

5d`cXUb`!`B`Yi`][`_`Y]hYb`ØVYf`XUg A`i`g_Y`Ui`ZVUi`!Gi`dd`Ya`Ybh`5d`cXUb

9]bY`bYi`Y`9f[`Äbni`b[`ni`a`A`i`g_Y`Ui`ZVUi`ž
5d`cXUb]`Yfi`fgUW`h`Y]bY`[`fc»`Y`5i`ZfY[`i`b[`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`
6cXmVi`]X]b[`]7ca`a`i`b]hm`8]Yg`Y[`h`XUfUb`ž`XUgg`
A`i`gWYHYW`ž`X]Y`<`YfghY`Yf`j`cb`5d`cXUb`ž`Y]b[`]Y`
6Y`U`i`dhi`b[`]Yb`ØVYf`X]YgYg`bYi`Y`6cXmVi`]X]b[`]!DfcXi`_`h`
Ui`ZghY`Yb`ž`X]Y`gc`Ui`ggY`Yb`ž`U`g`k`ÄfYb`g]Y`ni`[`]i`hž`i`a`k`U`f`
ni`gY]b`"`gVYgc`b`XYfY`k`]fX`Yf`_`Äfhž`XUgg`5d`cXUb`XUni`
VY]hfU[`]Yb`_`Ub`b`ž`XUgg`gY]bY`6Ybi`hnYf`Xi`fW`gW`b]hh`W`,"`i`
ghÄf`_`Yf`k`YfXYb`"C`Vk`c`X]Yg`k`]Y`Y]bY`Ya`dÖfYb`XY`
6Y`U`i`dhi`b[`]ØVYf`5d`cXUb`YfgW`Y]bhž`[`]Vh`X]Y`A`i`gWYHYW`
7ca`dUm`Ub`ž`ØVYf`:`cfgW`i`b[`]gXUhYb`ni`j`YfZØ[`]Yb`ž`i`a`i`fY`
5i`ggU[`]Yb`ni`ghØhnYb`"8]Y`6Y`U`i`dhi`b[`]k`]fX`Xi`fW`Y`Y]bY`
:`cfgW`i`b[`]gghi`X]Y`[`]YghØhnž`X]Y`Ub`XYf`i`b]j`Yfg]hÄh`A`U`Ub`Xž`
Y]bYf`XYf`[`]fÖ»`hYb`i`b]j`Yfg]hÄhYb`"U`Ybg`i`bX`A`]h[`]YX`XYf`
@[`]U`XYf`/`Ua`d`^`Y`d`/`



9]bY`bYi`Y`9f[`Äbni`b[`ni`a`A`i`g_Y`Ui`ZVUi`ž`5d`cXUb]`Yfi`fgUW`h`
Y]bY`[`fc»`Y`5i`ZfY[`i`b[`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`6cXmVi`]X]b[`]!7ca`a`i`b]hm`
8]Yg`Y[`h`XUfUb`ž`XUgg`A`i`gWYHYW`ž`X]Y`<`YfghY`Yf`j`cb`5d`cXUb`ž`

Y]b][Y'6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb'ØVYf'X]YgYg'bYi Y'6cXmVi]'X]b[!DfcXi _h
Ui ZghY''Ybž'X]Y'gc'Ui ggY\Ybž'U'g'k ĀfYb'g]Y'ni '[i hž'i a 'k U\f'ni
gY]b'' ðgVYgcbXYfY'k]fX'Yf_`Āfhž'XUgg'5d`cXUb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Yb
_Ubbž'XUgg'gY]bY'6Ybi hnYf'Xi fW\gW\ b]hh'W\ ; , ' i 'ghĀf_Yf'k YfXYb''

CVk c\`X]Yg'k]Y'Y]bY'Ya dÖfYbXY'6Y\Ui dhi b['ØVYf'5d`cXUb
YfgW\Y]bhž'[]Vh'X]Y'A i gWYHYW\ '7ca dUbm'Ubž'ØVYf
: cfgW\i b[gXUHyb'ni 'j YfZØ[Ybž'i a '\fY'5i ggU[Yb'ni 'ghØhnYb''8]Y
6Y\Ui dhi b['k]fX'Xi fW\Y]bY': cfgW\i b[gghi X]Y '[YghØhnhž'X]Y'Ub
XYf'i b]j Yfg]hĀh'A U]UbXž'Y]bYf'XYf' [fØ» hYb' l b]j Yfg]hĀhYb' ðU]Ybg
i bX'A]h['YX'XYf'@][U'XYf'9i fcdĀ]gW\Yb': cfgW\i b[gi b]j Yfg]hĀhYbž
Xi fW\ [YZØ\fh'k i fXY''8]YgY'_'b]gW\Y'Ghi X]Y'ni a
<Ui dhVYghUbXhY]'j cb'5d`cXUb'i a ZUgghY'HYghdYfgcbYbž'X]Y'XUg
Gi dd'Ya Ybh'g]YVYb'HU[Y''Ub['Y]bbU\ a Yb''B UW\ '5V'Ui ZXfYf
K cW\Y'ghY''hYb'X]Y'DfcVUbXYb'Y]bY'9f\Ø\i b['\fYf
A i g_Y'gdUbbi b[ggW\k Y''Y'i a 'Xi fW\gW\ b]hh'W\ ; , ' i 'ZYgh''

K Ā\fYbX'ni gĀhn'W\Yf'i bhYfgi W\i b[Yb'nY][hYb'@Āi ZYfž'X]Y'a]h
XYa ' <Ui dhVYghUbXhY]'j cb'5d`cXUb'Yf[Ābnh'k i fXYbž'Y]bY
GhY][Yfi b['\fYf'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hi bX'?fUZh]b'GW\ f]hhYbž'XYfYb
9ffY]W\i b['bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY' ð\ fY' [YXUi Yfh'\ĀhhY''

CVk c\`X]YgY'NU\`ZUgh'i b['Ui V']W\ '\cW\ 'YfgW\Y]bhž'YfgW\Y]bh'X]Y
9f_`Āfi b['Xi fW\Ui g'j YfbØbZh]['i bX'['Ui Vk ØfX][ž'k Ybb'a Ub'XYb
DfcnYgg'j YfghY\hž'a]h'XYa '5d`cXUb'X]YgY'g][b]Z]_UbhYb
9f[YVb]ggY''YZYfh''8Yf'; fi bX'ZØf'5d`cXUb'g'9fZc'['VY]'XYf
GhY][Yfi b['XYf'A i g_Y'_fUZh]ghž'XUgg'X]Y'a Y]ghYb
HfU]b]b[gY]b\Y]hYb'ja ':]hbYggghi X]cž'Y[U'k]Y''Ub[Y'cXYf
UbgfYb[YbX'g]Y'g]bXž'_Y]bYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Zfi \YbXY'A i g_Y'ZUgYfb
\UVYb''8]Yg'gh'X]Y'; fi bX'U[Yž'Ui ZXfYf'A i gWYHYW\ 'a]h'XYf
9bhk]W_`i b['j cb'5d`cXUb'VY[Ubb''8UVY]'UbXY'h'Yg'g]W\ 'i a
7'i ghYf'fi \YbXYf'A i g_Y'ZUgYfb']b'YXYa 'A i g_Y'VØbXY''ja
[YgUa hYb'?ÖfdYf''

9g'k i fXY'Ub[Ybca a Ybž'XUggž'k Ybb'X]YgY'i b[Ybi hnhYbž
fi \YbXYb'A i g_Y'ZUgYfb'U_h]j]Yfh'k YfXYb'_ØbbhYbž'XUg'DchYbn]U'
ZØf'Y]b'Yf\Ø\hYg'A i g_Y'k UW\ ghi a 'i bX'Y]bY'j YfVYggYfhY'?fUZh
[fc» 'k ĀfY''8]Y': cfa Y''ZØf'5d`cXUb'k i fXY'Ybhk]W_Y'hž'i a 'gW\ bY''

]b`XUg`GmghYa`ZfY][YgYhnh`ni`k`YfXYbž`k`c`Yg`g]W`gW`bY``]b
fi`YbXY`A`i`g_Y`ZUgYfb`Ui`gVfY]hYb`i`bX`X]YgY`ni`f`5_hj]`Yfi`b`[
UbfY[`Yb`_Ubb``B`UW`XYa`ZfØ`Yf`fi`YbXY`A`i`g_Y`ZUgYfb`dfU_h]gW`
Ui`Z[`Yk`UW`h`g]bXž`fYU[`]YfYb`g]Y`ja`:`]hbYggghi`X]c`"

B`UhØf`]W`k`]f_h`5d`cXUb`b]W`h`a`U[`]gW`Ui`ZXYb`?`ØfdYf``Ÿ`a`UbXž`
XYf`a`Y`f`A`i`g_Y`a`UggY`Ui`ZVUi`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`?`fUZh`ghY][`Yfb`a`ØW`hYž`
a`i`gg`g]W`k`Y]hYf`Yb`]a`:`]hbYggghi`X]c`UbghfYb[`Yb``æ`:`Y[`YbgUhn`
ni`K`cf`_ci`hgž`X]Y`j`cf`XYf`9f[`Åbni`b[`a`]h`5d`cXUb`Xi`fW`[`YZØ`fh`
k`i`fXYbž`_ØbbYb`X]Y`hÅ[`]W`Yb`,`Vi`b[`glž`?`fUZh`i`i`bX`A`i`g_Y`Ui`ZVUi`!
F]hi`U`Y`Y]bYf`DYfgcb`a`]h`<`]ZY`j`cb`5d`cXUb`j`]Y`VYggYfY`
9f[`YVb]ggY`Yfn]Y`Yb`"

Ni`a`NY]hdi`b_h`X]YgYg`GW`fY]VYbg`[`]Vh`Yg`_Y]b`UbXYfYg`A`i`g_Y`!
cXYf`6cXmVi`]X]b[`!DfÅdUfUh`U`g`5d`cXUbž`XUg`g]W`a`]h`XYf`ni`j`cf`
b]W`h`Yf`_UbbhYb`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`b[`Ybi`hnhYf`fi`YbXYf`A`i`g_Y`ZUgYfb`
VYZUggh`"

ægd]f]Yfh]j`cb`F`cVYfh`GW`YYf`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!Z]hbYgg`bYh`