

J Yf\]bXYfh'=\ fY'; YbYh]_ž'XUgg'G]Y
nYff]ggYb'i bX'nYff]ggYb'k YfXYb3

9g'[]Vh'@Yi hY'XU'XfUi » Ybž'X]Y'gW'cb'Y]bY'K Y]'Y'hfU]b]YfYb
i bX'k Yb]['V]g'[Uf'_Y]bY'9f[YVb]ggY']b'6Yni ['Ui Z
A i g_Y'ni k ÅW'gY' [YgY\Yb'\UVYb''8]YgY'ž b[g'VY[]bbYb
g]W'ni 'ZfU[Ybž'cV'Yg']\bYb'a Ò['jW']ghž'Y]b':]hbYgga cXY''
ni 'nYffY]» Ybž'cXYf'cV'g]Y'Y]bYb'\UfhYb'? Ua dZ'ZØ\ fYbž'XYb
g]Y']f[YbXk Ubb'j Yf']YfYb'k YfXYb''8Yf'K Y['ni a 'NYffY]» Yb
i bX'NYf'_Y]bYfb']gh'XYZ]b]hj' j c''Yf'6'i hž'GW'k Y]» 'i bX
GY'Vghnk Y]ZY''8 Ug'@ gh[Y']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'ž b[gž'X]Y
'Ub[Y'hfU]b]YfYbž'c\ bY'9f[YVb]ggY'ni 'gY\Ybž'X]YgYb'\UfhYb
? Ua dZ']f[YbXk Ubb'j Yf']YfYb'k YfXYbž'k Y]'g]Y'X]Y'<cZbi b[
j Yf'cYb'\UVYb'i bX'XUg'; YZØ\''\UVYbž'VY]'XYf'; YVi fh'Y]b
gW'YW'hYg'; YgW'ÅZi']b'6Yni [/ Ua d^Y''d/



9g'[]Vh'@Yi hY'XU'XfUi » Ybž'X]Y'gW'cb'Y]bY'K Y]'Y'hfU]b]YfYb'i bX
k Yb]['V]g'[Uf'_Y]bY'9f[YVb]ggY']b'6Yni ['Ui Z' A i g_Y'ni k ÅW'gY
[YgY\Yb'\UVYb''8]YgY'ž b[g'VY[]bbYb'g]W'ni 'ZfU[Ybž'cV'Yg
'\bYb'a Ò['jW']ghž'Y]b':]hbYgga cXY''ni 'nYffY]» Ybž'cXYf'cV'g]Y
Y]bYb'\UfhYb'? Ua dZ'ZØ\ fYbž'XYb'g]Y']f[YbXk Ubb'j Yf']YfYb

k YfXYb"8Yf'K Y['ni a 'NYffY]»Yb'i bX'NYf_Y]bYfb']gh'XYZ]b]h]j
j c`Yf'6'i hž'GWk Y]»'i bX'GY'Vghnk Y]ZY`"

8 Ug'@ gh][Y']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'ž b[gž'X]Y`Ub[Y'hfU]b]YfYbž
c\ bY'9f[YVb]ggY'ni 'gY\Ybž'X]YgYb'\UfhYb'?Ua dZ]f[YbXk Ubb
j Yf']YfYb'k YfXYbž'k Y]'g]Y'X]Y'<cZbi b['j Yf'cfYb'\UVYb'i bX'XUg
; YZØ\`'\UVYbž'VY]'XYf'; YVi fh'Y]b'gW\YW'hYg'; YgW\ÅZh]b'6Yni [U
i Z'6cXmVi]'X]b[!; YbYh]_ 'Yf\U'hYb'ni '\UVYb"8 Ug' b hYfYggUb hY
Ub'U`XYa ']'ghž'XUgg'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'A YbgW\Yb'b]W'h'a]h'Y]bYf'[i hYb
6cXmVi]'X]b[!; YbYh]_ '[YVcfYb'k YfXYbž'UVYf'k Ug'X]Y'@Yi hY
k]ggYb'gc`hYbž']ghž'XUgg'a]h[Ybi ['\UfhYf'5fVY]h'YXYf'nYff]ggYb
i bX'[YgW\fyXXYfh'k YfXYb'_Ubb"ž'Yg'a U['ZØf'UbXYfY'Y]bZUWYf
gY]bž'A i g_Y'b'Ui Zni VUi Ybž'g]Y'\UVYb'j]Y`Y]W'h'XYb'dYfZY_hYb
'?ØdYfhmdž'UVYf'k Ug'Ua 'a Y]ghYb'nÅ\hž']gh'b]W'hž'k Ug'k]f'a]h
cXYf'c\ bY[YVcfYb'k YfXYbž'gcbXYfb'k Ug'k]f'a]h'XYa 'hi bž'k Ug
k]f'\UVYb"

