Y'a Å» ][ Yg'HfU]b]b[ ž'f]W h][ Y'HYW b]\_i bX'dfc[ fYgg]j Yb  
HfU]b]b[ gUi ZVUi '\_ÒbbYb'A YbgW Yb'i bUV\Åb[ ][ 'j cb']\fYa  
? ÒfdYf[ Yk ]W h]\fY'HfU]b]b[ gn]Y'Y'YffY]W Yb'i bX']\fY '@Y]ghi b[  
j YfVYggYfb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh