

GWUf`Yhh`>c\Ubggcb`c ZZYbVUfhY`]`f  
[ fO» hYg`GWXOb\Y]hg! 6YXUi Yfb

GWUf`Yhh`>c\Ubggcb`X]Y`gY]h`>\fnY\bhYb`]b`XYf`  
^ ZZYbh]WX\_Y]h`ghY\h`k Y]» `UbgyWY]bYbX`Y]b`cXYf`nk Y]`8]b[ Y  
XUfOZYf`k ]Y`Yg`]gh`U`Y`5i [ Yb`Ui`Zg]Y`ni` `UVYb`5VYf`X]Y  
`+!`A\`f][ Y`[ ]Vh`ni`Z`XUgg`g]Y`g]WX`]b`Y]bYa`cZZYbYb`bhYfj`]Yk  
a`]h`H\Y`7i`h`b]WXh`a`a`Yf`gY\`f`k`c\`]b`]\fYf`<Ui`h`[ YZ\`h  
`Uh`K`f`g]bX`U`Y`gc`gY`Vgh\_f]h]gWX`Z`gU[ hY`g]Y`XYf`  
J`YfOZYbh]WX`i`b`[ ```I`bX`Yhnh`gWX`Y]bh`Yg`bc`WX`a`Y\`f`gc`ni`  
gY]b`Z`k`Y]`YXYf`gh`AbX][ ```ch`c`j`cb`g]WX`gY`Vgh`Ub`gWX`Ui`h`Y]b`  
D\Abca`Yb`Z`XUg`j`]Y`Y]WX`h`nY\`b`>\fY`U`h`]gh`Z`Z`f`g]Y`Zcfh`  
i`bX`VYnc`[ `g]WX`Ui`Z`X]Y`U`h`Y`Y`G`Y`Z`Y`!`i`bX`Gc`W]U`!`A`YX]U`  
?`i`h`f` ```Yhnh`\_Ob`b`Yb`G]Y`Y]b`ch`/`Ua`d`A`Y`Y]d`/



GWUf`Yhh`>c\Ubggcb`X]Y`gY]h`>\fnY\bhYb`]b`XYf`^ ZZYbh]WX\_Y]h  
ghY\h`k`Y]» `UbgyWY]bYbX`Y]b`cXYf`nk`Y]`8]b[ Y`XUfOZYf`k`]Y`Yg`]gh`  
U`Y`5i [ Yb`Ui`Zg]Y`ni` `UVYb`5VYf`X]Y`+!`A\`f][ Y`[ ]Vh`ni`Z`XUgg`g]Y`  
g]WX`]b`Y]bYa`cZZYbYb`bhYfj`]Yk`a`]h`H\Y`7i`h`b]WXh`a`a`Yf`gY\`f`  
k`c\`]b`]\fYf`<Ui`h`[ YZ\`h`Uh`

K ]f'g]bX'U``Y'gc'gY`Vgh\_f]h]gW<sup>8</sup> žgU[ hY'g]Y'XYf'J YfØZZYb h`]W<sup>9</sup> i b[ " I bX`Yhnh'gW<sup>10</sup> Y]b h`Yg'bcW<sup>11</sup> a Y\ f'g'c'ni 'gY]bž'k Y]`'YXYf'ghÀbX][ : chcg'j cb'g]W<sup>12</sup> gY`Vgh'Ub gW<sup>13</sup> ui hž'Y]b'D\Àbca Ybž'XUg'j ]Y``Y]W<sup>14</sup> h nY\ b'U\ fY'U'h]gh žZ\ f'g]Y'Zcfh'i bX'VYnc[ 'g]W<sup>15</sup> 'ui Z'X]Y'U\_hi Y``Y GY`Z]Y! i bX'GcW<sup>16</sup> U!A YX]U! ?i 'hi f"

Yhnh'\_ØbbYb'G]Y'Y]b': chcg'j cb'g]W<sup>17</sup> gY`Vgh'a UW<sup>18</sup> Yb'i bX \]bY]bncca Yb'i bX'Yg'gYn]YfYb žYf`Àf hY'g]Y" 9g']gh'gW<sup>19</sup> k Yfž b]W<sup>20</sup> h'ØVYf\_f]h]gW<sup>21</sup> [ Y[ YbØVYf'i bg'gY`Vgh'i bX'UbXYfYb'ni 'gY]b" fG]Y\Y. '6Yh\Ybbm: fUb\_Y``\Uh[ YfUXY'Y]bYb'k ]W<sup>22</sup> h][ Yb'Di b\_hni [ YZ]hYf hYb': chcg'Ui Z'bhghU[ fUa ' [ Ya UW<sup>23</sup> h

8]YgY`VY'< mdYfZ]I ]Yfi b[ ž'X]Y'Xi fW<sup>24</sup> 'X]Y': À\][ \_Y]h'j Yfi fgUW<sup>25</sup> h'k ]fXž g]W<sup>26</sup> gY`Vgh']b'X][ ]hU'Yb'6]XYfb'ZUgh'ni 'XYhU]`Yf'ni 'gY\Ybž[ Y\h < UbX'j b[ < UbX'a ]h'x\Ubggcgb' [ fØ» hY a 'GW<sup>27</sup> Øb\Y]hgVYXUi Yfbž'k ]Y g]Y' H\Y'7i h'j Yff]Yh" =W<sup>28</sup> k ØbgW<sup>29</sup> hYž]W<sup>30</sup> '\Àh hY'a Y]bY'<Ui h'b]W<sup>31</sup> h'g c gY\ f[ Yni dZhž'U'g]W<sup>32</sup> Øb[ Yf'k Ufž]W<sup>33</sup> '\Àh hY'g'j ]Y'Y' B UfVYb'i bX 8fUa Yb'j Yfa Y]XYb'\_ØbbYb žgU[ hY'g]Y'\_Øfn']W<sup>34</sup> ']b'Y]bYa bhYfj ]Yk " 9g'k Uf'k ]f'\_]W<sup>35</sup> gW<sup>36</sup> k Yf'ZØf'a ]W<sup>37</sup> ž'X]YgYg'nk Ub[ \UZhY 6YXØfZ]b]g'ni 'ØVYfk ]bXYbž'a Y]b'; Yg]W<sup>38</sup> h'cZh'ni 'VYfØ\ fYb'cXYf'Ub a Y]bYf'<Ui h'ni 'fi dZYb" .

5i W<sup>39</sup> 'k Ybb'Yg'Y]b'bUhØf']W<sup>40</sup> Yf'8fUb[ 'gY]b'a U[ ž'j cb'NY]h'ni 'NY]h Ub'Y]bYa 'D]W<sup>41</sup> Y`cXYf'GW<sup>42</sup> cfZ\Yfi a ni ni dZYbž'\_Ubb'Y]bY nk Ub[ \UZhY 5b[ Yk c\ b\Y]hž<Ui h'ni 'dZØW<sup>43</sup> Ybž'ZØf'a UbW<sup>44</sup> Y A YbgW<sup>45</sup> Yb'ni 'Y]bYa 'Yfbgh\UZhYb'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb'?Ua dZ'k YfXYb" 8Yfa Uh]`ca Ub]Y'fUi W<sup>46</sup> 'VY'\_Ubbh'U'g'9i '\_cf]Uh]cb'cXYf'G\_]b!D]W\_]b[ ! GhØfi b[ £'gh'Y]bY'UbYf'\_UbbhY'dgmW<sup>47</sup> gW<sup>48</sup> Y'GhØfi b[ ž'X]Y'XYf Nk Ub[ gghØfi b[ 'À\ bY'hž'i bX'\_Ubb'Ui h'XYf'bhYfbUh]cbU' C 78 : ci bXUh]cb'VY]XYb'6YhfcZZYbYb' Yf\YV']W<sup>49</sup> Y'6Y'Ugh'i b[ Yb j Yfi fgUW<sup>50</sup> Yb" 9g'VY]b\U'hYh' k ]YXYf\c'hYg'Ni dZYb'Ub'XYf'Y][ YbYb <Ui hž'k Ugh'ni '<Ui hi bfY]b\Y]hYbž'B UfVYb'cXYf'@Ag]cbYb'ZØ\ fh ž gU[ hY'HYff]6UW<sup>51</sup> k žD\ "8"žDgmW<sup>52</sup> c'c[ ]b'Ui g'BYk'Mcf'\_7]hm'i bX 5i hc]b'j cb'; ccXVmY'5bI ]Yhmž'ni j cf'[ Y[ YbØVYf'G\UdY" .

CVk c\`XYf'6'UW'\_K ]Xck !GhUf'b]W<sup>53</sup> h'Ub[ UVž'cV'g]Y'gdYn]Y``a ]h 8Yfa Uh]`ca Ub]Y'ni '\_Àa dZYb'\UhhY'cXYf'b]W<sup>54</sup> hž'hY]hY'g]Y'a ]hž'k Ugh ]\f'[ Y\c'ZYb'\Uhž']\fY'5b[ Yk c\ b\Y]h'ni a '<Ui h'ZØW<sup>55</sup> Yb

Ui Zni [ YVYb `` 9g ` VfUi W\hY ` Y]b ` k Yb] [ ` \UfhY ` @]VYVY ` j cb ` ]\fYf ` \hYfYb  
GW\k YghYf\z Yf ` \Af\hY ` g]Y `` GW\` ]Y `` ]W\ ` gU[ hY ` a ]f ` a Y]b Y ` GW\k YghYf\z  
]W\ ` gc `` Y ` XYb ` J Yf[ f\O] Yfi b[ ggd]Y[ Y `` k Y[ k YfZYb ` \z Yf]bb Yfh\g]W\`  
x\Ub\ggcb `` G]Y ` gU[ hY ` B]Y a UbX ` gW\` ui h\g]W\ ` XY]b Y ` DcfYb ` gc  
[ YbUi ` Ub\z` bX ` XUg ` ]gh\Y]b Y ` 6Y ` Ughi b[ `` 9g ` k Uf ` XYf ` Y]b ZUW\` ghY  
F UhgW\` U[ \z ` UVYf ` k ]f ` ]W\ ` k U\` f ` \z\O` f ` a ]W\ ` \z` j cf ` U `` Ya ` \z` k Y] `` ]W\ ` k Y[ Yb  
a Y]b Yf < UI h\nk Ub[ \UZhik YfXYb ` \_Ubb `` ]

GWUf`Yhh`x\Ubggc b`Yf\_`Àfhž`k]Y`g]W\ 9fk UW\ gYbYbU\_bY`Ui`Z`\fY  
[ Y]gh][ Y` Ygi bX\Y]h`Ui gk ]f\_h

ꝝ \ Ubggcb 'gW\ Y]bh'Y]bYb ``Ub[ Yb 'K Y[ ']b ']\ fYf': A\ ][\_Y]h  
ni f\W[\_ Y'Y[ hni ' \ UVYb\z g]W\ gck c\ ``df]j Uh'U'g'Ui W\ ']b 'XYf  
² ZZYb\h]W\ \_Y]h'g]W\ Yf'ni 'Z\ \`Yb" ' \W\ XYb\_Y' b]W\ h'OVY]b[  
d\ chc[ fUd\ YX' ]b 'di V`]W]gQ'Y a U'g'Y\h k Ug'gY]b\z a ]h'XYa ' ]W\ 'a ]W\  
UVgc 'i h\k c\ 'Z\ \`Y\z UVYf']W\ 'V]b 'XUf]b 'VYggYf' [ Yk cfXYb\z U'g']W\  
A' hYf'k i fXY 'z hY]hY'g]Y 'a ]h" ' : f\O\ Yf'Z\ \`hY']W\ 'a ]W\ 'Ui ZXYa  
fchYb 'HYdd]W\ gc 'gW\ fYW\ ]W\ 'j YfghY]bYfh" ' \W\ Z\ \`hY 'a ]W\ z'U'g  
\A h\hY ' ]W\ 'Y]bYb ' < Yfn]bZUf\_h" ' :

9]bY'UbXYfY'GUWX'YZ]b'XYf'g]Y'a'@Ui'ZY'XYf'@U\fY'VYggYf  
[ Yk cfXYb ']gh3' >Y'À`hYf']WX'k YfXYZ'XYghc'a Y\ f'j YfnY]Y']WX'XYf  
5fh'i bX'K'Y]gYz'k ]Y']WX'a ]WX'gY'Vgh'VYhfUWX'HY'z'gU[ hY'g]Y'XYf  
J YfÒZZYbh']WX'i b[ " >Yhnh'g]Y\h'g]Y'XUg' UVghfU\_hY' ?cbnYdh'j cb  
GWX'Òb\Y]h'U'g'Yhk'Ug'H]YZfYg'U'g'Ui'ZY]bYa' : chc'cXYf  
J Yf[ fÒ»Yfi b[ ggd]Y[ Y'[ i h'Ui gni gY\Yb" GWX'Òb\Y]h'g]h'X]YgY  
gWX'k Yf'ZUggVUFY'E i U']hAh'Z'X]Y'Yb'hghY' h'k'Ybb'a'Ub'g]WX' b'gY]bYf  
Y][ YbYb' <Ui h'k c\`Z\`h'z'gWX'cgg'g]Y'"

8]Y'a[Y]ghYb'A[Ybg]WYb'k[YfXYb'g]W[j]Y`Y]W[h'b]Y'k]Y`>\Ub[ggcb  
]a'F[Ua[dYb']W[h'Y]b[Yg'k[Y]»Yb[ž\Y]»Yb'fc[hYb'HYdd]W[g  
k]YXYfZ]b[XYb[ž]UVYf'j]Y`Y'\_Obb[Yb'g]W[g]W[Yf]W[Ui[ZXYb'8fUb[  
VYn]Y\Yb[ž\]b[Y]bni[ncca[Yb'i[bX'g]W[Ui[Z'k[U\f[Ybca[a[YbY  
:Y\`Yf'ni[Z]l]Yf[Yb'"<c[Z]Yb[h]W[\_Obb[Yb'g]W[X]Y':Ubg'Ub'XYf  
GW[Ui[gd]Y`Yf]b'c[f]Yb[h]Yf[Yb'i[bX'Y]b'V]ggWYb'Zf[Yi[bX]W[Yf'ni'g]W  
gY'VghigY]b[ž]Ui[W'k[Ybb'Yg'g]W[g]W[k]Yf][UbZ[O\`h"]

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!Z]hb Ygg"b Yh