

A Y]ghYfY 'XYb '8YUXVi [ž]bXYa 'Xi 'X]YgY '(
: Y\`Yf 'VY\YVgh

5`g]WX 'XYb '8YUXVi ['ni a 'YfghYb 'A U``]j Y'j cb 'XYa
VY_UbbhYb '@Y]ghi b[ghfU]bYf '9f]W7fYggYm[YgY\Yb '\UVYž
\Uh'Yg'a Y]bY '_`Y]bY ?fUZh'i bX ?cbX]h]cb 'i a [Y\Ui Yb"·K]Y
_Ubb 'Y]bY 'gc 'gWX Y]bVUf 'Y]bZUWX Y', Vi b[ž'VY] 'XYf 'G]Y 'Ui Z
XYa 'FØW_Yb ``]Y[Yb 'i bX 'ΔfY '5fa Y 'i bX '6Y]bY 'VYk Y[Ybž
Y]bY 'gc 'WX Y 'K]f_i b['\UVYb3'8]Y 'A U[]Y ``]Y[h]b 'X]YgYf
Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'X]Y ?YfbghUV]`]hÀh[YbUbbh'k]fX"·Δf ?Yfb '\Uh
j]Y 'Y 'K]WX h][Y 'F c ``Ybž'UVYf 'X]Y 'k]WX h][ghY ']ghž
i bYfk ØbgWX hYb '6Yk Y[i b[Yb 'ni 'k]XYfghY\Yb"·8Yf 'i bHfY
FØW_Yb 'a U['Yg 'b]WX hž'g]WX 'ni 'VYi [Yb 'i bX 'ni 'ghfYWX_Ybž'k Y]
Yf 'b]WX h'XUZØf 'Ui g[Y 'Y [h]ghž'k]Y 'X]Y '6fi ghk]fVY 'gAi 'Y
fb VYfYf 'FØW_Ybž'6Yj cf 'Y]b][Y ']\fY 'B]WX_YfWX_Yb ']b
/ Ua dΔY ``]d/



5`g]WX 'XYb '8YUXVi ['ni a 'YfghYb 'A U``]j Y'j cb 'XYa 'VY_UbbhYb
@Y]ghi b[ghfU]bYf '9f]W7fYggYm[YgY\Yb '\UVYž\Uh'Yg'a Y]bY '_`Y]bY
?fUZh'i bX ?cbX]h]cb 'i a [Y\Ui Yb"·K]Y '_Ubb 'Y]bY 'gc 'gWX Y]bVUf
Y]bZUWX Y', Vi b[ž'VY] 'XYf 'G]Y 'Ui ZXYa 'FØW_Yb ``]Y[Yb 'i bX 'ΔfY
5fa Y 'i bX '6Y]bY 'VYk Y[Ybž'Y]bY 'gc 'WX Y 'K]f_i b['\UVYb3'8]Y
A U[]Y ``]Y[h]b 'X]YgYf 'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'X]Y ?YfbghUV]`]hÀh[YbUbbh

k]fX"

Δf?Yfb`\\Uhj]Y`Y`k]WXh][Y`Fc``YbžUVYf`X]Y`k]WXh][ghY`]ghž
i bYfk ØbgWXhYb`6Yk Y[i b[Yb`ni`k]XYfghY\Yb`8Yf`i bhYfY`FØW_Yb
a U[`Yg`b]WXhžg]WX`ni`VYi [Yb`i bX`ni`ghfYW_Ybžk Y]`Yf`b]WXh
XUZØf`Ui g[Y`Y[h`]ghžk]Y`X]Y`6fi ghk]fVY`gÀi`Y`f`VYfYf`FØW_Yb`
6Yj cf`Y]b][Y`]\fY`B]W_YfWX_Yb`]b`Y]bYb`?bchYb`VY_ca a Ybžk]fX
XYf`i bhYfY`FØW_Yb`b]WXh`YI d`cX]YfYbžk Ybb`Yf`VYk Y[h`k]fX/Yg
`]YVYf`b]WXh"

9]bY`\\Yfj cffU[YbXY`?YfbghUV]`]hÀh`Yfa`Ø[`]WXh`Y]bY`fY]Vi b[g`cgY
?fUZhØVYfhfU[i b[`j ca`l bhYf`Ui Z`XYb`CVYf`_ØfdYfž`Y]bY`VYggYfY
HYWXb]_`VY]`XYb`[fc»Yb`8fY]`i bX`c`ma`d]gWX`Yb
; Yk]WXh\`VYVYfØVi b[Yb`i bX`Y]bY`VYggYfY`6Yk Y[i b[`Ui Z`XYa
Gdcfh`Uhn`Gc`WX`Y]bY`gWX`Y]bVUf`Y]bZUWX`Y`_Vi b[`a`]h`Y]bYa
U`VYfbYb`B`Ua`Ybž`X]Y`Y]b][Y`gY`hg`Ua`Y`6`]W_Y`Ui`Z`g]WX`n]Y\`Yb`k`]fXž
UVYf`X]Yg`i bX`a`Y\`f`hi`b`k`]fX"

