

## K Ug'VYXYi hYh'A i g\_Y`Ui ZVUi 3

K Ybb'G]Y'a ]h'; Yk ]W hYb 'hfU]b]YfYbžXØfZYb 'G]Y '\_Y]b  
?ØfdYf[ Yk ]W h'j Yf']YfYb" 'G]Y 'k YfXYb 'Y\Yf'Ub'; Yk ]W h  
ni bY\ a Yb" '8Yf'A i g\_Y`]ghj c`i a Yba À» ][ 'gW k YfYf'U'g  
: Yhh" K Ybb'G]Y'A i g\_Y'b'Ui ZVUi Ybžj Yf']YfYb 'G]Y  
a Ø[ ']W Yfk Y]gY'NYbh]a YhYfžUVYf'b]W h'Ub'; Yk ]W hžXU'XUg  
A i g\_Y`j c`i a Yb'gW k YfYf'U'g: Yhh'gh" ?fUZh hfU]b]b[  
fl Yk ]W h\YVYbL'gc ``'A YbgW Yb'b]W h'VY]a '5VbY\ a Yb  
\Y'Zb" '8Ug'gh'b]W h'XYf'Nk YW'XYg'HFU]b]b[ g" '8]Y'XY'']ghž  
X]Y'A i g\_Y'b'[ fØ» Yf'i bX'ghÀf\_Yf'ni 'a UW Ybž'i bX'G]Y 'k YfXYb  
XUVY]'\Ài Z][ 'Ub'; Yk ]W h'ni bY\ a Yb" '7UfX]c!, Vi b[ Yb'k ]Y  
5YfcV]W, Vi b[ Ybž@Ui ZYbž; Y\Yb'i bX': U\ffUXZU\fYb'g]bX  
X]Y', Vi b[ YbžX]Y'X]Y'Yb][ Yb'VYbØh][ YbžX]Y'; Yk ]W h  
j Yf']YfYb'a ØW hYb" '8]Yg'g]bX', Vi b[ YbžX]Y']b'\_i fnYf'NY]h  
j ]Y`/ Ua d\Y`]d/



K Ybb'G]Y'a ]h'; Yk ]W hYb 'hfU]b]YfYbžXØfZYb 'G]Y '\_Y]b  
?ØfdYf[ Yk ]W h'j Yf']YfYb" 'G]Y 'k YfXYb 'Y\Yf'Ub'; Yk ]W h'ni bY\ a Yb"  
8Yf'A i g\_Y`]ghj c`i a Yba À» ][ 'gW k YfYf'U'g: Yhh" K Ybb'G]Y  
A i g\_Y'b'Ui ZVUi Ybžj Yf']YfYb 'G]Y'a Ø[ ']W Yfk Y]gY'NYbh]a YhYfž

UVYf'b]W\h'Ub'; YK ]W\h'XU'XUg'A i g\_Y'j c'i a Yb'gW\k YfYf'U'g'; Yh  
]gh"

? fUZh\hfU]b]b[ 'f\ YK ]W\h\ YVYb\gc ``A YbgW\Yb'b]W\h'VY]a  
5VbY\ a Yb' \Y'Zb" 8Ug'gh'b]W\h'XYf'Nk YW\_ XYg'HfU]b]b[ g" 8]Y  
=XY]gh'X]Y'A i g\_Y'b'[ f\Yf'i bX'gh\Af\_Yf'ni 'a UW\Yb\i bX'G]Y  
k YfXYb'XUVY]'\A i Z][ 'Ub'; YK ]W\h'ni bY\ a Yb"

7UfX]c!, Vi b[ Yb'k ]Y'5YfcV]W, Vi b[ Yb\@Ui ZYb\; Y\Yb'i bX  
: U\ffUXZU\fYb'g]bX'X]Y', Vi b[ Yb\X]Y'X]Y'Yb][ Yb'VYb\h][ Yb\X]Y  
; YK ]W\h'j Yf']YfYb'a \W\hYb" 8]Yg'g]bX', Vi b[ Yb\X]Y']b'\_i fnYf  
NY]h\]Y' 9bYf[ ]Y'j YfVfUi W\Yb'f] Y'Y'? U'cf]Yb'j YfVfYbbYb\k"  
7UfX]c! cXYf'5YfcV]W, Vi b[ Yb'g\c ``Yb'Y\Yf'5i gXUi Yf'U'g'? fUZh  
Ui Z\Ui Yb" 5YfcV]W, Vi b[ Yb'[ YVYb'\A bYb'X]Y'5i gXUi Yf\z'Ub[ Y  
VYf[Ui Z\ni 'Ui ZYb"? fUZh\hfU]b]b[ ' [ ]Vh\A bYb'X]Y'? fUZh\XYb'<\Ø[ Y  
gcni gU[ Yb'Ubni \YVYb"

A i g\_Y'a UggY'Ui Zni VUi Yb'VYXYi hYh\XYb'? \fdYf'ni 'nk ]b[ Yb\X]Y  
; f\Y'i bX'Gh\Af\_Y'XYf'A i g\_Y'b'ni 'Yf\ \O\Yb" 8Yf'? \fdYf'VUi h'b]W\h  
bi f'A i g\_Y'b'Ui Z\k Y]Yf'b]W\h\g'6YggYfYg'ni 'hi b'\Uh'G]Y'\_\ObbYb  
b]W\h'X]Y' f]W\h][ Yb'@YVYbga ]hh'YggYb'cXYf'X]Y' f]W\h][ Yb  
B\U\fi b[ gYf[\Abni b[ ga ]hh'Y'bbY\ a Yb'i bX'\A fYb'? \fdYf'XUni  
Vf]b[ Yb\A i g\_Y'b'Ui Zni VUi Yb" 8]YgY'8]b[ Y'\_\ObbYb'\A fY\ a'? \fdYf  
X]Y'K Yf\_nYi [ Y'[ YVYb\X]Y'Yf'VYb\h][ h\i a 'A i g\_Y'b'Ui Zni VUi Yb\z  
UVYf'Yg'k ]fX'XYb'? \fdYf'b]W\h'XUni 'Vf]b[ Yb\g]Y'ni 'VYbi h\Yb" 8Yf  
9\B\N\ 9'K Y[ z'i a 'X]Y'A i g\_Y'b'[ f\Yf'Yf'ni 'a UW\Yb\z'VYghY\h'XUf]b\z  
XYb'A i g\_Y'Xi f\W'<YVYb'j cb'; YK ]W\hYb'ni 'VYgW\A\X][ Yb'i bX  
XYb'? \fdYf'XYb'G\W\UXYb'fYdUf]YfYb'ni 'UggYb\z]bXYa'a Y\ f  
A i g\_Y'[ Yk YVY'Ui Z][ YVUi h'k ]fX"

8]Y'A \O[ ']W\\_\Y]h\XYa 'A i g\_Y'G\W\UXYb'ni ni Z\Ø[ Yb\z'VYghY\h'XUf]b\z  
; YK ]W\hY'k ]YXYf\c'h'V]g'ni 'XYa 'Di b\_h'Ubni \YVYb\z'Ub'XYa 'XYf  
A i g\_Y'Ui g\z\h'K Ybb'XYf'A i g\_Y'Ui g\z\h'VYXYi hYh'X]Yg\z'XUgg  
[ Yb\Ø[ YbX'G\W\UXYb'ni [ YZ\Ø[ h'k i fXY" 8Yf'b\A\W\ghY'G\W\ f]hh'VYghY\h  
XUf]b\z'g]W\ 'Ui gni fi \Yb\z'k \A\fYb'XYf'? \fdYf'XYb'G\W\UXYb  
fYdUf]Yfh'fA i g\_Y'[ Yk YVY'Ui Z\Ui h\z' 8Ubb'Z\Ø[ gh'Xi 'k ]YXYf  
G\W\UXYb'ni z]bXYa 'Xi 'gW\k YfYfY'; YK ]W\hY'VYg\h'i bX'a Y\ f  
K ]YXYf\c'i b[ Yb'a UW\gh\i a 'XYb'Jcf[ Ub[ 'j cb'j cfbY'ni

YY[ ]bbYb"

→gd]f]Yfh'j cb'→a Yg'>'5bXYfgcb

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!Z]hb Ygg"b Yh