9]b][Y'A YbgW\Yb'\UVYb'Yg'gWk YfYfž'A UgY'ni 'dUW_Ybž'k Å\fybX
UbXYfY'GWk]Yf][_Y]hYb'\UVYbž']\f'; Yk]W'h'b]YXf]['ni '\U'hYb"9g
gW\Y]b hž'U'g'k ØfXY'U`Ygž'k Ug'g]Y'YggYbž'ni ': Yh"5`Y'X]YgY
A YbgW\Yb'_ØbbYb'YXY' GWk ÅW\Y 'cXYf' 6YbUW'hY][i b[
ØVYfk]bXYbž'a]h'XYf'g]Y[YVcfYb'k i fXYbž'i bX'nYff]ggYbY
A i g_Y'_ØdYf'Ui ZVUi Yb"8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb']gh'k]Y'Y]bY'GdcfhYf]bž
X]Y'gY\fhU'Ybh]Yfhž'UVYf'ZUi `']gh'i bX'b]W'h'hfU]b]Yfhž'i bX'Y]bY
DYfgcbž'X]Y'b]W'h'gc'[YgW\W_h']ghž'UVYf']b'X]YgYa 'Gdcfh'\Ufh
UfVY]hYhž'k Ybb'G]Y'HfU]bYf'k UfYb'i bX'g]W\Yb'hgW\Y]XYb'a i gghYbž
k Yb'G]Y'gd]Y'Yb'a ØW'hYb'k ØfXY'XYb'\UfhYb'5fVY]hYf'gd]Y'Ybž'k Y]
G]Y'k]ggYbž'XUgg'Yf'- \$'A]bi hYb`Ub['VYghY\Yb'i bX'YZZY_h]j 'gY]b
k]fX'fk Ybb'XYf'Gdcfh': i »VU`']ghž'b]W'h'Ya UbXž'XYf'ZØf'XYb
[fØ»hYb'HY]'XYg'Gd]Y'g'b]W'h'bØh'n]W'h'gY]b'k]fXž'k Y]'Yf'b]W'h
Y]bZUW'bi f'Ui ZY]bYb'A ca Ybh'\cZZYb'_Ubb'6f]'`Ubn"6Y]a
A i g_Y'Ui ZVUi 'g]bX'G]Y'k]Y'Y]b'\UfhYf'5fVY]hYfž'G]Y'g]bX'b]W'h
Ya UbX'a]h[fc»Ya 'A i g_Y'Ui ZVUi dchYbh]U`ž'UVYf'G]Y'bi hYb'XUgž
k Ug'G]Y'\UVYbž'i bX'G]Y'a UW\Yb'XUg'6YghY'XUfUi g"K]f'U`Y
_ØbbYb'b]W'h'i gU]b'6c'h'gY]bž'UVYf'k Ybb'k]f'YXYb'HU['\Ufh
hfU]b]YfYb'i bX'VYghÅbX]['j]b'XYf'@U[Y'k ÅfYbž'n]Ya `]W'h'gW\Yb`ni
'Ui ZYb'i bX'gc[Uf'X]Y'i gU]bg'X]YgYf'K Y'h'\YfUi gni ZcfXYfbž'k Ybb
XYf'5bZUb['bUW\Åggh"

6Yj cf'G]Y`Ui Z[YVYb`ni`XYb_YbžXUgg`≠fY` ; YbYh]_`[Y[Yb`G]Y
UfVY]hYhž`gc`hYb`G]Y`≠fY`9fbÅ\fi b[`VYk YfhYb""J]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb
XYb_YbžXUgg`g]Y`[Ygi bXY`@YVYbga`]hY`YggYbžX]Y`XYa
A i g_Y`Ui ZVUi`ZØfXYf`]W`g]bXž`k Ybb`g]Y`Yg`hUhgÅW`]W`b]W`h`g]bX"
J]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb`j Yfgi WXYbž`i bhYf`A i g_Y`Ui ZVUi`Åi Z[`A i g_Y`b
Ui Zni VUi Yb`a UW`h`Yg`gW`k]Yf][ž`A i g_Y`a UggY`ni`[Yk]bbYb"
_ VYfd fØZYb`G]Y`Ui W`ž`cV`G]Y`YXYb`Y]bnY`bYb`A i g_Y`Ui gfY]WXYbX
hfU]b]YfYbž`i bX`ghY`Yb`G]Y`g]WXYfž`XUgg`G]Y`≠fYb`A i g_Y`b
[YbØ[YbX`Fi`YnY]h`[YVYbž`XU`X]Y`A i g_Y`b`ja` :]hbYggghi X]c`b]W`h
k UW`gYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYg` :]hbYggghi X]cg`"GhY`Yb`G]Y
k Å\fybX`≠fYg`HfU]b]b[`g`g]WXYfž`XUgg`G]Y`_Y]bY` ; Yk]W`hY`YVYbž
ZØf`X]Y`G]Y`&\$`K]YXYf\c`i b[Yb`bi f`ZØf`%\$`K]YXYf\c`i b[Yb
Ui gZØ\fyb`_ØbbYb""9f\Ø\Yb`G]Y`XUg` ; Yk]W`hž`XUa`]h`XUg` ; Yk]W`h
G]Y`YfUi gZcfXYfh`G]Y`a ØggYb`a]h`X]YgYf`YhYb`K]YXYf\c`i b[
_Åa dZYb`Nk]gWXYb`XYb`GÅhYb`_Y]bY`Ub[Yb`Fi`YnY]hYb`UVYb/
J Yfgi WXYb`G]Y`ž`≠f`HfU]b]b[`]bhYbg]j`ni`[YghU`hYb`G]Y`a ØggYb
b]W`h`j]Y`NY]h`ja` :]hbYggghi X]c`j YfVf]b[Ybž`k Ybb`G]Y`f]W`h][
hfU]b]YfYb"

9g`[]Vh`j]Y`Y`8]b[Yž`X]Y`G]Y`a Ø[`]WXYfk Y]gY`hi bž`X]Y`XUni`ZØ\fybž
XUgg`G]Y`XUg`[Yk ØbgW`hY`K UW`ghi a`b]W`h`gY`Yb""Cd]a]YfY`XY]b
HfU]b]b[ž`[]V`b]W`h`a]hYb`ja`?Ua dZ`Ui Z`i bX`_Åa dZY`k Y]hYf"
K Ybb`G]Y`b]W`h`[`Ui VYbž`XUgg`G]Y`A i g_Y`b`Ui ZVUi Yb`i bX
[`Ui VYbž`XUgg`≠fY` ; YbYh]_`[Y[Yb`G]Y`]ghž`\UVYb`G]Y`VYfY]hg
j Yf`cfYb""J Yf[]gg`X]Y` ; YbYh]_/8Yb_Yb`G]Y`Ub`X]Y`f]W`h][Y
9fbÅ\fi b[ž`XUg`Di a dYb`j cb`9]gYb`fYI dYf]a Ybh]YfYb`G]Y`a]h
j YfgW]YXYbYb`K]YXYf\c`i b[gVYfY]WXYb`i bX`!gÅhYb`i bX
7UfX]cž`i bX`G]Y`g]bX`Ui Z`XYa`K Y[ž`nYff]ggYb`i bX`nYf`_Y]bYfh`ni
k YfXYb""K Ybb`G]Y`[`Ui VYb`i bX`g]W`j c fghY`Ybž`XUgg`G]Y
[YgW`fYXXYfh`k YfXYb`i bX`\Ufh`Ui Z`X]YgYg`9bXn]Y`\]bUfVY]hYbž
k]fX`Yg`dUgg]YfYb"

≠gd]f]Yfh`j cb`9i [YbY`A UXcbXc

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!Z]hbYgg"bYh