<]Yf`[Y\`Yb`k`]f`Ui`Z`X]Y`J`cfhY]`Y`XYg`8`YUXVi`[g`Y]bžk`]Y`Y]bY`[i`hY
: cfa`Ui`gg]Y\`hi`bX`Ui`Z`j`]Yf`\\Ài`Z[Y`8`YUXVi`[!: Y\`Yfž`X]Y`Δ`fYb
: cfhgWXf]h`ni`b]WXh`a`UWX`Yb`_Ø`b`Yb`"

8`YUXVi`[!`J`cfhY]`Y

K`Ybb`G]Y`Yg`f]WXh][`a`UWX`Ybž`_Ubb`XYf`8`YUXVi`[`: c`[YbXYg`ZØf`
G]Y`hi`b"

- J`YfghÀf`_h`X]Y`6Yk`Y[i`b[`XYf`_c`bhfU`UhYfU`Yb`
`]YXa`U»`Yb`8`Yg`]gh`X]Y`;`fi`bX`U[Y`XYf`a`Y]ghYb`
a`YbgWX`]WX`Yb`6Yk`Y[i`b[Yb`/9g`]gh`k`]WXh][ž`XYb`
[Y[YbØVYf`]Y[YbXYb`5fa`i`bX`XUg`6Y]b`Ui`Z`_ccfX]b`]Yf`Y`
K`Y]gY`ni`VYk`Y[Yb`"
- J`YfVYggYfh`X]Y`i`a`VcdY`j`]bY`GhUV]`]hÀh`
5i`g[YZU`Yb`Y`5fh`ni`gU[Ybž`XUgg`XYf`hchY`?ÀZYf`XYb`
i`bhYfYb`FØW_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`<ØZhfY[`]cb`ghÀf`_h`8`i`k`Y]»`h`
gWX`cbž`7`cfY`GhUV]`]hÀh`"
- J`YfghÀf`_h`VYggYfY`5`h`Y`a`i`ghYf`8`Ug`5`ha`Yb`]b`Δ`f`
Nk`YfWX`ZY`f`b`Ui`WX`]gh`X]Y`5`fh`i`bX`K`Y]gYž`k`]Y`G]Y`X]Y`

a Y]ghY 'NY]h'Uha Yb'gc``Yb"

- 6YggYfY ? ØfdYf\ U`hi b[. '8U'g]WX 'ΔfY'K]fVY`gÀi `Y'Ui Z XYa '6cXYb 'VY]bXYhžj YfghY\Yb 'G]Y 'VYggYfžk]Y'g]WX 'Y]bY bYi hfU`Y'K]fVY`gÀi `Y'UbZØ\ `h"

; i hY '8YUXVi [!: cfa

9g'[]Vh'a a Yf'Y]b'k Yb]['Gd]Y'fUi a 'ZØf'X]Y'f]WX h][Y': cfa ž'k Y]`G]Y U`Y'i bhYfgWX]YX]WX 'ni gUa a Yb[YgYhnh'g]bXž'UVYf'X]YgY Zc'[YbXYb'Di b_hY'g]bX'b]WX h]j Yf\ UbXY`VUF"

- 8]Y?b]Y'a ØggYb'ØVYf'XYb'<ØZhYb'gY]bžX]Y'<ÀbXY'ØVYf' XYb'GWX i `hYfb'i bX'XYf'?cdZUi ZXYa '6cXYb"
- ΔfY'K]fVY`gÀi `Y'jghni 'YXYf'NY]h'bYi hfU'Ui ZXYa '6cXYb"
- 5ha Yb'G]Y'h]YZ'Y]bžVYj cf'G]Y'a]h'XYf'K]YXYf\c'i b[VY[]bbYb"
- 6Yk Y[Yb'G]Y'XYb'[Y[YbØVYf']Y[YbXYb'5fa'i bX'XUg [Y[YbØVYf']Y[YbXY'6Y]b"
- 5i gUha Yb'Ua '9bXY'XYf'K]YXYf\c'i b["

<Ugh'Xi 'Yg3'; i hž`UggYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'Y]b][Y'Ài Z][Y'8YUXVi [! : Y\`Yf'Y]b[Y\YbžX]Y'X]Y'@Yi hY'XUj cb'UV\U'hYbžXUg'6YghY'Ui g X]YgYf'\Yfj cffU[YbXYb', Vi b['\YfUi gni \c`Yb"

('8YUXVi [!: Y\`Yf

8]Yg'_ØbbhY'_i fn'gY]bž]bXYa 'G]Y'gU[Ybž'hi b'G]Y'b]WX h'XUg ; Y[YbhY]j cb'XYa ž'k Ug[YgU[h'k i fXYž'UVYf'\Yf'k YfXYb'k]f'Ui Z : Y\`YfVY\YVi b[Yb'Y]b[Y\Ybžk Ybb'G]Y'cXYf'ΔfY': fYi bXY'VY]a <YYVYb'X]YgY': Y\`Yf'a UWX Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh